Gismu list

The Logical Language Group, Inc.

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bacru ba'u — utter; x_1 utters verbally|says|phonates|speaks [vocally makes sound] x_2; *[also voices; does not necessarily imply communication or audience; ('says' is usually cusku)]; (cf. krixa, cusku, casnu, tavla, voksa)*

badna — banana; x_1 is a banana|plantain [fruit|plant] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. grute)*

badri dri — sad; x_1 is sad|depressed|dejected|[unhappy|feels sorrow|grief] about x_2 (abstraction); *(cf. klaku, gleki, betri, cinmo, junri)*

bajra baj — run; x_1 runs on surface x_2 using limbs x_3 with gait x_4; *(cf. cadzu, klama, litru, stapa, plipe, cpare)*

bakfu baf — bundle; x_1 is a bundle|package|cluster|clump|pack [shape|form] containing x_2, held together by x_3; *(cf. daski, dakli, tanxe)*

bakni bak — bovine; x_1 is a cow|cattle|kine|ox|[bull|steer|calf] [beef-producer|bovine] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. danlu)*

bakri — chalk; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of chalk from source x_2 in form x_3; *(cf. pinsi, blabi)*

baktu — bucket; x_1 is a bucket|pail|can|deep, solid, wide-topped container of contents x_2, made of material x_3; *(cf. botpi, patxu, tansi, lante)*

balji — bulb; x_1 is a bulb [body-part] of plant|species x_2; [metaphor: rounded, bulgy]; *(cf. punli, batke)*

balni — balcony; x_1 is a balcony|overhang|ledge|shelf of building|structure x_2; *(cf. kajna)*

balre ba'e — blade; x_1 is a blade of tool|weapon x_2; *(cf. dakfu, tunta, tutci, guska, kinli)*

balvi bav — future; x_1 is in the future of|later than|after x_2 in time sequence; x_1 is latter; x_2 is former; *[also sequel, succeed, successor, follow, come(s) after; time ordering only (use lidne otherwise); aorist in that x_1 may overlap in time with x_2 as long as it extends afterwards; non-aorist future (= cfabalvi)]; (cf. lidne, cabna, purci)*

bancu bac — beyond; x_1 exceeds|is beyond limit|boundary x_2 from x_3 in property|amount x_4 (ka|ni); *[on the other side of a bound, but not necessarily directly 'across' nor at the shortest plausible distance (per ragve); also not limited to position in space]; (cf. dukse, ragve, zmadu)*

bandu bad — defend; x_1 (event) defends|protects x_2 (object|state) from threat|peril|potential x_3 (event); *[also secures (verb); x_1 wards|resists x_3; protective cover|shield (= badgai)]; (cf. ckape, fanta, fapro, marbi, rivbi, zunti, snura)*

banfi — amphibian; x_1 is an amphibian of species|breed x_2; *(cf. danlu, respa)*

bangu ban bau — language; x_1 is a|the language|dialect used by x_2 to express|communicate x_3 (si'o|du'u, not quote); *[also tongue]; (cf. tance, cusku, ve tavla, valsi)*

banli bal ba'i — great; x_1 is great|grand in property x_2 (ka) by standard x_3; *[indicates a subjective greatness, as compared to the objective standard implied for barda; (synonyms, possibly requiring tanru:) extraordinary, illustrious, magnificent, impressive, awesome, grandiose, august, inspiring, special, majestic, distinguished, eminent, splendor, stately, imposing (all generally zabna); terrible (mabla)]; (cf. barda, nobli, se sinma, pluja, misno, vajni, fasnu, cizra, traji, mutce, se manci)*

banro ba'o — grow; x_1 grows|expands [an increasing development] to size|into form x_2 from x_3; *[also rising, developing; x_1 gets bigger|enlarges|increases]; (cf. farvi, zenba, jmina, barda, makcu)*

banxa bax — bank; x_1 is a bank owned by|in banking system x_2 for banking function(s) x_3 (event); *(cf. sorcu, zarci, canja, kagni)*

banzu baz — suffice; x_1 (object) suffices|is enough|sufficient for purpose x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. dukse, claxu, nitcu, ricfu)*

bapli bap bai — force; x_1 [force] (ka) forces|compels event x_2 to occur; x_1 determines property x_2 to manifest; *[also constrains; requires success, unlike the physics term (better expressed by danre)]; (cf. fanta, rinju, jimte, jitro, rinka, krinu, zukte, randa, danre, cmavo list bai)*

barda bra — big; x_1 is big|large in property|dimension(s) x_2 (ka) as compared with standard|norm x_3; *(cf. banli, clani, ganra, condi, plana, cmalu, rotsu)*

bargu bag — arch; x_1 arches|curves over|around x_2 and is made of x_3; x_1 is an arch over|around x_2 of material x_3; *[also arc; x_2 need not be an object, but may be a point or volume]; (cf. cripu, kruvi, korcu)*

barja — bar; x_1 is a tavern|bar|pub serving x_2 to audience|patrons x_3; *(cf. gusta, birje, jikru, sanmi, vanju, xotli, ckafi, se pinxe)*

barna ba'a — mark; x_1(s) is a|are mark(s)|spot(s) on x_2 of material x_3; *[ba'armo'a for a pattern of marks]; (cf. sinxa, pixra, se ciska, se prina)*

bartu bar — out; x_1 is on the outside of x_2; x_1 is exterior to x_2; *(cf. jibni, nenri, sruri, lamji, korbi, calku)*

basna — emphasize; x_1 emphasizes|accentuates|gives emphasis|stress|accent to x_2 by (action) x_3; *[also: say forcefully]*

basti bas — replace; x_1 replaces|substitutes for|instead of x_2 in circumstance x_3; x_1 is a replacement|substitute; *[also: x_1 trades places with x_2]; (cf. cmavo list ba'i)*

batci bat — bite; x_1 bites|pinches x_2 on|at specific locus x_3 with x_4; *[bite through (= batka'a, batygre); pinch (= cinzybatci)]; (cf. denci, jgalu, guska, citka)*

batke — button; x_1 is a button|knob|[handle] on|for item x_2, with purpose x_3, made of material x_4; *(cf. jadni, balji, punji, jgari, lasna)*

bavmi — barley; x_1 is a quantity of barley [grain] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

baxso — Malay-Indonesian; x_1 reflects Malay-Indonesian common language|culture in aspect x_2; *(cf. meljo, bindo)*

bebna beb — foolish; x_1 is foolish|silly in event|action|property [folly] (ka) x_2; x_1 is a boob; *(cf. fenki, xajmi, prije, fliba)*

bemro bem be'o — North American; x_1 reflects North American culture|nationality|geography in aspect x_2; *(cf. merko, kadno, xispo, mexno)*

bende bed be'e — crew; x_1 is a crew|team|gang|squad|band of persons x_2 directed|led by x_3 organized for purpose x_4; *(x_1 is a mass; x_2 is a set completely specified); [also orchestra, outfit; x_3 conductor; business, not necessarily incorporated (= cajbe'e, venbe'e)]; (cf. gunma, girzu, dansu, jatna, jitro, kagni, kamni, minde, ralju)*

bengo beg — Bengali; x_1 reflects Bengali|Bangladesh culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. xindo)*

benji bej be'i — transfer; x_1 transfers|sends|transmits x_2 to receiver x_3 from transmitter|origin x_4 via means|-medium x_5; *[also possibly "sharing"; no (complete) alienation from origin is implied]; [x_5 carrier]; (cf. muvdu, dunda, mrilu, nirna, xruti, cradi, tivni, preja, cmavo list be'i)*

bersa bes be'a — son; x_1 is a son of mother|father|parents x_2 [not necessarily biological]; *[also filial]; (cf. verba, nanla, nakni, nanmu, patfu, mamta, bruna, rirni, rorci, panzi, tixnu)*

berti ber — north; x_1 is to the north|northern side [right-hand-rule pole] of x_2 according to frame of reference x; *(cf. snanu, stici, stuna)*

besna ben — brain; x_1 is a|the brain [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: intelligence, mental control]; *[also cerebral]; (cf. menli, stedu, rango, pensi)*

betfu bef be'u — abdomen; x_1 is a|the abdomen|belly|lower trunk [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: midsection]; *[also stomach (= runtyrango), digestive tract (= befctirango)]; (cf. cutne, livga, canti)*

betri bet — tragedy; x_1 is a tragedy|disaster|tragic for x_2; *(cf. badri, xlali, morsi, binra)*

bevri bev bei — carry; x_1 carries|hauls|bears|transports cargo x_2 to x_3 from x_4 over path x_5; x_1 is a carrier|[porter]; *[alienation from x_2 to x_3 is implied]; (cf. marce, muvdu, benji, klama)*

bi biv — 8; digit|number: 8 (digit);

bi'i biz — unordered interval; non-logical interval connective: unordered between ... and ... (rafsi represents any interval);

bidju — bead; x_1 is a bead|pebble [shape|form] of material x_2; *(cf. bolci, canre, lakse)*

bifce bic — bee; x_1 is a bee|wasp|hornet of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cinki, sfani)*

bikla bik — whip; x_1 whips|lashes|snaps [a sudden violent motion]; *(cf. skori, darxi)*

bilga big — obliged; x_1 is bound|obliged to|has the duty to do|be x_2 in|by standard|agreement x_3; x_1 must do x_2; *[also x_3 frame of reference]; (cf. zifre)*

bilma bi'a — ill; x_1 is ill|sick|diseased with symptoms x_2 from disease x_3; *(cf. kanro, mikce, spita, senci, kafke)*

bilni bil — military; x_1 is military|regimented|is strongly organized|prepared by system x_2 for purpose x_3; *[also paramilitary; soldier in its broadest sense - not limited to those trained|organized as part of an army to defend a state (= bilpre)]; (cf. jenmi for a military force, sonci, ganzu)*

bindo bid — Indonesian; x_1 reflects Indonesian culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. bindo, meljo)*

binra — insure; x_1 insures|indemnifies x_2 (person) against peril x_3 (event) providing benefit(s) x_4 (event); *[also x_3 loss; sell|purchase insurance (= binryve'u), premium (= binrydi'a, or ve binryve'u)]; (cf. bandu, cirko, betri, basti, bilma)*

binxo bix bi'o — become; x_1 becomes|changes|converts|transforms into x_2 under conditions x_3; *[resultative, not-necessarily agentive, change]; (cf. cenba for non-resultative, galfi for agentive, stika for non-resultative, non-agentive change; zasni)*

birje — beer; x_1 is made of|contains|is a amount of beer|ale|brew brewed from x_2; *(cf. pinxe, barja, jikru, vanju, xalka)*

birka bir — arm; x_1 is a|the arm [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: branch with strength]; *[also elbow (= bircidni), wrist (= xanterjo'e), appendage (but jimca, rebla preferred)]; (cf. jimca, janco, xance, rebla)*

birti bit — certain; x_1 is certain|sure|positive|convinced that x_2 is true; *(cf. jetnu, jinvi, krici, djuno, senpi, sruma)*

bisli bis — ice; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains ice [frozen crystal] of composition|material x_2; *[composition including x_2, which need not be a complete composition]; (cf. kunra, runme, lenku, krili, bratu, snime, carvi)*

bitmu bim bi'u — wall; x_1 is a wall|fence separating x_2 and x_3 (unordered) of|in structure x_4; *(cf. jbini, sepli, sepli, fendi, canko, drudi, kumfa, loldi, senta, snuji, pagre)*

blabi lab — white; x_1 is white|very-light colored [color adjective]; *[pale forms of other colors are a compound of white; e.g. pink (= labyxu'e, xunblabi) (whereas kandi is used for pale = dimness, lack of intensity)]; (cf. skari, xekri, grusi, kandi, manku, carmi)*

blaci — glass; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains glass of composition including x_2; *(cf. kabri)*

blanu bla — blue; x_1 is blue [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, zirpu, kandi, carmi, cicna)*

bliku bli — block; x_1 is a block [3-dimensional shape|form] of material x_2, surfaces|sides x_3; *[x_3 sides|surfaces should include number, size, and shape; also polyhedron (= pitybli having flat|planar sides|surfaces)], regular polyhedron (= kubybli, blikubli), brick (= kitybli); (cf. tapla, kubli, tanbo, tapla, canlu, kojna, sefta)*

bloti lot blo lo'i — boat; x_1 is a boat|ship|vessel [vehicle] for carrying x_2, propelled by x_3; *(cf. falnu, fulta, marce, jatna, sabnu)*

bo bor — short scope link; short scope joiner; joins various constructs with shortest scope and right grouping;

bolci bol boi — ball; x_1 is a ball|sphere|orb|globe [shape|form] of material x_2; x_1 is a spherical object [made of x_2; *[also round]; (cf. bliku, cukla)*

bongu bog bo'u — bone; x_1 is a|the bone|ivory [body-part], performing function x_2 in body of x_3; [metaphor: calcium]; *[x_2 is likely an abstract: may be structure|support for some body part, but others as well such as the eardrum bones; the former can be expressed as (tu'a le ¡body-part¿); cartilage|gristle (= ranbo'u), skeleton (= bo'urgreku)]; (cf. greku, denci, jirna, sarji)*

botpi bot bo'i — bottle; x_1 is a bottle|jar|urn|flask|closable container for x_2, made of material x_3 with lid x_4; *(cf. baktu, lante, patxu, tansi, tanxe, vasru, gacri)*

boxfo bof bo'o — sheet; x_1 is a sheet|foil|blanket [2-dimensional shape|form flexible in 3 dimensions] of material x_2; *(cf. plita, cinje, polje, slasi)*

boxna
bon bo'a
wave; x_1 is a wave [periodic pattern] in medium x_2, wave-form x_3, wave-length x_4, frequency x_5; *(cf. slilu, dikni, cinje, polje, morna, canre)*

bradi
enemy; x_1 is an enemy|opponent|adversary|foe of x_2 in struggle x_3; *(cf. damba, jamna, darlu, pendo, fapro, gunta, pendo, sarji, jivna, jinga)*

bratu
hail; x_1 is hail|sleet|freezing rain|solid precipitation of material|composition including x_2; *[this is the substance, not the act or manner of its falling, which is carvi]; (cf. carvi, snime, bisli, tcima)*

brazo
raz
Brazilian; x_1 reflects Brazilian culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. porto, ketco)*

bredi
red bre
ready; x_1 is ready|prepared for x_2 (event); *(cf. spaji)*

bridi
bri
predicate; x_1 (text) is a predicate relationship with relation x_2 among arguments (sequence|set) x_3; *[also: x_3 are related by relation x_2 (= terbri for reordered places)]; (x_3 is a set completely specified); (cf. sumti)*

brife
bif bi'e
breeze; x_1 is a breeze|wind|gale from direction x_2 with speed x_3; x_1 blows from x_2; *(cf. tcima)*

briju
bij
office; x_1 is an office|bureau|work-place of worker x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. jibri, gunka)*

brito
rit
British; x_1 reflects British|United Kingdom culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. glico, skoto, merko, ropno)*

broda
rod
predicate var 1; x_1 is the 1st assignable variable predicate; *(cf. cmavo list bu'a)*

brode
bo'e
predicate var 2; x_1 is the 2nd assignable variable predicate;

brodi
predicate var 3; x_1 is the 3rd assignable variable predicate;

brodo
predicate var 4; x_1 is the 4th assignable variable predicate;

brodu
predicate var 5; x_1 is the 5th assignable variable predicate;

bruna
bun bu'a
brother; x_1 is brother of|fraternal to x_2 by bond|tie|standard|parent(s) x_3; [not necess. biological]; *(cf. mensi, tunba, tamne, famti)*

bu
bus bu'i
word to lerfu; convert any single word to BY; *(cf. cmavo list selma'o BY)*

bu'a
bul
some selbri 1; logically quantified predicate variable: some selbri 1; *(cf. broda, etc.)*

budjo
buj bu'o
Buddhist; x_1 pertains to the Buddhist culture|religion|ethos in aspect x_2; *(cf. latna, lijda)*

bukpu
buk bu'u
cloth; x_1 is an amount of cloth|fabric of type|material x_2; *(cf. mapni, matli, sunla, slasi)*

bumru
bum
fog; x_1 is foggy|misty|covered by a fog|mist|vapor of liquid x_2; *(cf. djacu, carvi, danmo, lunsa, tcima, gapci)*

bunda
bud
pound; x_1 is x_2 (def. 1) local weight unit(s) [non-metric], standard x_3, subunits [e.g. ounces] x_4; *(additional subunit places may be added as x_5, x6, ...); (cf. grake, junta, tilju, rupnu, fepni, dekpu, gutci, minli, merli)*

bunre
bur bu'e
brown; x_1 is brown|tan [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi)*

burcu
bru
brush; x_1 is a brush for purpose x_2 (event) with bristles x_3; *(cf. komcu, pinsi)*

burna
embarrassed; x_1 is embarrassed|disconcerted|flustered|ill-at-ease about|under conditions x_2 (abstraction); *(cf. cinmo)*

ca'a
caz
actually is; modal aspect: actuality|ongoing event; *(cf. cabna, cmavo list ca)*

cabna
cab
now; x_1 is current at|in the present of|during|concurrent|simultaneous with x_2 in time; *[time relationship only, 'aorist' claiming simultaneity does not mean one event does not extend into the past or future of the other] (cf. zvati, balvi, purci, cmavo list ca, cmavo list ca'a)*

cabra
ca'a
apparatus; x_1 is apparatus|mechanism|device|equipment for function x_2 controlled|[triggered] by x_3 (agent); *[form determined by|from function; does not imply automated|automatic action - requires an external agent|trigger (a minji may be a zmiku cabra if it requires an external agent to trigger or control the functions that it performs automatically)]; (cf. tutci, minji, finti; girzu, ganzu for organizational apparatus)*

cacra hour; x_1 is x_2 hours in duration (default is 1 hour) by standard x_3; *(cf. junla, mentu, snidu, tcika, temci)*

cadzu dzu — walk; x_1 walks|strides|paces on surface x_2 using limbs x_3; *(cf. stapa, bajra, klama, litru)*

cafne caf — often; x_1 (event) often|frequently|commonly|customarily occurs|recurs by standard x_2; *(cf. rirci, fadni, kampu, rapli, krefu, lakne, cmavo list piso'iroi and similar compounds)*

cakla chocolate; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of chocolate|cocoa; *(cf. ckafi)*

calku cak — shell; x_1 is a shell|husk [hard, protective covering] around x_2 composed of x_3; *(cf. pilka, skapi, gacri)*

canci vanish; x_1 vanishes|disappears from location x_2; x_1 ceases to be observed at x_2 using senses|sensor x_3; *[also leaves, goes away (one sense)]; (cf. cliva, ganse, zgana, lebna, vimcu)*

cando cad — idle; x_1 is idle|at rest|inactive; *["in motion", not implying a change in location, is negation of this]; (cf. surla)*

cange cag — farm; x_1 is a farm|ranch at x_2, farmed by x_3, raising|producing x_4; (adjective:) x_1 is agrarian; *[also grange; farming is any organized agrarian activity, not limited to plant crops]; (cf. purdi, nurma)*

canja caj — exchange; x_1 exchanges|trades|barters commodity x_2 for x_3 with x_4; x_1, x_4 is a trader|merchant|-businessma; *[also (adjective:) x_1, x_2, x_4 is|are commercial (better expressed as ka canja, kamcanja)]; x_2|x_3 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|-commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'ercanja for unambiguous semantics); (cf. dunda, friti, vecnu, zarci, jdini, pleji, jdima, jerna, kargu; see note at jdima on cost|price|value distinction)*

canko ca'o — window; x_1 is a window|portal|opening [portal] in wall|building|structure x_2; *(cf. vorme, bitmu, ganlo, murta, pagre, kevna, jvinu)*

canlu cal ca'u — space; x_1 is space|volume|region|room [at-least-3-dimensional area] occupied by x_2; *[also occupy (= selca'u)] (cf. kensa, bliku, kumfa, kevna, kunti, tubnu)*

canpa cna — shovel; x_1 is a shovel|spade [bladed digging implement] for digging x_2; *(cf. kakpa, guska, tutci)*

canre can — sand; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of sand|grit from source x_2 of composition including x_3; *[also abrasive (= gukcanre)]; (cf. bidju, rokci, zalvi)*

canti gut; x_1 is a|the gut(s)|entrails|intestines|viscera|innards|digestive system [body-part] of x_2; *[metaphor: process hub]; (cf. betfu)*

carce cart; x_1 is a cart|carriage|wagon [wheeled vehicle] for carrying x_2, propelled by x_3; *(cf. karce, xislu, marce, matra)*

carmi cam cai — intense; x_1 is intense|bright|saturated|brilliant in property (ka) x_2 as received|measured by observer x; *[also lustrous, gleaming, sparkling, shining (all probably better metaphorically combined with gusni: gusycai or camgu'i); in colors, refers principally to increased saturation (with opposite kandi)]; (cf. denmi, gusni, kandi, ruble, skari, tilju, tsali, mutce)*

carna car — turn; x_1 turns|rotates|revolves around axis x_2 in direction x_3; *[also revolve (= jincarna)]; (cf. gunro, jendu)*

cartu cat — chart; x_1 is a chart|diagram|map of|about x_2 showing formation|data-points x_3; *(cf. platu)*

carvi cav — rain; x_1 rains|showers|[precipitates] to x_2 from x_3; x_1 is precipitation [not limited to 'rain']; *(cf. bratu, dilnu, santa, snime, tcima)*

casnu snu — discuss; x_1(s) (mass normally, but 1 individual|jo'u possible) discuss(es)|talk(s) about topic|-subject x; *[also chat, converse]; (cf. bacru, cusku, darlu, tavla)*

catke ca'e — shove; x_1 [agent] shoves|pushes x_2 at locus x_3; *[move by pushing|shoving (= ca'ermu'u)]; (cf. danre for non-agentive force, lacpu)*

catlu cta — look; x_1 looks at|examines|views|inspects|regards|watches|gazes at x_2; *[also look through (= grecta, ravycta, bacycta); note that English "look" often means a more generic "observe"]; (cf. jvinu, minra, simlu, viska; zgana, lanli, zgana)*

catni ca'i — authority; x_1 has authority|is an official in|on|over matter|sphere|persons x_2 derived on basis x_3; *(cf. turni, tutra, krati, cmavo list ca'i)*

catra kill; x_1 (agent) kills|slaughters|murders x_2 by action|method x_3; *(cf. morsi, xarci)*

caxno cax — shallow; x_1 is shallow in extent in direction|property x_2 away from reference point x_3 by standard x_4; *(cf. condi, tordu, jarki, cinla, cmalu)*

ce cec — in a set with; non-logical connective: set link, unordered; "and also", but forming a set; *(cf. cmima, cmavo list ce'o)*

ce'i cez — percent; digit|number: % percentage symbol, hundredths; *(cf. saclu, centi, parbi, frinu)*

ce'o ce'o — in a sequence with; non-logical connective: ordered sequence link; "and then", forming a sequence; *(cf. porsi, cmavo list ce)*

cecla cel ce'a — launcher; x_1 launches|fires|shoots projectile|missile x_2, propelled by x_3 [propellant|propulsion]; *[also: x_1 is a gun|launcher|cannon; x_1 hurls|throws|casts (more general than renro in that propulsion need not be internal to x_1)]; (cf. renro, danti, jakne, jbama, spoja)*

cecmu cem ce'u — community; x_1 is a community|colony of organisms x_2; *(cf. bende, kulnu, natmi, tcadu, jecta, girzu)*

cedra — era; x_1 is an era|epoch|age characterized by x_2 (event|property|interval|idea); *(x_2 interval should be the defining boundaries; if merely a characterizing period, the nature of the interval should be expressed in an abstract bridi, or the interval should be marked with tu'a; x_2 may also be characteristic object(s) or practices of the era, if marked with tu'a); (cf. ranji, temci, citsi)*

cenba cne — vary; x_1 varies|changes in property|quantity x_2 (ka|ni) in amount|degree x_3 under conditions x_4; *[non-resultative, not-necessarily agentive change]; (cf. cenba which is non-resultative, galfi which is resultative and agentive, stika which is non-resultative and agentive; stodi, zasni)*

censa ces — holy; x_1 is holy|sacred to person|people|culture|religion|cult|group x_2; *(cf. cevni, krici, latna, pruxi, lijda, sinma)*

centi cen — .01; x_1 is a hundredth [1/100; 1×10^{-2}] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

cerda ced — heir; x_1 is an heir to|is to inherit x_2 (object|quality) from x_3 according to rule x_4; *[pedantically, inheriting an object should be a sumti-raising (tu'a if non-abstract in x_2) of inheriting loka ponse the object - the ownership of the object (= po'ercerda, po'erselcerda for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. jgina)*

cerni cer — morning; x_1 is a morning [dawn until after typical start-of-work for locale] of day x_2 at location x_3; *[this morning (= cabdeicerni); tomorrow morning (= bavlamcerni); yesterday morning (= prulamcerni, prulamdeicerni)](cf. vanci, murse, tcika)*

certu cre — expert; x_1 is an expert|pro|has prowess in|is skilled at x_2 (event|activity) by standard x_3; *[also competent, skilled]; (cf. djuno, stati)*

cevni cev cei — god; x_1 is a|the god|deity of people(s)|religion x_2 with dominion over x_3 [sphere]; x_1 is divine; *[also divinity]; (cf. censa, krici, lijda, malsi)*

cfari cfa — initiate; x_1 [state|event|process] commences|initiates|starts|begins to occur; (intransitive verb); *(cf. sisti, krasi, fanmo)*

cfika fik fi'a — fiction; x_1 is a work of fiction about plot|theme|subject x_2|under convention x_2 by author x_3; *[also story, lie, untrue]; (cf. cukta, lisri, prosa, fatci, jitfa, jetnu, xanri)*

cfila cfi — flaw; x_1 (property - ka) is a flaw|fault|defect in x_2 causing x_3; *(cf. cikre, srera)*

cfine — wedge; x_1 is a wedge [shape|form|tool] of material x_2; *(cf. tutci)*

cfipu fi'u — confusing; x_1 (event|state) confuses|baffles x_2 [observer] due to [confusing] property x_3 (ka); *(cf. pluja, cfipu, zunti)*

ci cib — 3; digit|number: 3 (digit);

ciblu blu — blood; x_1 is blood|vital fluid of organism x_2; *(cf. risna, flecu)*

cicna — cyan; x_1 is cyan|turquoise|greenish-blue [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, crino, blanu)*

cidja dja — food; x_1 is food|feed|nutriment for x_2; x_1 is edible|gives nutrition to x_2; *(cf. citka, nitcu, pinxe, xagji)*

cidni cid — knee; x_1 is a|the knee|elbow|knuckle [hinged joint, body-part] of limb x_2 of body x_3; *[metaphor: a sharp bend|curve]*

cidro dro — hydrogen; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of hydrogen (H); [metaphor: light, flammable]; *(cf. gapci, xukmi)*

cifnu cif — infant; x_1 is an infant|baby [helpless through youth|incomplete development] of species x_2; *[also infantile]; (cf. makcu, verba)*

cigla cig
gland; x_1 is a|the gland [body-part] secreting x_2, of body x_3; x_2 is a secretion of x_1; *[secretion (= selcigla)]; (cf. vikmi, xasne)*

cikna cik
awake; (adjective:) x_1 is awake|alert|conscious; *(cf. sanji, sipna, tatpi)*

cikre
repair; x_1 repairs|mends|fixes x_2 for use x_3; *[a repair may be incomplete, fixing only one of the possible uses of x_2, hence x_3]; (cf. cfila, spofu)*

ciksi cki
explain; x_1 (person) explains x_2 (event|state|property) to x_3 with explanation x_4 (du'u); *[explanation x_4 is an underlying mechanism|details|purpose|method for x_2 (= velcki for reordered places), generally assumed to be non-obvious; metaphorical usage with the various causal relations (i.e. jalge, mukti, krinu, rinka, nibli, zukte) is possible, but the non-obviousness, and the existence of an explainer with a point of view makes this word not a simple expression of cause]; (cf. cipra, danfu, jalge, jinvi, krinu, mukti, nabmi, preti, rinka, sidbo, zukte)*

cilce cic
wild; (adjective:) x_1 is wild|untamed; *[tame (= tolcilce)]; (cf. pinfu, panpi, tarti)*

cilmo cim
moist; x_1 is moist|wet|damp with liquid x_2; *(cf. litki, lunsa, sudga)*

cilre cli
learn; x_1 learns x_2 (du'u) about subject x_3 from source x_4 (obj.|event) by method x_5 (event|-process); *(cf. ctuca, tadni, djuno, ckule)*

cilta cil
thread; x_1 is a thread|filament|wire [shape|form] of material x_2; *(cf. fenso, nivji, skori)*

cimde
dimension; x_1 (property - ka) is a dimension of space|object x_2 according to rules|model x_3; *(cf. morna, ckilu, merli)*

cimni
infinite; x_1 is infinite|unending|eternal in property|dimension x_2, to degree x_3 (quantity)|of type x_3; *[also everlasting, eternal (= cimnytei)]*

cinba
kiss; x_1 (agent) kisses|busses x_2 at locus x_3; *(cf. ctebi)*

cindu
oak; x_1 is an oak, a type of tree of species|strain x_2; *(cf. tricu)*

cinfo
lion; x_1 is a lion|[lioness] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. mlatu)*

cinje cij
wrinkle; x_1 is a wrinkle|crease|fold [shape|form] in x_2; *(cf. korcu, polje)*

cinki
insect; x_1 is an insect|arthropod of species x_2; [bug|beetle]; *(cf. civla, danlu, jalra, jukni, manti, sfani, toldi)*

cinla
thin; x_1 is thin in direction|dimension x_2 by standard x_3; [relatively short in smallest dimension]; *(cf. rotsu, jarki, tordu, cmalu, caxno, plana)*

cinmo cni
emotion; x_1 feels emotion x_2 (ka) about x_3; *[also mood|humor (= nuncni)]; (cf. cmavo list ci'o, cumla, jilra, nelci, xendo, ckeji, cortu, jgira, kecti, kufra, manci, prami, steba, zungi)*

cinri ci'i
interesting; x_1 (abstraction) interests|is interesting to x_2; x_2 is interested in x_1; *[use x_1 tu'a for non-specific interest in an object; interested in (= selci'i)]; (cf. zdile, kucli, manci)*

cinse cin
sexual; x_1 in activity|state x_2 exhibits sexuality|gender|sexual orientation x_3 (ka) by standard x_4; *[also: x_1 courts|flirts; x_3 could be a ka[gender or role], ka[attraction to a gender], or ka[type of activity], etc.; (adjective:) x_1 is sexual|sexy; x_1 is flirted with|courted by x_2 (= cinfri)]; (cf. gletu, pinji, plibu, vibna, vlagi)*

cinta
paint; x_1 [material] is a paint of pigment|active substance x_2, in a base of x_3; *(cf. pixra, skari)*

cinza
tongs; x_1 is a|are tong(s)|chopsticks|pincers|tweezers|pliers [tool|body-part] for x_2 to pinch x_3; *(cf. tutci)*

cipni cpi
bird; x_1 is a bird|avian|fowl of species x_2; *(cf. datka, gunse, jipci, nalci, pimlu, vofli, xruki)*

cipra cip
test; x_1 (process|event) is a test for|proof of property|state x_2 in subject x_3 (individ.|set|mass); *[also examination, proxy measure, validation; (a set in x_3 must be completely specified)]; (cf. ciksi, troci)*

cirko cri
lose; x_1 loses person|thing x_2 at|near x_3; x_1 loses property|feature x_2 in conditions|situation x_3; *[x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event (rare for cirko), or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'ecri, po'erselcri for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. facki, ralte, sisku, claxu, jinga, pleji, canja, sfasa, dapma)*

cirla
cheese; x_1 is a quantity of|contains cheese|curd from source x_2; *(cf. ladru)*

ciska ci'a — write; x_1 inscribes|writes x_2 on display|storage medium x_3 with writing implement x_4; x_1 is a scribe; *[also x_3 writing surface]; (cf. papri, penbi, pinsi, tcidu, xatra, pixra, prina, finti for 'author' or specific authorial works)*

cisma — smile; x_1 smiles|grins (facial expression); *[smile|grin at something (= cismyfra)]; (cf. xajmi, cmila, frumu)*

ciste ci'e — system; x_1 (mass) system interrelated by structure x_2 among components x_3 (set) displaying x_4 (ka); *[x_1 (or x_3) is synergistic in x_4; also network; x_2 also relations, rules; x_3 also elements (set completely specified); x_4 systemic functions|properties] (cf. cmavo list ci'e, cmima, girzu, gunma, stura, tadji, munje)*

citka cti — eat; x_1 eats|ingests|consumes (transitive verb) x_2; *(cf. cidja, pinxe, tunlo, xagji, xaksu)*

citno cit ci'o — young; x_1 is young|youthful [relatively short in elapsed duration] by standard x_2; *[also age (= nilnalci'o); (adjective:) x_1 is junior]; (cf. cnino, slabu, verba)*

citri cir — history; x_1 is a history of x_2 according to x_3 (person)|from point-of-view x_3; *[also historic|historical (= cirselmo'i)]; (cf. muzga)*

citsi — season; x_1 is a season|is seasonal [cyclical interval], defined by interval|property x_2, of year(s) x_3; *[also anniversary (= citsydei, na'arcitsydei), jubilee (= mumnoncitsi); the period of time may be short or long as indicated by x_2, and may occur every year or every nth year as indicated by x_3 (default every year); (x_2 and|or x_3 may need metaphorical restriction: djecitsi, pavdeicitsi; also equinox, solstice, time of year]; (cf. cedra, crisa, critu, dunra, ranji, temci, vensa)*

civla civ — louse; x_1 is a louse|flea [blood-sucking arthropod] of species|breed x_2, parasitic on x_3; *(cf. cinki, jalra)*

cizra ciz — strange; x_1 is strange|weird|deviant|bizarre|odd to x_2 in property x_3 (ka); *[also alien, mysterious, deviant, queer, unusual, exotic]; (cf. ranxi, rirci, fange)*

ckabu — rubber; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of rubber|latex from source x_2 of composition including x_3; *(cf. pruni)*

ckafi kaf — coffee; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of coffee from source|bean|grain x_2; *[brew based on a seed|bean|grain; e.g. also chicory coffee, decaf, postum] (cf. tcati, brewed from a leaf)*

ckaji kai — quality; x_1 has|is characterized by property|feature|trait|aspect|dimension x_2 (ka); x_2 is manifest in x; *[manifested|property|quality|trait|feature|aspect (= selkai)]; (cf. cmavo list kai, tcaci)*

ckana cka — bed; x_1 is a bed|pallet of material x_2 for holding|supporting x_3 (person|object|event); *(cf. kamju, kicne, nilce, palta, cpana, vreta, jubme, stizu, matci, zbepi, palne, palta, sarji)*

ckape cap — peril; x_1 is perilous|dangerous|potentially harmful to x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. te bandu, te kajde, te marbi, se snura, se xalni)*

ckasu cas — ridicule; x_1 ridicules|mocks|scoffs at x_2 about x_3 (property|event) by doing activity x_4 (event);

ckeji kej cke — ashamed; x_1 feels ashamed|mortified|humiliated under conditions x_2 before community|audience x_3; *(cf. cinmo)*

ckiku kik — key; x_1 is a key fitting|releasing|opening|unlocking lock x_2, and having relevant properties x_3; *[also x_2 fastener, mechanism; code key (= termifckiku, ckitermifra); x_3 is dependent on the type of key, but are those form properties of the key that enable it to serve the function of opening the lock - in the case of a metal key to a padlock, for example, this would be the shaft and teeth]; (cf. stela)*

ckilu ci'u — scale; x_1 (si'o) is a scale of units for measuring|observing|determining x_2 (state); *(cf. cmavo list ci'u, gradu, merli)*

ckini ki'i — related; x_1 is related to|associated with|akin to x_2 by relationship x_3; *(cf. cmavo list ki'i, ponse, srana, steci, mapti, sarxe, fange)*

ckire kir — grateful; x_1 is grateful|thankful to|appreciative of x_2 for x_3 (event|property); *[also gratitude (= nunckire or kamckire)]*

ckule kul cu'e — school; x_1 is school|institute|academy at x_2 teaching subject(s) x_3 to audien.|commun. x_4 operated by x; *[also college, university]; (cf. cilre, ctuca, tadni)*

ckunu ku'u — conifer; x_1 is a conifer|pine|fir of species|strain x_2 with cones x_3; *(cf. tricu)*

cladu lau — loud; x_1 is loud|noisy at observation point x_2 by standard x_3; *(cf. savru)*

clani cla — long; x_1 is long in dimension|direction x_2 (default longest dimens.) by meas. stand. x_3; *(cf. slabu, condi, ganra, rotsu, tordu, barda)*

claxu cau — without; x_1 is without|lacking|free of|lacks x_2; x_1 is x_2-less; *(cf. cmavo list cau, cirko, kunti, nitcu, pindi, banzu)*

clika — mossy; x_1 is a moss|lichen of species|strain x_2 growing on x_3; *(cf. mledi)*

clira lir — early; x_1 (event) is early by standard x_2; *(cf. lerci)*

clite lit — polite; x_1 is polite|courteous|civil in matter x_2 according to standard|custom x_3; *[also formal, ritual]; (cf. ritli)*

cliva liv li'a — leave; x_1 leaves|goes away|departs|parts|separates from x_2 via route x_3; *[also: x_1 leaves behind|takes leave of x_2]; (cf. litru. canci, vimcu, lebna)*

clupa cup — loop; x_1 is a loop|circuit of x_2 [material]; *[also noose (= skoclupa, saljgeclupa; there is no indication of shape, but merely that the ends join|meet); closed curve defined by set of points (= cuptai)]; (cf. djine)*

cmaci — mathematics; x_1 is a mathematics of type|describing x_2; *(cf. mekso)*

cmalu cma — small; x_1 is small in property|dimension(s) x_2 (ka) as compared with standard|norm x_3; *(cf. caxno, cinla, jarki, tordu)*

cmana ma'a — mountain; x_1 is a mountain|hill|mound|[rise]|[peak]|[summit]|[highlands] projecting from land|-mass x_2; *(cf. punli, derxi)*

cmavo ma'o — structure word; x_1 is a structure word of grammatical class x_2, with meaning|function x_3 in language x_4; *[cmavo list, if physical object (= (loi) ma'oste); referring to the mental construct (e.g. propose adding a new cmavo to the cmavo list = ma'orpoi, ma'orselcmi,ma'orselste)]; (cf. gismu, lujvo, gerna, smuni, valsi)*

cmene cme me'e — name; x_1 (quoted word(s)) is a|the name|title|tag of x_2 to|used-by namer|name-user x_3 (person); *[also: x_2 is called x_1 by x_3 (= selme'e for reordered places)]; (cf. cmavo list me'e, gismu, tcita, valsi)*

cmila mi'a — laugh; x_1 laughs (emotional expression); *[x_1 laughs at x_2 (= mi'afra)]; (cf. ckasu, frumu, xajmi, cisma)*

cmima mim cmi — member; x_1 is a member|element of set x_2; x_1 belongs to group x_2; x_1 is amid|among|amongst group x_2; *[x_1 may be a complete or incomplete list of members; x_2 is normally marked by la'i|le'i|lo'i, defining the set in terms of its common property(ies), though it may be a complete enumeration of the membership]; (cf. ciste, porsi, jbini, girzu, gunma, klesi, cmavo list mei)*

cmoni cmo co'i — moan; x_1 utters moan|groan|howl|scream [non-linguistic utterance] x_2 expressing x_3 (property); *[also shriek, most animal sounds, e.g. bark, cackle, meow, neigh, moo, honk, baa, crow]*

cnano na'o — norm; x_1 [value] is a norm|average in property|amount x_2 (ka|ni) among x_3(s) (set) by standard x_4; *[also mean, normal, usual; (x_3 specifies the complete set)]; (cf. tcaci, fadni, kampu, lakne, tarti)*

cnebo neb ne'o — neck; x_1 is a|the neck [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: a relatively narrow point]; *(cf. galxe)*

cnemu nem ne'u — reward; x_1 (agent) rewards x_2 [recipient] for atypical x_3 (event|property) with reward|desserts x_4; *[differs from earned payment because of atypical nature; rewards need not be positive but are in some sense deserved from the point of view of the rewarder: positive reward (= zanyne'u), punishment, penalty, demerit (= malne'u, sfane'u); x_4 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|-commodity (= posne'u, po'ervelne'u for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. dunda, friti, jerna, jinga, jivna, pleji, sfasa, venfu, prali, dapma)*

cnici nic — orderly; x_1 is orderly|neat|ordered in property|quantity x_2 (ka|ni); *(cf. cunso, kalsa)*

cnino nin ni'o — new; x_1 is new|unfamiliar|novel to observer x_2 in feature x_3 (ka) by standard x_4; x_1 is a novelty; *(cf. nuzba, slabu, citno, se djuno)*

cnisa nis — lead; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of lead (Pb); [metaphor: heavy, malleable, soft metal]; *(cf. jinme, tinci)*

cnita nit ni'a — beneath; x_1 is directly|vertically beneath|below|under|underneath|down from x_2 in frame of reference x_3; *[also underside, nether]; (cf. dizlo, gapru, galtu)*

co col — tanru inversion; tanru inversion operator; "... of type ..."; allows modifier trailing sumti without sumti links;

co'a co'a — initiative; interval event contour: at the starting point of ...; initiative ¿—¡ —; *[beginning (= co'a(r)-)]; (cf. cfari, krasi, clira)*

co'e com co'e — unspecif bridi; elliptical|unspecified bridi relationship;

co'u co'u — cessative; interval event contour: at the ending point of ... even if not done; cessative — ¿¡ —; *[ending (= co'u(r)-)]; (cf. sisti, fanmo)*

cokcu cko — soak up; x_1 soaks up|absorbs|sucks up x_2 from x_3 into x_4; x_1 is an absorbant; *(cf. panje, sakci)*

condi con cno coi — deep; x_1 is deep in extent in direction|property x_2 away from reference point x_3 by standard x_4; *(cf. clani, caxno, bargu, ganra, rotsu)*

cortu cor cro — pain; x_1 hurts|feels pain|hurt at locus x_2; *(cf. cinmo, xrani)*

cpacu cpa — get; x_1 gets|procures|acquires|obtains|accepts x_2 from source x_3 [previous possessor not implied]; *[also fetch; accept a gift (= du'acpa)]; (cf. punji, lebna)*

cpana — upon; x_1 is upon|atop|resting on|lying on [the upper surface of] x_2 in frame of reference|gravity x_3; *(x_1 may be object or event); (cf. se vasru, jbini, zvati, nenri, vreta, ckana, diklo, jibni, lamji, zutse, punji for lay upon, sarji)*

cpare par — climb; x_1 climbs|clambers|creeps|crawls on surface x_2 in direction x_3 using x_4 [limbs|tools]; *(cf. klama, litru)*

cpedu cpe — request; x_1 requests|asks|petitions|solicits for x_2 of|from x_3 in manner|form x_4; *[also demand (= mi'ecpe)]; (cf. pikci, te preti, te frati, se spuda, danfu)*

cpina — pungent; x_1 is pungent|piquant|peppery|spicy to sense x_2; *[also prickly (= pe'urcpina)]; (cf. vrusi, kukte, cidja, panci, sumne)*

cradi — radio; x_1 broadcasts|transmits [using radio waves] x_2 via station|frequency x_3 to [radio] receiver x_4; *(cf. tivni)*

crane cra — front; x_1 is anterior|ahead|forward|(in|on) the front of x_2 which faces|in-frame-of-reference x_3; *[also: x_3 is the standard of orientation for x_2] (cf. sefta, flira, trixe, mlana, pritu, zunle)*

creka cek — shirt; x_1 is a shirt|blouse|top [upper-body garment - not necessarily sleeved or buttoned], material x; *(cf. taxfu)*

crepu rep — harvest; x_1 (agent) harvests|reaps|gathers crop|product|objects x_2 from source|area x_3; *(cf. critu, sombo, jmaji)*

cribe rib — bear; x_1 is a bear|ursoid of species|breed x_2;

crida rid — fairy; x_1 is a fairy|elf|gnome|brownie|pixie|goblin|kobold [mythical humanoid] of mythos|religion x_2; *[also orc, giant, demon or devil (when humanoid-form is presumed by the mythos|religion), bugbear, bogeyman]; (cf. ranmi, especially for non-humanoid creatures of myth)*

crino ri'o — green; x_1 is green|verdant [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, cicna)*

cripu rip — bridge; x_1 is a bridge|span over|across x_2 between x_3 and x_4 [unordered, typically destination first]; *(cf. bargu, kruca, ragve)*

crisa cis — summer; x_1 is summer|summertime [hot season] of year x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. citsi, critu, dunra, vensa)*

critu — autumn; x_1 is autumn|fall [harvest|cooling season] of year x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. citsi, crisa, dunra, vensa, crepu)*

ctaru — tide; x_1 is a tide [cyclical|periodical expansion] in x_2 caused by x_3; *(cf. xamsi)*

ctebi teb — lip; x_1 is a|the lip [body-part]|rim of orifice x_2 of body x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is labial; *(cf. moklu, korbi)*

cteki tek ce'i — tax; x_1 is a tax|levy|duty on goods|services|event x_2 levied against x_3 by authority|collector x_4; *[also custom, toll, tariff, tribute]*

ctile — petroleum; x_1 is a quantity of petroleum|oil from source x_2; *(cf. grasu)*

ctino ti'o — shadow; x_1 is a shadow|the shade of object x_2, made by light|energy source x_3; *(cf. manku, gusni)*

ctuca ctu — teach; x_1 teaches audience x_2 ideas|methods|lore x_3 (du'u) about subject(s) x_4 by method x_5 (event); *[also instruct, instructor, educate, educator, teacher, professor, pedagogue; (adjective:) x_1|x_5 is pedagogical]; (cf. ckule, cilre, tadni)*

cukla cuk — round; x_1 is round|circular [2-dimensional shape|form]; x_1 is a disk|circle|ring; *[normally used for a filled-in circle|disk, but emphasis on roundness means that the concept may include 'ring']; (cf. djine, ranji)*

cukta cku — book; x_1 is a book about subject|theme|story x_2 by author x_3 for audience x_4 preserved in medium x_5; *[this is a quantity of text, and not the physical object (= selpapri); x_2 may be a convention rather than a subject]; (cf. cfika, prina, prosa, tcidu)*

culno clu — full; x_1 is full|completely filled with x_2; *(cf. tisna, kunti, mulno)*

cumki cum cu'i — possible; x_1 (event|state|property) is possible under conditions x_2; x_1 may|might occur; x_1 is a maybe; *[also possibility]; (cf. lakne, cumki)*

cumla cul — humble; x_1 is humble|modest about x_2 (abstraction); x_1 displays humility about x_2; *(cf. cinmo, jgira)*

cunmi — millet; x_1 is a quantity of millet [grain] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

cunso cun cu'o — random; x_1 is random|fortuitous|unpredictable under conditions x_2, with probability distribution x_3; *[also accidental, chancy, by chance, adventitious, arbitrary (also = cuncu'a, cunselcu'a, cunjdi, cunseljdi; based on "unpredictable")]; (cf. cnici, lakne, funca, kalsa, snuti)*

cuntu cu'u — affair; x_1 is an affair|organized activity involving person(s) x_2 (ind.|mass); x_1 is x_2's business; *[also matter, concern; x_2 is engaged in x_1 (which is usually an abstraction) (= selcu'u for reordered places)]*

cupra pra — produce; x_1 produces x_2 [product] by process x_3; *(cf. zbasu, farvi)*

curmi cru — let; x_1 (agent) lets|permits|allows x_2 (event) under conditions x_3; x_1 grants privilege x_2; *[sufficient condition (= tcinycru)]; (cf. rinju, banzu, ralte, jimte)*

curnu cur — worm; x_1 is a worm|invertebrate animal of species|breed x_2; *[also mollusk, snail (= cakcurnu), shellfish (= xaskemcakcurnu, xaskemcakydja); the generalization to invertebrate is because almost all multicellular invertebrates are indeed wormlike]; (cf. since)*

curve cuv — pure; x_1 is pure|unadulterated|unmitigated|simple in property x_2 (ka); *[x_1 is simply|purely|-unmitigatedly|solely x_2 (= cuvykai)]; (cf. prane, jinsa, manfo, sampu, sepli, traji)*

cusku cus sku — express; x_1 (agent) expresses|says x_2 (sedu'u|text|lu'e concept) for audience x_3 via expressive medium x; *[also says]; (cf. bacru, tavla, casnu, spuda, cmavo list cu'u)*

cutci cuc — shoe; x_1 is a shoe|boot|sandal for covering|protecting [feet|hooves] x_2, and of material x_3; *[also boot (= tupcutci)]; (cf. smoka, taxfu)*

cutne cut — chest; x_1 is a|the chest|thorax|upper trunk|[rib cage|breast] [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. cnebo, betfu, xadni, tanxe)*

cuxna cux cu'a — choose; x_1 chooses|selects x_2 [choice] from set|sequence of alternatives x_3 (complete set); *[also prefer (= nelcu'a)]; (cf. jdice, pajni, nelci)*

da dav dza — something 1; logically quantified existential pro-sumti: there exists something 1 (usually restricted);

da'a daz — all except; digit|number: all except n; all but n; (default 1);

dacru dac — drawer; x_1 is a drawer|file in structure x_2, a [sliding compartment] container for contents x_3; *(cf. nilce, tanxe)*

dacti dai — object; x_1 is a material object enduring in space-time; x_1 is a thing; *(cf. marji, xanri)*

dadjo daj — Taoist; x_1 pertains to the Taoist culture|ethos|religion in aspect x_2; *(cf. lijda)*

dakfu dak — knife; x_1 is a knife (tool) for cutting x_2, with blade of material x_3; *(cf. denci, balre, katna, tunta, forca, smuci)*

dakli — sack; x_1 is a sack|bag with contents x_2, and of material x_3; *(cf. daski for pouch)*

damba dab da'a — fight; x_1 fights|combats|struggles with x_2 over issue x_3 (abstract); x_1 is a fighter|combatant; *[use x_3 tu'a for fight over an object|objective]; (cf. bradi, gunta, talsa)*

damri — drum; x_1 is a drum|cymbal|gong [percussion musical instrument] with beater|actuator x_2; *(cf. rilti, zgike)*

dandu dad — hang; x_1 hangs|dangles|is suspended from x_2 by|at|with joint x_3; *[pendant (= dadja'i); also dependent (original meaning)]*

danfu daf — answer; x_1 is the answer|response|solution|[reply] to question|problem x_2; *(cf. ciksi, frati, preti, nabmi, spuda for agentive response|reply)*

danlu dal da'u — animal; x_1 is an animal|creature of species x_2; x_1 is biologically animate; *(cf. banfi, cinki, cipni, finpe, jukni, respa, since, mabru)*

danmo dam — smoke; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of smoke|smog|air pollution from source x_2; *[x_2 may be a fire]; (cf. pulce, gapci, sigja)*

danre da'e — pressure; x_1 (force) puts pressure on|presses|applies force to x_2; *[agentive press|depress (= da'ergau, da'erzu'e)]; (cf. catke, bapli)*

dansu — dance; x_1 (individual, mass) dances to accompaniment|music|rhythm x_2; *(cf. bende, zgike)*

danti dan — projectile; x_1 is a ballistic projectile [e.g. bullet|missile] for firing by [gun|propelling launcher] x_2; *[also cannonball, catapult stone, shot pellet(s)]; (cf. cecla, renro, jakne)*

daplu plu — island; x_1 is an island|atoll|key of [material|properties] x_2 in surroundings|body x_3; x_1 is insular; *(cf. lalxu, rirxe, xamsi)*

dapma dap — curse; x_1 curses|damns|condemns x_2 to fate (event) x_3; *[curse with a specific expression (= dapsku)]; (cf. mabla, dimna, cnemu, sfasa, dunda, cusku)*

dargu dag — road; x_1 is a road|highway to x_2 from x_3 with route x_4 (x_2|x_3 may be unordered); *[a regularly used, improved-for-use surface for travelling]; (cf. naxle, tcana, pluta, klaji)*

darlu dau — argue; x_1 argues for stand x_2 against stand x_3; [an opponent is not necessary]; *(cf. fapro, jamna, sarji, talsa, sumti, tugni, casnu, damba)*

darno dar da'o — far; x_1 is far|distant from x_2 in property x_3 (ka); *(cf. jibni)*

darsi — audacity; x_1 shows audacity|chutzpah in behavior x_2 (event|activity); x_1 dares to do|be x_2 (event|-ka); *[x_1 is bold]; (cf. virnu)*

darxi dax da'i — hit; x_1 hits|strikes|[beats] x_2 with instrument [or body-part] x_3 at locus x_4; *(cf. bikla, gunta, jenca, tunta, tikpa)*

daski — pocket; x_1 is a pocket|pouch of|in garment|item x_2; *(cf. dakli, taxfu)*

dasni das — wear; x_1 wears|is robed|garbed in x_2 as a garment of type x_3; *[x_2 need not be intended for use as a garment (unlike taxfu)]; (cf. taxfu)*

daspo spo — destroy; x_1 (event) destroys|ruins|wrecks|despoils x_2; x_1 is destructive; *(cf. spofu, xrani, marxa, zalvi, xaksu)*

dasri sri — ribbon; x_1 is a ribbon|tape|strip|band|stripe of material x_2;

datka — duck; x_1 is a duck|[drake] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cipni)*

datni — data; x_1 (du'u) [fact|measurement] is data|information|statistic(s) about x_2 gathered by method x_3; *[evidence (= velji'i datni or just velji'i, ti'irdatni)]*

decti dec — .1; x_1 is a tenth [1/10; 1×10^{-1}] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

degji deg — finger; x_1 is a|the finger|digit|toe [body-part] on limb|body site x_2 of body x_3; [metaphor: peninsula]; *[finger (= xandegji), toe (= jmadegji)]; (cf. nazbi, tamji, tance, xance),*

dejni dej — owe; x_1 owes x_2 in debt|obligation to creditor x_3 in return for x_4 [service, loan]; x_1 is a debtor; *(cf. jbera)*

dekpu — gallon; x_1 is x_2 (defaults 1) local volume unit(s) [non-metric; e.g. bushel], standard x_3, x_4 subunits; *[gallon (= likydekpu), quart (= likterdekpu), barrel (wet = likybradekpu, dry = sudbradekpu), bushel (= sudydekpu), peck (= sudyterdekpu), cupful (= kabrydekpu), tablespoon (= mucydekpu); teaspoon (= mucterdekpu); (all of these lujvo may need gic- to distinguish the English measurement system in contrasting with some local system; the English system is otherwise presumed to be the default non-metric system)]; (additional subunit places may be added as x_5, x6, ...); (cf. canlu, litce, rupnu, fepni, gutci, minli, merli, bunda)*

dekto dek — 10; x_1 is ten [10; 1×10^1] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

delno del de'o — candela; x_1 is x_2 candela [metric] in luminosity (default is 1) by standard x_3;

dembi deb — bean; x_1 is a bean|pea|leguminous seed from plant [legume] x_2; *(cf. grute, sobde, tsiju)*

denci den de'i
tooth; x_1 is a|the tooth [body-part] of x_2; *(for metaphor: see dakfu, pagre, jgalu); (cf. moklu, dakfu, pagre, jgalu)*

denmi dem
dense; x_1 is dense|concentrated|packed|intense in property x_2 (ka) at location|locus x_3; *(cf. carmi)*

denpa dep de'a
wait; x_1 awaits|waits|pauses for|until x_2 at state x_3 before starting|continuing x_4 (activity|process; *[(x_2 is an event, usually a point event); also: resuming x_4]; (cf. dicra, fanmo, sisti)*

dertu der de'u
dirt; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of dirt|soil|earth|ground from source x_2 of composition x_3; *[also: x_1 is earthen; x_3: composition including x_3, which need not be exhaustive of composition]; (cf. kliti, terdi, loldi)*

derxi dre
heap; x_1 is a heap|pile|stack|mound|hill of materials x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. cmana)*

desku des
shake; x_1 shakes|quakes|trembles|quivers|shudders|wobbles|vibrates from force x_2; *[also (expressible either with desku or slilu): side to side, to and fro, back and forth, reciprocal motion]; (cf. slilu, janbe)*

detri det
date; x_1 is the date [day,week,month,year] of event|state x_2, at location x_3, by calendar x_4; *(time units in x_1 are specified as numbers separated by pi'e or are unit values massified with joi); (cf. cmavo list de'i, djedi, jeftu, masti, nanca, tcika)*

dicra dir
interrupt; x_1 (event) interrupts|stops|halts|[disrupts] x_2 (object|event|process) due to quality x_3; *[also disturbs (one sense)]; (cf. zunti, fanza, raktu, denpa)*

dikca dic
electric; x_1 is electricity [electric charge or current] in|on x_2 of polarity|quantity x_3 (def. negative); *[(x_3, a quantifier, can be expressed as a simple polarity using the numerals for positive and negative ma'u and ni'u); (explicitly) negative (= dutydikca), positive (= mardikca); current (= (sel)muvdikca; again default negative|electron current)]; (cf. lindi, xampo)*

diklo klo
local; x_1 is local to x_2; x_1 is confined to locus x_2 within range x_3; *[indicates a specific location|value within a range; e.g. a hits b. What is the locality on b that a hits?]; (cf. cmavo list di'o, jibni, zvati, cpana, nenri, lamji, stuzi, tcila)*

dikni dik
regular; x_1 is regular|cyclical|periodic in property (ka)|activity x_2 with period|interval x_3; *[also uniform; resonant (= dikslicai)]; (cf. slilu, rilti, xutla, manfo)*

dilcu
quotient; x_1 is a quotient of '$x_2|x_3$' [dividend x_2 divided by divisor x_3], leaving remainder x_4; *(cf. frinu, fendi, katna, parbi, mekso)*

dilnu dil
cloud; x_1 is a cloud of material x_2 in air mass x_3 at floor|base elevation x_4; *(cf. carvi, tcima)*

dimna dim
fate; x_1 is a fate|destiny of x_2; [doom, curse are mabla-forms]; x_2 is fated|predestined|doomed to x_1; *[fated|destined|doomed (= seldimna)]; (cf. dapma)*

dinju dij di'u
building; x_1 is a building|edifice for purpose x_2; *(cf. ginka, zdani)*

dinko di'o
nail; x_1 is a nail|tack [pointed driven|frictional fastener] of type|size x_2 (ka), made of material x; *(cf. pijne, lasna)*

dirba dib
dear; x_1 is dear|precious|darling to x_2; x_1 is emotionally valued by x_2; *[x_1 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event (rare for cirko), or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erdirba for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. tcika, kargu, vamji, vajni, pleji)*

dirce di'e
radiate; x_1 radiates|emits x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. gusni)*

dirgo dig
drop; x_1 is a drop [small, cohesive shape] of material [liquid|vapor] x_2 in surrounding material x_3; *(cf. daplu, bidju)*

dizlo diz dzi
low; x_1 is low|down|downward in frame of reference x_2 as compared with baseline|standard height x_3; *[also lower; x_3 is generally some defined distance above a zero point|baseline, or is that baseline itself]; (cf. cnita, galtu, gapru)*

djacu jac jau
water; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity|expanse of water; (adjective:) x_1 is aqueous|[aquatic]; *[aquatic (= jaupli)]; (cf. lalxu, rirxe, xamsi, limna, litki, lumci)*

djedi dje dei
full day; x_1 is x_2 full days in duration (default is 1 day) by standard x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is diurnal; *[today (= cabdei); tomorrow (= bavlamdei); yesterday (= prulamdei)]; (cf. donri, detri, jeftu, masti, nanca, nicte, tcika)*

djica dji
desire; x_1 desires|wants|wishes x_2 (event|state) for purpose x_3; *[if desire is for an object, use tu'a in x_2]; (cf. taske, xagji, mukti, nitcu, nelci, pacna, prami, rigni, trina, xebni)*

djine jin — ring; x_1 is a ring|annulus|torus|circle [shape|form] of material x_2, inside diam. x_3, outside diam. x; *[also ellipse, oval (= jincla); (usage has been for near-circles, such as tight spirals, even if not closed loops)]; [also band, belt, encircle (= jinsru)]; (cf. clupa, cukla, dasri, karli, sovda, sruri)*

djuno jun ju'o — know; x_1 knows fact(s) x_2 (du'u) about subject x_3 by epistemology x_4; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place; know how to - implying knowledge of method but not necessarily having the ability to practice (= tadjyju'o)] (cf. know|familiar with: se slabu, na'e cnino, na'e fange; cmavo list du'o, cilre, certu, facki, jijnu, jimpe, senpi, smadi, kakne)*

do don doi — you; pro-sumti: you listener(s); identified by vocative;

donri dor do'i — daytime; x_1 is the daytime of day x_2 at location x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is diurnal (vs. nocturnal); *(cf. nicte, djedi)*

dotco dot do'o — German; x_1 reflects German|Germanic culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2;

draci — drama; x_1 is a drama|play about x_2 [plot|theme|subject] by dramatist x_3 for audience x_4 with actors x_5; *[x_2 may also be a convention]*

drani dra — correct; x_1 is correct|proper|right|perfect in property|aspect x_2 (ka) in situation x_3 by standard x_4; *(cf. srera, mapti)*

drata dat — other; x_1 isn't the-same-thing-as|is different-from|other-than x_2 by standard x_3; x_1 is something else; *(cf. mintu, frica)*

drudi rud dru — roof; x_1 is a roof|top|ceiling|lid of x_2; *(cf. bitmu, stedu, galtu, gapru, loldi, marbi, gacri, mapku; a drudi is (designed to be) over|above something and shelters it from other things above the drudi)*

du dub du'o — same identity as; identity selbri; = sign; x_1 identically equals x_2, x_3, etc.; attached sumti refer to same thing; *[It is very un-Lojbanic to translate the generic English copula 'is' by this word]; (cf. mintu)*

du'u dum — bridi abstract; abstractor: predication|bridi abstractor; x_1 is predication [bridi] expressed in sentence x_2; *(cf. mintu, dunli)*

dugri dug — logarithm; x_1 is the logarithm of x_2 with base x_3; *(cf. tenfa)*

dukse dus du'e — excess; x_1 is an excess of|too much of x_2 by standard x_3; *[cloying (= maldu'e, tolpu'adu'e)]; (cf. bancu, banzu, ricfu)*

dukti dut — opposite; x_1 is polar opposite from|contrary to x_2 in property|on scale x_3 (property|si'o); *(cf. ranxi, ragve, fatne)*

dunda dud du'a — give; x_1 [donor] gives|donates gift|present x_2 to recipient|beneficiary x_3 [without payment|-exchange]; *[also grants; x_3 is a receiver (= terdu'a for reordered places); the Lojban doesn't distinguish between or imply possession transfer or sharing; x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erdu'a, po'erseldu'a for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. benji, muvdu, canja, pleji, vecnu, friti, canja, sfasa, dapma)*

dunja duj — freeze; x_1 freezes|jells|solidifies at temperature x_2 and pressure x_3; *(cf. febvi, lunsa, runme)*

dunku duk du'u — anguish; x_1 is anguished|distressed|emotionally wrought|stressed by x_2; *(cf. fengu, surla)*

dunli dun du'i — equal; x_1 is equal|congruent to|as much as x_2 in property|dimension|quantity x_3; *[same in quantity|-quality (not necessarily in identity); 'analogy' may be expressed as the equivalence of two properties of similarity (ka x_1 simsa x_2) and (ka x_3 simsa x_4)]; (cf. cmavo list du'i, satci, frica, simsa, mintu)*

dunra dur — winter; x_1 is winter|wintertime [cold season] of year x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. citsi, crisa, critu, vensa)*

dzena dze — elder; x_1 is an elder|ancestor of x_2 by bond|tie|degree x_3; x_1's generation precedes x_2's parents; *(cf. patfu, rirni, tamne)*

dzipo zip zi'o — Antarctican; x_1 reflects Antarctican culture|nationality|geography in aspect x_2;

facki fak fa'i — discover; x_1 discovers|finds out x_2 (du'u) about subject|object x_3; x_1 finds (fi) x_3 (object); *(cf. cirko, djuno, jijnu, smadi, sisku)*

fadni fad — ordinary; x_1 [member] is ordinary|common|typical|usual in property x_2 (ka) among members of x_3 (set); *[also: x_2 is a normal|common|ordinary|typical property among set x_3 (= selterfadni for reordered places); also regular, (mabla forms:) banal, trite, vulgar; (x_3 is complete set)]; (cf. cafne, rirci, kampu, lakne, tcaci, cnano)*

fagri fag	fire; x_1 is a fire|flame in fuel x_2 burning-in|reacting-with oxidizer x_3 (default air|oxygen); *(cf. jelca)*
falnu fan	sail; x_1 is a sail for gathering propelling material x_2 on vehicle|motor x_3; *[waterwheel (= jacfanxi'u)]; (cf. bloti)*
famti	aunt or uncle; x_1 is an aunt|uncle of x_2 by bond|tie x_3; x_1 is an associated member of x_2's parent's generatio; *(cf. bruna, mamta, mensi, patfu, rirni, tamne)*
fancu	function; x_1 is a function|single-valued mapping from domain x_2 to range x_3 defined by expression|rule x_4; *(cf. mekso, bridi)*
fange	alien; x_1 is alien|foreign|[exotic]|unfamiliar to x_2 in property x_3 (ka); *(cf. cizra, jbena)*
fanmo fam fa'o	end; x_1 is an end|finish|termination of thing|process x_2; [not necessarily implying completeness]; *[x_1 is final|last|at the last; x_1 is a terminal|terminus of x_2; x_1 is the final|terminated state of terminated process x_2; x_2 terminates|ceases|stops|halts at x_1 (= selfa'o for reordered places)]; (cf. krasi, cfari, mulno, sisti, denpa, jipno, kojna, traji)*
fanri	factory; x_1 is a factory|foundry|industrial plant|mill producing x_2 from materials x_3; *(cf. molki)*
fanta	prevent; x_1 prevents|keeps|stops|restrains|constrains event x_2 from occurring; *(cf. pinfu, bandu, zunti, rinju, jimte, bapli)*
fanva	translate; x_1 translates text|utterance x_2 to language x_3 from language x_4 with translation result x_5;
fanza faz	annoy; x_1 (event) annoys|irritates|bothers|distracts x_2; *[also: is disruptive to]; (cf. fengu, raktu, dicra, tunta, zunti)*
fapro fap pro	oppose; x_1 opposes|balances|contends against opponent(s) x_2 (person|force ind.|mass) about x_3 (abstract; *[also resists]; (cf. bandu, bradi, darlu, damba, jivna, lanxe, rivbi, sarji)*
farlu fal fa'u	fall; x_1 falls|drops to x_2 from x_3 in gravity well|frame of reference x_4; *[note: things can fall in spin, thrust, or tide as well as gravity; (agentive "drop" = one of two lujvo: falcru and falri'a)] (cf. sfubu, lafti, cpare, klama, sfubu)*
farna far fa'a	direction; x_1 is the direction of x_2 (object|event) from origin|in frame of reference x_3; *[x_2 is towards x_1 from x_3 (= selfa'a for reordered places)]; (cf. zunle, pritu, galtu, gapru, cnita, dizlo, berti, snanu, stuna, stici, purci, balvi, lidne)*
farvi fav	develop; x_1 develops|evolves towards|into x_2 from x_3 through stages x_4; *(cf. pruce, banro, makcu, ciste)*
fasnu fau	event; x_1 (event) is an event that happens|occurs|takes place; x_1 is an incident|happening|-occurrence; *(cf. cmavo list fau, krefu, lifri, fatci, rapli; gasnu, zukte, if specifically agentive)*
fatci fac	fact; x_1 (du'u) is a fact|reality|truth|actuality, in the absolute; *(cf. datni, jitfa, sucta, xanri, jetnu, fasnu, zasti)*
fatne fat fa'e	reverse; x_1 [sequence] is in reverse order from x_2 [sequence]; x_1 (object) is inverted from x_2 (object); *[also opposite (one sense)]; (cf. cmavo list fa'e, dukti)*
fatri fai	distribute; x_1 is distributed|allotted|allocated|shared among x_2 with shares|portions x_3; (x_2|x_3 fa'u); *[also spread, shared out, apportioned; agentive distribution (= fairgau, fairzu'e)]; (cf. cmavo list fa'u, fendi, preja)*
febvi feb	boil; x_1 boils|evaporates at temperature x_2 and pressure x_3; *[roil (= febjicla)]; (cf. dunja, lunsa, runme)*
femti fem	1E-15; x_1 is 1×10^{-15} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*
fendi fed	divide; x_1 (agent) divides|partitions|separates x_2 into sections|parts|ind. x_3 by method|partition x_4; *[also segments]; (cf. sepli, bitmu, fatri, dilcu, katna, frinu)*
fengu feg fe'u	angry; x_1 is angry|mad at x_2 for x_3 (action|state|property); *(cf. fanza, dunku)*
fenki fek	crazy; x_1 (action|event) is crazy|insane|mad|frantic|in a frenzy (one sense) by standard x_2; *(cf. bebna, racli, xajmi)*
fenra fer fe'a	crack; x_1 is a crack|fissure|pass|cleft|ravine|chasm|[defect|flaw] [shape|form] in x_2; *(cf. kevna, cfila)*
fenso fen fe'o	sew; x_1 sews|stitches|sutures materials x_2 (ind.|set) together with tool(s) x_3, using filament x_4; *(x_2 if a set must be a complete specification); (cf. cilta, jivbu, jorne, nivji, pijne)*

fepni fep fei — cent; x_1 is measured in kopeck|cent money-subunits as x_2 [quantity], in monetary system x_3; *[also pfennig, paisa, sen, fen, dinar, etc.; x_1 is generally a price|cost|value]; (additional secondary, tertiary, etc. subunit places may be added as x_4, x_5, x6, ...); (cf. sicni, jdini, jdima, vecnu, rupnu, dekpu, gutci, minli, merli, bunda)*

fepri — lung; x_1 is a|the lung [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: breathing|respiratory apparatus|bellows]; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is pulmonary]; (cf. pambe, vasxu)*

ferti fre — fertile; x_1 is fertile|conducive for supporting the growth|development of x_2; x_1 is fruitful|prolific; *[also fecund (note that the Lojban covers both potential and actual|realized fertility)]; (cf. vanbi, sidju, rorci, farvi, banro, cange)*

festi fes — waste; x_1(s) is|are waste product(s) [left to waste] by x_2 (event|activity); *[also shit, crap; agentive wasting (= fesygau, fesyzu'e)]; (cf. xaksu, kalci, pinca)*

fetsi fet fe'i — female; x_1 is a female|doe of species x_2 evidencing feminine trait(s) x_3 (ka); x_1 is feminine; *(cf. nakni)*

figre fig — fig; x_1 is a fig [fruit|tree] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. grute)*

filso fis — Palestinian; x_1 reflects Palestinian culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. jordo, xebro)*

finpe fip fi'e — fish; x_1 is a fish of species x_2 [metaphorical extension to sharks, non-fish aquatic vertebrates]; *(cf. danlu)*

finti fin fi'i — invent; x_1 invents|creates|composes|authors x_2 for function|purpose x_3 from existing elements|-ideas x_4; *[x_1 is creative|inventive]; (cf. cmavo list fi'e, ciska, pemci, zbasu, larcu, specific works of authorship)*

flalu fla — law; x_1 is a law specifying x_2 (state|event) for community x_3 under conditions x_4 by lawgiver(s) x_5; *[x_1 is a legality; x_2 is legal|licit|legalized|a legality (= selfla for reordered places)]; (cf. javni, ritli, zekri)*

flani — flute; x_1 is a flute|pipe|fife|recorder [flute-like|air-reed musical instrument]; *(cf. zgike)*

flecu fle — flow; x_1 is a current|flow|river of|in x_2 flowing in direction to|toward x_3 from direction|source x_4; *[x_1 is a stream of x_2; x_2 is a fluid [gas or liquid] (= selfle for reordered places); x_1 flushes toward x_3; flush (= camfle, sukfle)]; (cf. rirxe, senta where no directionality is implied, rinci, xampo, dikca, sakci, gapci, litki)*

fliba fli — fail; x_1 fails at doing x_2 (state|event); x_1 is a failure at its role in x_2; *[baffled (= penfli, jmifli, dafspufli, menfli, among other senses); also x_2 ceases|does not complete|fails to continue due to failure on the part of x_1]; (cf. cfila, snada, srera, troci, sisti, ranji, denpa)*

flira fir — face; x_1 is a|the face [head|body-part] of x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is facial; *(cf. sefta, stedu, crane, mebri)*

fo'a fo'a — it-6; pro-sumti: he|she|it|they #6 (specified by goi);

fo'e fo'e — it-7; pro-sumti: he|she|it|they #7 (specified by goi);

fo'i fo'i — it-8; pro-sumti: he|she|it|they #8 (specified by goi);

foldi flo foi — field; x_1 is a field [shape|form] of material x_2; x_1 is a broad uniform expanse of x_2; *[also woods (= ricfoi), lawn|meadow (= sasfoi), brush (= spafoi, cicyspafoi)]; (cf. purdi, cange)*

fonmo fom fo'o — foam; x_1 is a quantity of foam|froth|suds of material x_2, with bubbles|vacuoles of material x_3; *(cf. zbabu)*

fonxa fon — telephone; x_1 is a telephone transceiver|modem attached to system|network x_2;

forca fro — fork; x_1 is a fork|fork-type tool|utensil for purpose x_2 with tines|prongs x_3 on base|support x_4; *(cf. dakfu, smuci, komcu)*

fraso fas — French; x_1 reflects French|Gallic culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2;

frati fra — react; x_1 reacts|responds|answers with action x_2 to stimulus x_3 under conditions x_4; x_1 is responsive; *[x_3 stimulates x_1 into reaction x_2, x_3 stimulates reaction x_2 (= terfra for place reordering); attempt to stimulate, prod (= terfratoi, tunterfratoi)]; (cf. preti, danfu, spuda)*

fraxu fax — forgive; x_1 forgives x_2 for event|state|activity x_3;

frica fic — differ; x_1 differs|is distinct from|contrasts with|is unlike x_2 in property|dimension|quantity x_3; *[also other-than (less common meaning)]; (cf. ranxi, drata, dunli, simsa)*

friko fi'o — African; x_1 reflects African culture|nationality|geography in aspect x_2;

frili fil — easy; x_1 (action) is easy|simple|facile for x_2 (agent) under conditions x_3; x_2 does x_1 freely|easily; *(cf. nandu, sampu, zifre)*

frinu — fraction; x_1 is a fraction, with numerator x_2, denominator x_3 ($x_2|x_3$); *(cf. parbi, dilcu, mekso)*

friti fit — offer; x_1 offers|proffers x_2 [offering] to x_3 with conditions x_4; *[(x_4 may be nu canja, nu pleji, etc.; an unconditional offering has the 'condition' of acceptance); x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erfriti, po'erselfriti for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. canja, dunda, rinsa, vecnu, jdima, cnemu, pleji)*

frumu fru — frown; x_1 frowns|grimaces (facial expression); *[x_1 frowns|grimaces at|in reaction to x_2 (= frufra)]; (cf. cmila, cisma)*

fukpi fuk fu'i — copy; x_1 is a copy|replica|duplicate|clone of x_2 in form|media x_3 made by method x_4 (event); *(cf. krefu, rapli)*

fulta ful flu — float; x_1 (passive) floats on|in fluid (gas|liquid) x_2; x_1 is buoyant; *(cf. limna)*

funca fun fu'a — luck; x_1 (event|property) is determined by the luck|fortune of x_2; (note mabla|zabna not implied); *(cf. cunso, mabla, zabna)*

fusra fur — rotten; x_1 rots|decays|ferments with decay|fermentation agent x_2; x_1 is rotten|decayed|fermented; *(cf. birje, vanju, vifne)*

fuzme fuz fu'e — responsible; x_1 is responsible|accountable for x_2 (action|resulting state) to judge|authority x_3; *(cf. bilga)*

gacri gai — cover; x_1 is a cover|[lid|top] for covering|concealing|sheltering x_2; *(cf. pilka, gapru, marbi, drudi, ve botpi, bitmu)*

gadri gad — article; x_1 is an article|descriptor labelling description x_2 (text) in language x_3 with semantics x_4; *[x_2 is the noun phrase|sumti without the article|descriptor; description ((x_1 with x_2) = gadysu'i); note: 'determiner' has become the accepted general linguistics term, displacing 'article'; however, 'determiner' includes all words that can introduce a noun phrase|sumti, whether a description or not, such as pronoun possessives like lemi, quantifiers (especially in indefinites) like ci and su'o, and demonstratives like ti, ta, and tu; the term 'descriptor' in Lojban, is limited to words that introduce descriptions (excluding indefinites), such as those of selma'o LA and LE, their common compounds such as lemi, and possibly lenu]; 'article' typically refers only to a single word; Lojban assumes the broader meaning]*

galfi gaf ga'i — modify; x_1 (event) modifies|alters|changes|transforms|converts x_2 into x_3; *[agentive, resultative change]; (cf. stika for non-resultative, binxo for not-necessarily agentive change, cenba for non-resultative change; zasni)*

galtu gal ga'u — high; x_1 is high|up|upward in frame of reference x_2 as compared with baseline|standard height x_3; *[also upper; x_3 is generally some defined distance above a zero point|baseline, or is that baseline itself]; (cf. gapru, dizlo)*

galxe — throat; x_1 is a|the throat|gullet [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: narrow(ing) opening of a deep hole]; *(cf. cnebo, kevna, tunlo)*

ganlo ga'o — closed; x_1 (portal|passage|entrance-way) is closed|shut|not open, preventing passage|access to x_2 by x_3; *[as a doorway, but also perhaps a semi-permeable membrane]; (cf. kalri, pagre, canko, vorme, zunti)*

ganra gan — broad; x_1 is broad|wide in dimension x_2 [2nd most significant dimension] by standard x_3; *(cf. clani, jarki, rotsu, clani, condi, barda)*

ganse gas ga'e — sense; x_1 [observer] senses|detects|notices stimulus property x_2 (ka) by means x_3 under conditions x_4; *[x_1 is sensitive to x_2; also feels, spots, perceives, makes out, discerns|recognizes (but only implying reaction without necessarily any significant mental processing); note that the emphasis is on a property which stimulates x_1 and is detected (sanji is passive about the sensing, and is not limited to sensory input, as well as presuming some kind of discernment|recognition, while not being concerned with the means of detection); x_3 sense|sensory channel]; (cf. pencu, sanji, viska, sumne, tirna, zgana)*

ganti — gonad; x_1 is a|the testes|ovary|testicle|scrotum|balls|gonad|stamen|pistil [body-part] of x_2, gender x; *[egg|sperm|pollen|gamete producing|bearing organ]; (cf. plibu, sovda, pinji, gutra, mabla)*

ganxo gax
anus; x_1 is a|the anus|anal orifice|asshole|arsehole [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: exit, waste exit]; *[also asshole|ass|arsehole; (adjective:) x_1 is anal]; (cf. zargu, kalci, mabla)*

ganzu gaz
organize; x_1 organizes x_2 [relative chaos] into x_3 [ordered|organized result] by system|principle(s) x_4; *[x_3 is also a system; x_4 could be merely a function which inherently serves to dictate the organizational structure of x_3]; (cf. ciste, morna, stura)*

gapci gac
gas; x_1 is gaseous|fumes|a gas|vapor of material|composition including x_2, under conditions x_3; *[x_3 includes temperature and pressure]; (cf. pambe, vacri, litki, sligu, danmo, bumru)*

gapru gap
above; x_1 is directly|vertically above|upwards-from x_2 in gravity|frame of reference x_3; *(cf. tsani, galtu, cnita, drudi, gacri)*

garna gar
rail; x_1 is a rail|railing|bar [tool] supporting|restraining x_2, of material x_3; *(cf. kamju)*

gasnu gau
do; x_1 [person|agent] is an agentive cause of event x_2; x_1 does|brings about x_2; *(cf. cmavo list gau, gunka, zukte, rinka, fasnu for non-agentive events)*

gasta gat
steel; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains steel of composition including x_2; *(cf. jinme, molki, tirse)*

genja gej
root; x_1 is a root [body-part] of plant|species x_2; [metaphor: immobile, supporting, nourishing]; *(cf. jamfu, jicmu, patlu, samcu, spati)*

gento get ge'o
Argentinian; x_1 reflects Argentinian culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xispo, ketco)*

genxu gex
hook; x_1 is a hook|crook [shape|form] of material x_2; *(cf. kruvi, korcu)*

gerku ger ge'u
dog; x_1 is a dog|canine|[bitch] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. lorxu, labno, mlatu)*

gerna gen ge'a
grammar; x_1 is the grammar|rules|defining form of language x_2 for structure|text x_3; *(cf. bangu, stura, cmavo)*

gidva gid gi'a
guide; x_1 (person|object|event) guides|conducts|pilots|leads x_2 (active participants) in|at x_3 (event); *[a guiding person advises|suggests|sets an example to be followed, but does not necessarily control|direct|manage actual execution of an event; an event may serve as a guide by setting a pattern|-example to be emulated]; (cf. jitro, ralju, sazri, te bende, jatna, fukpi, morna)*

gigdo gig gi'o
1E9; x_1 is a billion [British milliard] [1×10^9] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

ginka gik
camp; x_1 is a camp|encampment|temporary residence of x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. dinju, xabju, zdani)*

girzu gir gri
group; x_1 is group|cluster|team showing common property (ka) x_2 due to set x_3 linked by relations x_4; *[also collection, team, comprised of, comprising; members x_3 (a specification of the complete membership) comprise group x_1; cluster (= kangri)]; (cf. bende, ciste, cmima, gunma, panra)*

gismu gim gi'u
root word; x_1 is a (Lojban) root word expressing relation x_2 among argument roles x_3, with affix(es) x_4; *[gismu list, if physical object (= (loi) gi'uste); referring to the mental construct (e.g. propose adding a new gismu to the gismu list = gimpoi, gimselcmi, gimselste)]; (cf. cmavo, cmene, lujvo, smuni, sumti, tanru, valsi)*

glare gla
hot; x_1 is hot|[warm] by standard x_2; *[warm (= mligla), feverish (= xadgla)]; (cf. lenku)*

gleki gek gei
happy; x_1 is happy|gay|merry|glad|gleeful about x_2 (event|state); *[adversity (= kamnalgei)]; (cf. badri, cinmo)*

gletu let gle
copulate; x_1 copulates|fucks|mates|has coitus|sexual intercourse with x_2; *[x_1 and x_2 are symmetrical; mounts (= cpanygle)]; (cf. cinse, pinji, plibu, vibna, vlagi, mabla)*

glico gic gli
English; x_1 is English|pertains to English-speaking culture in aspect x_2; *[generally assume broadest sense of 'English'; may refer to 'English', pertaining to the country|people|culture of England (normally requiring constraint = gligu'e, or simply redundancy); British English, the norm language of the UK (= gliglibau)]; (cf. brito which refers to the United Kingdom as a whole or to the British empire, merko, sralo, kadno, skoto)*

gluta glu
glove; x_1 is a mitten|glove [hand and lower arm garment] of material x_2; *[mitten (= degycauglu)]; (cf. taxfu)*

gocti goc
1E-24; x_1 is 1×10^{-24} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

gotro got — 1E24; x_1 is 1×10^{24} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

gradu rau — unit; x_1 [magnitude] is a unit|degree of|on scale|reference standard x_2 (si'o) measuring property x_3; *[also grade, level, point; x_3 dimension]; (cf. ckilu, kantu, kelvo, merli, ranti, selci)*

grake gra — gram; x_1 is x_2 gram(s) [metric] in mass (default is 1) by standard x_3; *(cf. junta, kilto)*

grana ga'a — rod; x_1 is a rod|pole|staff|stick|cane [shape|form] of material x_2; *(cf. garna)*

grasu ras — grease; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains grease|fat|oil from source x_2; *(cf. ctile, matne, plana)*

greku rek — frame; x_1 is a frame|structure|skeleton|outline supporting|load-bearing|determining the form of x_2; *(cf. korbi, stura, tsina)*

grusi rus — gray; x_1 is gray [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi)*

grute rut — fruit; x_1 is a fruit [body-part] of species x_2; *(cf. badna, dembi, figre, guzme, jbari, narge, perli, pilka, plise, spati, stagi, tamca, tsiju, tarbi, panzi, rorci, te pruce, jbari)*

gubni gub — public; x_1 is public|un-hidden|open|jointly available to|owned by all among community x_2 (mass); *(cf. sivni)*

gugde gug gu'e — country; x_1 is the country of peoples x_2 with land|territory x_3; (people|territory relationship); *[also sovereignty, domestic (as opposed to foreign), nation (when not referring to ethos)]; (cf. turni, natmi, jecta, tumla, tutra)*

gundi gud — industry; x_1 is industry|industrial|systematic manufacturing activity producing x_2 by process|-means x_3; *(cf. cupra, fanri, rutni, zbasu)*

gunka gun gu'a — work; x_1 [person] labors|works on|at x_2 [activity] with goal|objective x_3; *[also: x_1 is a worker|-laborer]; (cf. sazri, gasnu, se jibri; zukte - which need not be labor; physics term 'work' = ni majmu'u)*

gunma gum — jointly; x_1 is a mass|team|aggregate|whole, together composed of components x_2, considered jointly; *[A description in x_1 indicates of mass property(ies) displayed by the mass; masses may reveal properties not found in the individual set members that are massified, which themselves are not necessarily relevant to the mass property implicit in this bridi]; (cf. bende, girzu, pagbu, cmavo list loi, lei, lai)*

gunro gur gu'o — roll; x_1 rolls|trundles on|against surface x_2 rotating on axis|axle x_3; x_1 is a roller; *(cf. bolci, carna, jendu, slanu)*

gunse — goose; x_1 is a goose|[gander] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cipni)*

gunta gut — attack; x_1 (person|mass) attacks|invades|commits aggression upon victim x_2 with goal|objective x_3; *(cf. bradi, damba, darxi, jamna, jenca, jursa)*

gurni gru — grain; x_1 is grain|[British: corn]|cereal from plant|species x_2; *(cf. bavmi, cunmi, mavji, maxri, molki, mraji, rismi, sobde, spati, zumri)*

guska guk — scrape; x_1 blade|scraper|erosive scrapes|erodes|abrades x_2 from x_3; *[abrade, abrasive (= mosyguska)]; (cf. balre, sraku)*

gusni gus gu'i — illumine; x_1 [energy] is light|illumination illuminating x_2 from light source x_3; *[x_3 illuminates|-lights x_2 with light|illumination x_1; x_2 is lit|illuminated by illumination x_1 from source x_3 (= selgu'i for reordered places); light|lamp (= tergu'i)](cf. dirce, manku, solri)*

gusta — restaurant; x_1 is a restaurant|cafe|diner serving type-of-food x_2 to audience x_3; *(cf. barja, citka, kukte, sanmi, xotli)*

gutci guc — cubit; x_1 is x_2 (defaults 1) short local distance unit(s) [non-metric], standard x_3, x_4 subunits; *[foot (= jmagutci); yard (= cibjamgutci), pace (= tapygutci), inch (= degygutci), cubit (= birgutci)]; (additional subunit places may be added as x_5, x6, ...); (cf. mitre, clani, ganra, condi, rotsu, rupnu, fepni, dekpu, minli, merli, bunda)*

gutra — womb; x_1 is a|the womb|uterus [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: nourishing, protective, giving birth]; *(cf. jbena, rorci, sovda, tarbi, ganti, mabla)*

guzme guz zme — melon; x_1 is a melon|squash [fruit|plant] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. grute)*

ja jav — tanru or; logical connective: tanru-internal afterthought or;

jabre
brake; x_1 brakes|causes to slow motion|activity x_2 with device|mechanism|principle x_3; *(cf. mosra)*

jadni
jad ja'i
adorn; x_1 (object) adorns|decorates x_2; x_1 is an adornment|decoration of x_2; x_2 is fancy|decorated; *[fancy|decorated (= selja'i)]; (cf. jemna, dirba)*

jakne
rocket; x_1 is a rocket [vehicle] propelled by jet expelling x_2 carrying payload x_3; *(cf. cecla, danti, spoja)*

jalge
jag ja'e
result; x_1 (action|event|state) is a result|outcome|conclusion of antecedent x_2 (event|state|-process); *[also: x_2 gives rise to x_1 (= selja'e for reordered places); total (general meaning, but also = me'orja'e, pi'irja'e, sujyja'e)]; (cf. se mukti, te zukte, se rinka, se krinu, se nibli, mulno, sumji, pilji, mekso, cmavo list ja'e)*

jalna
starch; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of starch from source x_2 of composition including x_3; *(cf. patlu, samcu)*

jalra
cockroach; x_1 is a cockroach|[orthopteran|termite] of order|species|breed x_2; *[also grasshopper (= pi'erjalra); cricket: (= sanjalra); locust, termite: mantyjalra or mudyctijalra]; (while cockroaches are an order unto themselves, they are part of Orthoptera, which includes grasshoppers, crickets, etc; termites are a closely-related non-Orthoptera, more akin to cockroaches than to e.g. ants); (cf. cinki, civla)*

jamfu
jaf jma
foot; x_1 is a|the foot [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: lowest portion] (adjective:) x_1 is pedal; *(cf. jicmu, genja, zbepi, tuple, jubme, xance)*

jamna
jam
war; x_1 (person|mass) wars against x_2 over territory|matter x_3; x_1 is at war with x_2; *(cf. bradi, gunta, panpi, damba, darlu)*

janbe
jab
bell; x_1 is a bell|chime|[tuning fork] [tuned percussion instrument] producing sound|note x_2; *[also: x_1 rings|tolls (i.e. if it rings, then it is a bell); resonates (one sense, = jabdesku)]; (cf. zgike, tonga)*

janco
jan
shoulder; x_1 is a|the shoulder|hip|joint [body-part] attaching limb|extremity x_2 to body x_3; *(cf. birka)*

janli
jal
collide; x_1 collides with|crashes|bumps|runs into x_2; *(also collide = simjanli for a collision between two moving objects); (cf. darxi)*

jansu
jas
diplomat; x_1 is a diplomat|consul representing polity x_2 in|at negotiation x_3 for function|purpose x_4; *[(for) x_3 polity, (use tu'a); also ambassador (= raljansu, trujansu)]; (cf. jecta, krati)*

janta
jat
account; x_1 is an account|bill|invoice for goods|services x_2, billed to x_3 by x_4; *[check|cheque (= le'irjanta)]; (cf. jdima, vamji, vecnu, canja, jerna, dejni, jbera)*

jarbu
suburb; x_1 is a suburban area of city|metropolis x_2; *(cf. nurma, se tcadu, ve tcadu)*

jarco
ja'o
show; x_1 (agent) shows|exhibits|displays|[reveals]|demonstrates x_2 (property) to audience x_3; *[reveal (= mipyja'o, sivja'o); also: x_1 shows that x_2, x_1 shows off x_2; showing an object is generally expressed with a tu'a x_2, since the properties of the shown object (other than its presence) intended for observation are seldom specified (simple presence could be expressed by leka [object] cu zvati)]; (cf. tigni, cipra, zgana, jvinu, lanli, mipri)*

jarki
jak
narrow; x_1 is narrow in dimension x_2 [2nd most significant dimension] by standard x_3; *(cf. caxno, cinla, tordu, tagji, ganra, cinla, cmalu, caxno)*

jaspu
jap
passport; x_1 is a passport issued to x_2 (person) by authority x_3 allowing x_4 (activity); *(cf. pikta, catni, curmi)*

jatna
ja'a
captain; x_1 is captain|commander|leader|in-charge of vehicle|domain x_2; *(cf. jitro, lidne, te bende, minde, ralju, gidva)*

javni
jva
rule; x_1 is a rule prescribing|mandating|requiring x_2 (event|state) within system|community x_3; *[regulation, prescription (also x_2), principle, requirement (also x_2), prescribe, require (conditions are usually contained within x_2); x_1 is regulatory; x_2, x_3 are regulated]; (cf. flalu, ritli, cmavo list ja'i)*

jbama
bam
bomb; x_1 is a bomb|explosive device with explosive material|principle x_2; *(cf. cecla, spoja)*

jbari
jba
berry; x_1 is a berry (fruit|plant) of plant|species x_2; *(cf. grute, tsiju, narge)*

jbena
jbe
born; x_1 is born to x_2 at time x_3 [birthday] and place x_4 [birthplace]; x_1 is native to (fo) x_4; *[x_2 bears|gives birth to x_1]; (cf. fange, gutra, rorci, mamta, salci, citsi)*

jbera
jer
borrow; x_1 (agent) borrows|temporarily takes|assumes x_2 (object) from source x_3 for interval x_4; *[credit (= jernu'e); borrow|assume a property or quality as a chameleon does (= zaskai, zasysmitra, zasysmitai)]; (cf. dejni)*

jbini bin bi'i — between; x_1 is between|among set of points|bounds|limits x_2 (set)|amidst mass x_2 in property x_3 (ka); *[x_2 (a complete set, generally ordered) defines the bounds|limits|range for x_1]; (cf. se vasru, nenri, zvati, cpana, snuji, senta, bitmu, jimte, kuspe, jibni, lamji, sruri, vanbi, midju)*

jdari jar — firm; x_1 is firm|hard|resistant|unyielding to force x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. nandu, ralci, randa, ranti, tinsa)*

jdice jdi — decide; x_1 (person) decides|makes decision x_2 (du'u) about matter x_3 (event|state); *(cf. pajni, cuxna)*

jdika — decrease; x_1 (experiencer) decreases|contracts|is reduced|diminished in property|quantity x_2 by amount x_3; *(cf. zenba, mleca, vimcu)*

jdima di'a — price; x_1 [amount] is the price of x_2 to purchaser|consumer x_3 set by vendor x_4; *[x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erdi'a, po'erseldi'a for unambiguous semantics); price is something decided|set by the seller, and is closely akin to offer (friti), which is what a buyer may decide; (note that price !=(not equal) cost|expense, which is the actual amount exchanged in a transaction; the latter is expressed in vecnu or canja; neither is the same as "value" or vamji; in colloquial English, these are sometimes interchanged, at least partially because of the rarity of barter and bargaining in the marketplace)]; (cf. canja, friti, janta, jdini, kargu, pleji, dapma, vamji for 'value', ve vecnu for 'cost')*

jdini din di'i — money; x_1 is money|currency issued by x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is financial|monetary|pecuniary|fiscal; *['currency' sometimes is restricted to paper money (= pledi'i)]; (cf. fepni, jdima, rupnu, sicni)*

jduli dul jdu — jelly; x_1 is a quantity of jelly|semisolid [texture] of material|composition including x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is gelatinous]; (cf. litki, sligu)*

je jev jve — tanru and; logical connective: tanru-internal afterthought and;

jecta jec je'a — polity; x_1 is a polity|state governing territory|domain x_2; [government|territory relationship]; *[(adjective:) x_1 is civil|political]; (cf. gugde, tutra, turni, natmi, jansu, lanci)*

jeftu jef — week; x_1 is x_2 weeks in duration (default is 1 week) by standard x_3; *[re. x_3, a week may be more or less than seven days, classically being tied to the time between trips to the marketplace; this week (= cabjeftu); next week (= bavlamjeftu); last week (= prulamjeftu)]; (cf. detri, djedi, masti, nanca)*

jegvo jeg je'o — Jehovist; x_1 pertains to the common Judeo-Christian-Muslim culture|religion|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. lijda, muslo, dadjo, xriso)*

jei jez — truth abstract; abstractor: truth-value abstractor; x_1 is truth value of [bridi] under metaphysics x_2; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]*

jelca jel — burn; x_1 burns|[ignites|is flammable|inflammable] at temperature x_2 in atmosphere x_3; *[default x_2|x_3 to normal temperatures in air; ignite (= jelcfa), flammable|inflammable (usually = jelka'e or jelfrili)]; (cf. fagri, kijno, sigja)*

jemna jme — gem; x_1 is a gem|polished stone|pearl of type x_2 from gemstone|material|source x_3; *[also jewel (= jmeja'i); gemstone (= x_2, x_3, or jmero'i, jmekunra); pearl (= selcakyjme - a gem found inside a shell, tercakyjme - a gem made of shell material, boijme - any ball-shaped gem), mother-of-pearl (= cakyjme)]; (cf. kunra, rokci, jadni, dirba, kargu, krili)*

jenca jen — shock; x_1 (event) shocks|stuns x_2; *(cf. darxi, gunta, spaji)*

jendu jed — axle; x_1 is an axle|spindle [tool] on which x_2 rotates, of material|properties x_3; *(cf. se carna, gunro)*

jenmi jem jei — army; x_1 (mass) is an army serving group|community x_2 (mass) in function x_3 (activity); *(cf. bilni, sonci, xarci)*

jerna — earn; x_1 (agent|person) earns|[deserves|merits] wages|salary|pay x_2 for work|service x_3 (activity); *[also x_2 reward (= zanseljerna or nemjerna), punishment|comeuppance (= malseljerna); x_3 behavior; job (= terjerna); x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erjerna, po'erseljerna for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. jibri, pleji, vecnu, cnemu, canja, jdima, jinga, prali, sfasa, vecnu)*

jersi je'i — chase; x_1 chases|pursues|(physically) follows after x_2; volition is not implied for x_1 or x_2; *[x_1 follows after x_2]; (cf. kavbu, rivbi, kalte, lidne)*

jerxo jex — Algerian; x_1 reflects Algerian culture|nationality in aspect x_2;

jesni jes — needle; x_1 is a needle [pointed shape|form, not tool] of material x_2; *(cf. konju, pijne)*

jetce je'e — jet; x_1 is a jet [expelled stream] of material x_2 expelled from x_3; *(cf. sputu, vamtu)*

jetnu jet je'u — true; x_1 (du'u) is true|truth by standard|epistemology|metaphysics x_2; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]; (cf. stace, jitfa, fatci)*

jgalu ja'u — claw; x_1 is a|the claw|nail|talon [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: pointed, penetrating, physical weapon; *(cf. denci, jirna)*

jganu jga — angle; x_1 is an angle [2-dimensional shape|form] from vertex x_2 subtended by lateral [segment] x_3; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is angular; x_2 corner; (segment x_3 can be defined by interval)]; (cf. kojna, linji)*

jgari jai — grasp; x_1 grasps|holds|clutches|seizes|grips|[hugs] x_2 with x_3 (part of x_1) at locus x_4 (part of x_2); *[hug (= birjai, pamjai); embrace (= xadjai); handshake (= xanjai, jikyxanjai), handle (= veljai, veljaitci)]; (cf. ralte, pencu, darxi)*

jgena jge — knot; x_1 is a knot|tangle in|between x_2 (object|jo'u-objects); *[knot (verb = jgegau, jgezu'e, jgeri'a, jgela'a), knot: fastening between two or more cords (= jgeterjo'e)]; (cf. pluja, julne, lasna)*

jgina gin — gene; x_1 is a gene of creature [or locus on creature] x_2 determining trait|process x_3; *[also chromosome = (gincilta, ginpoi)]; (cf. cerda)*

jgira jgi — pride; x_1 (person) feels|has pride in|about x_2 (abstraction); *[an emotional combination of satisfaction and respect|esteem towards property(ies) or action(s) of person|entity that has a specific tie to emoter; self-pride (= se'ijgi, tolcumla); use x_2 tu'a for pride in non-specific actions|properties of someone]; (cf. cinmo, cumla, sevzi, sinma, snada)*

jgita git — guitar; x_1 is guitar|violin|fiddle|harp [stringed musical instrument] with actuator|plectrum|bow x_2; *[also lute, viola, cello]; (cf. zgike)*

jibni jbi — near; x_1 is near|close to|approximates x_2 in property|quantity x_3 (ka|ni); *(cf. darno, nenri, vanbi, jbini, lamji, zvati, cpana, bartu, diklo, stuzi)*

jibri jib — job; x_1 is a job|occupation|employment|vocation (a type of work regularly done for pay) of person x_2; *[working for another (= selplijibri)]; (cf. briju, gunka, te jerna which is employment specifically for pay and not specifically for another, te pilno which is employment not necessarily for pay and not necessarily regular or lasting but for another, se gasnu and se zukte for incidental activities)*

jicla — stir; x_1 (object, or event: force) stirs|mixes|[roils|agitates] fluid (gas|liquid) x_2; *[convection (= nenflejicla); agentive stirring (= jiclygau, jiclyzu'e)]; (cf. fanza, tunta, mixre)*

jicmu cmu — basis; x_1 is a basis|foundation|underlying or fundamental principle of x_2; x_1 is at the bottom of x_2; *[x_2 is founded on basis x_1 (= selcmu for reordered places); (adjective:) x_1 is basic|basal|fundamental)]; (cf. cmavo list ji'u, jamfu, zbepi, genja)*

jijnu jij — intuit; x_1 (person) intuits x_2 (du'u) about subject x_3; [epistemology]; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]; (cf. djuno, facki, jimpe, jinvi, nabmi, pensi, sidbo, smadi)*

jikca jik — socialize; x_1 interacts|behaves socially with x_2; x_1 socializes with|is sociable towards x_2; *(cf. tarti, penmi)*

jikru — liquor; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of liquor|spirits distilled from x_2; *(cf. barja, vanju, birje, xalka)*

jilka jil — alkali; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of alkali|base of composition including x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is alkaline]; (cf. sodna, bakri)*

jilra — jealous; x_1 (person) is jealous of|envies x_2 (person) about|for x_3 (property - ka); *(cf. cinmo)*

jimca jic — branch; x_1 is a branch|bough|limb of x_2; x_2 forks into branches x_1; [preferred over metaphorical birka]; *[also appendage]; (cf. birka, rebla)*

jimpe jmi — understand; x_1 understands|comprehends fact|truth x_2 (du'u) about subject x_3; x_1 understands (fi) x_3; *(cf. djuno, jijnu, morna, smuni)*

jimte jit — limit; x_1 is a limit|extreme|bound|border|[confinement] of x_2 in property|domain x_3; *[restrain|-constrain within limits (= jitri'u, jitygau, jityzu'e)]; (cf. cmavo list ji'e, traji, korbi, kuspe, rinju)*

jinci — shears; x_1 is a pair of shears|scissors for cutting x_2; *(cf. katna)*

jinga jig ji'a — win; x_1 (person|team) wins|gains prize x_2 from|over x_3 [competitors|losers] in competition x_4; *[also: x_1 is a victor; x_2 reward; x_3 competitors here are opponents and in many situations, defeated|-losers, vs. the set of those competing for a goal; x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erji'a, po'erselji'a for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. cirko, jivna, talsa, cnemu, prali, pleji, sfasa, jdima, jerna)*

jinku — vaccine; x_1 is a vaccine|immune-system stimulant protecting x_2 against disease x_3 introduced by method x; *[also serum; inoculation (= jestu'u veljinku)]*

jinme jim — metal; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of made of metal of composition including x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is metallic]; (cf. cnisa, gasta, lastu, margu, nikle, ransu, romge, sodna, tinci, tirse, tunka, zinki)*

jinru jir — immerse; x_1 (object|person) is immersed|submerged|bathes in liquid x_2; *[take a bath|bathe (= jirsezlu'i)]; (cf. lumci, nenri)*

jinsa jis — clean; x_1 (object) is clean|pure of material|contaminant|dirt x_2 by standard x_3; *(cf. lumci, jinru, curve, sepli)*

jinto — well; x_1 is a well|spring of fluid x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. krasi, djacu, fenra)*

jinvi jiv ji'i — opine; x_1 thinks|opines x_2 [opinion] (du'u) is true about subject|issue x_3 on grounds x_4; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place] (cf. cmavo list pe'i, ciksi, jijnu, nabmi, pensi, senpi, sidbo)*

jinzi jiz — innate; x_1 (property - ka) is an innate|inherent|intrinsic|natural property|quality|aspect of x_2; *(cf. lakne, rarna, stati, cmavo list ka'e, tcaci)*

jipci — chicken; x_1 is a chicken|[hen|cock|rooster]|small fowl [a type of bird] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cipni)*

jipno jip ji'o — tip; x_1 is a tip|point|vertex|extremity [0-dimension shape|form] on object x_2 at locus x_3; *(cf. mokca, jesni)*

jirna — horn; x_1 is a|the horn [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: pointed extremity]; *(cf. jgalu)*

jisra — juice; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of juice|nectar from-source|of-type x_2; *[water-based extract from a (generally) biological source]*

jitfa jif — false; x_1 (du'u) is false|is an untruth by standard|epistemology|metaphysics x_2; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]; (cf. fatci, stace, jetnu)*

jitro tro — control; x_1 has control over|harnesses|manages|directs|conducts x_2 in x_3 (activity|event|-performance); *[manage (= selzu'etro, selzukfu'e, gu'etro, gunfu'e, xaktro, xakfu'e) (as distinct from manager|boss = gunterbe'e, gunja'a, gunmi'e, gunca'i)]; (cf. cmavo list ji'o, bapli, te bende, gidva - which does not necessarily control or command, jatna, macnu, minde, ponse, ralju, rinka, sazri, turni, vlipa, xance, xlura)*

jivbu — weave; x_1 weaves x_2 from material|[yarn] x_3; *(cf. fenso, nivji)*

jivna jvi — compete; x_1 competes|vies with opponent x_2 in contest|competition x_3 (event) for gain x_4; x_1 rivals x_2; *[also x_2 opponent(s), competitor(s), rival(s); x_3 competition, race; x_4 prize, reward, recognition (gain may be internal or external)]; (cf. cnemu, jinga, talsa)*

jmaji jaj — gather; x_1 (mass|jo'u) gathers|collects at location x_2 from locations x_3 (mass|jo'u); *[also focus (= seljmaji)]; (cf. crepu)*

jmifa — shoal; x_1 is a shoal [shallow hazard]|reef of material x_2 in body of water x_3; *[rapids (= ri'erjmifa, ri'ercaxno)]; (cf. caxno)*

jmina min — add; x_1 adds|combines x_2 to|with x_3, with result x_4; x_1 augments x_2 by amount x_3; *(cf. zmadu, banro, sumji, zenba)*

jmive miv ji'e — live; x_1 lives|is alive by standard x_2; x_1 is an organism|living thing; *[(adjective:) x_1 is vital, organic]; (cf. lifri, morsi, stuzi, zvati, xabju)*

jo jov — tanru iff; logical connective: tanru-internal afterthought biconditional|iff|if-and-only-if;

jo'e jom — union; non-logical connective: union of sets;

jo'u jo'u — in common with; non-logical connective: in common with; along with (unmixed);

joi jol joi
in a mass with; non-logical connective: mixed conjunction; "and" meaning "mixed together", forming a mass;

jordo jor jo'o
Jordanian; x_1 reflects Jordanian culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. filso)*

jorne jon jo'e
joined; x_1 is joined to|connects to|is united with x_2 at common locus x_3; x_1 and x_2 are a union; *[also joined|fastened|attached by joint x_3|by means of x_3|with fastener x_3; fastener (= jo'etci, jonvelyla'a); train, sequence of joined objects (= porjo'e)]; (cf. lasna)*

ju juv
tanru whether; logical connective: tanru-internal afterthought whether-or-not;

jubme jub jbu
table; x_1 is a table|flat solid upper surface of material x_2, supported by legs|base|pedestal x_3; *(cf. ckana, jamfu, nilce, zbepi, tsina)*

judri
address; x_1 is an address of|are coordinates of x_2 in system x_3; *(cf. tcita, cmene, ciste, stuzi)*

jufra juf ju'a
sentence; x_1 (text) is a sentence|statement about x_2 [topic|subject|predicate|focus] in language x_3; *[phrase (= jufpau, suzrelvla)]; (cf. valsi, bangu, gerna, cusku, smuni)*

jukni juk
spider; x_1 is a spider|arachnid|[crustacean|crab|lobster|non-insect arthropod] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cinki, danlu)*

jukpa jup
cook; x_1 cooks|prepares food-for-eating x_2 by recipe|method x_3 (process); *[cook with heat (= glajukpa), bake (= tokyjukpa); fry (= rasyjukpa)]; (cf. cupra, bredi)*

julne ju'e
net; x_1 is a net|filter allowing passage of x_2, prohibiting passage of x_3, netting properties x_4; *[also sieve]; (cf. komcu, ciste)*

jundi jud ju'i
attentive; x_1 is attentive towards|attends|tends|pays attention to object|affair x_2; *(cf. kurji, zvati)*

jungo jug
Chinese; x_1 reflects Chinese [Mandarin, Cantonese, Wu, etc.] culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2;

junla jul
clock; x_1 is clock|watch|timer measuring time units x_2 to precision x_3 with timing mechanism|-method x_4; *[also timepiece]; (cf. cacra, mentu, snidu, tcika, temci)*

junri jur
serious; x_1 (person) is serious|earnest|has gravity about x_2 (event|state|activity); *[also solemn (= drijunri, ri'irjunri, tcejunri)]; (cf. tilju, xalbo, badri, ritli)*

junta
weight; x_1 is the weight of object x_2 in [gravitational or other force] field x_3; *(cf. grake, linto, tilju)*

jurme jum
germ; x_1 is a bacteria|germ|microbe|protozoan|amoeba [1-celled life] of species|defining property x_2; *(cf. vidru)*

jursa jus
severe; x_1 (event|action|state) is severe|harsh to x_2 [victim|experiencer]; *(cf. gunta, vlile)*

jutsi jut
species; x_1 is a species of genus x_2, family x_3, etc.; [open-ended tree-structure categorization]; *[also subspecies, order, phylum; (places do not correspond to specific levels in the hierarchy; rather, x_1 is at a "lower" or "bushier" part of the tree than x_2, x_2 is "lower" than x_3, etc.; skipping a place thus means that there is one or more known-and-unspecified levels of hierarchy between the two); not limited to Linnean animal|plant taxonomy]; (cf. klesi)*

juxre jux
clumsy; x_1 (action) is clumsy|awkward by standard x_2;

jvinu vin ji'u
view; x_1 is the view|scene|panorama|sight|prospect of x_2 (object|location) from point-of-view x_3; *[also x_1 is on display to x_2|x_3]; (cf. catlu, kanla, viska)*

ka kam
property abstract; abstractor: property|quality abstractor (-ness); x_1 is quality|property exhibited by [bridi];

kabri
cup; x_1 is a cup|glass|tumbler|mug|vessel|[bowl] containing contents x_2, and of material x_3; *[a kabri is normally eaten from by lifting it; a palta is not]; (cf. palta, citka)*

kacma
camera; x_1 is a camera|photographic equipment recording illumination type x_2 images to media x_3; *(cf. lenjo)*

kadno
Canadian; x_1 reflects Canadian culture|nationality in aspect x_2;

kafke
cough; x_1 coughs|farts|burps up|out x_2 [predominantly gaseous] from orifice x_3; *(cf. bilma, senci, sputu, vamtu)*

kagni kag
company; x_1 is a company|corporation|firm|partnership chartered by authority x_2 for purpose x_3; *[also enterprise|organization (if chartered)]; (cf. kansa, kamni)*

kajde
jde
warn; x_1 (event|experience) warns|cautions x_2 (person) of|about danger x_3 (event|state|property); *[agentive warning (= jdegau, jdezu'e); an attempt to warn which may not succeed (= jdetoi, jdegautoi, jdezuktoi)]; (cf. ckape, nupre, snura)*

kajna
shelf; x_1 is a shelf|counter|bar in|on|attached to supporting object x_2, for purpose x_3; *(cf. balni)*

kakne
ka'e
able; x_1 is able to do|be|capable of doing|being x_2 (event|state) under conditions x_3 (event|state); *[also: has talent; know how to; know how to use (= plika'e)]; (cf. stati, certu, gasnu (in the time-free potential sense), cmavo list ka'e, cmavo list nu'o, cmavo list pu'i)*

kakpa
dig; x_1 (agent) digs x_2 [material] up|out of x_3 [source|hole] with limbs|tool(s) x_4; *[also x_1 cuts into x_3 (with material removal)]; (cf. katna, plixa, sraku)*

kalci
feces; x_1 is a|the feces|excrement|dung|shit of x_2 (animal|person); (adjective:) x_1 is fecal (matter); *[also crap]; (cf. ganxo, pinca, vikmi, mabla)*

kalri
kar
open; x_1 (portal|passage|entranceway) is open|ajar|not shut permitting passage|access to x_2 by x_3; *[as a doorway]; (cf. ganlo, pagre, canko, vorme)*

kalsa
kas
chaotic; x_1 is chaotic|disordered in property|aspect x_2 (ka); *(cf. cunso, cnici)*

kalte
kat
hunt; x_1 hunts|stalks prey|quarry x_2 for purpose x_3; *[also verb fish (= fipkalte)]; (cf. jersi, kavbu, sisku)*

kamju
column; x_1 is a column|pillar of material x_2; *[spine (= bo'urkamju), vertebra (= kamjybo'u)]; (cf. ckana, garna, sanli, slanu)*

kamni
committee; x_1 (mass) is a committee with task|purpose x_2 of body x_3; *[board of directors|trustees (= trukamni, gritrukamni)]*

kampu
kau
common; x_1 (property - ka) is common|general|universal among members of set x_2 (complete set); *(cf. cafne, rirci, fadni, cnano, tcaci, lakne, cmima)*

kanba
goat; x_1 is a goat|angora|[billy-goat|kid] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. lanme, sunla)*

kancu
kac
count; x_1 (agent) counts the number in set x_2 to be x_3 [number|count] counting [off] by units x_4; *(x_2 is complete set); (cf. kanji, satci)*

kandi
kad
dim; x_1 is dim|dull|pale|non-intense in property x_2 (ka) as received|measured by observer x_3; *[in colors, indicates unsaturated, pastel, pale (though blabi can also indicate a kind of paleness)]; (cf. blabi, carmi, klina, linto, manku, murse, ruble, skari, milxe, ruble)*

kanji
kaj
calculate; x_1 calculates|reckons|computes x_2 [value (ni)|state] from data x_3 by process x_4; *(cf. kancu, jdice)*

kanla
kal
eye; x_1 is a|the eye [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: sensory apparatus]; (adjective:) x_1 is ocular; *[x_1 is optic]; (cf. jvinu, kerlo, viska)*

kanro
ka'o
healthy; x_1 is healthy|fit|well|in good health by standard x_2; *(cf. bilma, mikce)*

kansa
kan
with; x_1 is with|accompanies|is a companion of x_2, in state|condition|enterprise x_3 (event|state); *[x_1 is together with|along with x_2] (cf. kagni, jorne, gunma, girzu, lasna)*

kantu
ka'u
quantum; x_1 is a quantum|ray|elementary particle|smallest measurable increment of property|-activity x_2; *[quantum ray (= bonka'u)]; (cf. selci for masses and most objects; ratni, gradu, gusni, nejni, linji)*

kanxe
kax
conjunction; x_1 is a conjunction, stating that x_2 (du'u) and x_3 (du'u) are both true;

karbi
kab
compare; x_1 [observer] compares x_2 with x_3 in property x_4 (ka), determining comparison x_5 (state);

karce
car; x_1 is a car|automobile|truck|van [a wheeled motor vehicle] for carrying x_2, propelled by x_3; *(cf. carce, xislu, marce)*

karda
card; x_1 is a card [small nearly-2-dimensional shape|form] of material x_2, shape x_3; *(x_3 shape default rectangular); (cf. matci, tapla)*

kargu
costly; x_1 (object|commodity|property|event) is costly|expensive|dear to x_2 by standard x_3; *[x_1 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|-commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erkargu for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. vamji, dirba, vajni, jdima, pleji, canja, jerna, jinga)*

karli
collar; x_1 is a collar|ring|belt|band around|surrounding x_2 made of material x_3; *[also sphincter]; (cf. sruri, djine)*

karni journal; x_1 is a journal|periodical|magazine|[newspaper] with content x_2 published by x_3 for audience x_4; *[x_2 may be a subject, but not all journals have a single subject; all have some sort of principle defining what is included, so this need not be a list]; (cf. papri, pelji, tcidu)*

katna ka'a cut; x_1 (tool|blade|force) cuts [through]|splits|divides x_2 (object) into pieces x_3; *[for x_1 force, it is a force acting as a blade, not acting upon a blade; agentive cutting (= ka'argau, ka'arzu'e)]; (cf. kakpa, sraku for cutting into without division; plixa, dakfu, jinci, porpi, spofu, tunta, xrani, fatri, fendi, balre)*

kavbu kav capture; x_1 captures|catches|apprehends|seizes|nabs x_2 with trap|restraint x_3; *[catch something thrown (= rerkavbu)]; (cf. jersi, kalte, pinfu, sisku, se rinju)*

ke kem start grouping; start grouping of tanru, etc; ... type of ... ; overrides normal tanru left grouping; *(cf. cmavo list ke'e)*

ke'e kep ke'e end grouping; elidable terminator: end of tanru left grouping override (usually elidable); *(cf. cmavo list ke)*

kecti kec ke'i pity; x_1 (person) pities|feels sorry for x_2 (person) about x_3 (abstraction); *(cf. cinmo, xendo)*

kei kez end abstraction; elidable terminator: end abstraction bridi (often elidable);

kelci kel kei play; x_1 [agent] plays with plaything|toy x_2; *[play game (= ci'erkei), play competitively (= jvikei)]; (cf. jivna, jinga, zdile)*

kelvo ke'o kelvin; x_1 is x_2 degree(s) Kelvin [metric] in temperature (default is 1) by standard x_3; *(cf. gradu)*

kenra ken cancer; x_1 is a cancer [malignant disease] in x_2;

kensa kes outer space; x_1 is outer space near|associated with celestial body|region x_2; *(cf. canlu)*

kerfa kre hair; x_1 is a|the hair|fur [body-part] of x_2 at body location x_3; *(cf. skapi, sunla)*

kerlo ker ear; x_1 is a|the ear [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: sensory apparatus, information gathering]; *[(adjective:) x_1 is aural]; (cf. kanla, savru, smaji, tirna)*

ketco ket tco South American; x_1 reflects South American culture|nationality|geography in aspect x_2; *(cf. merko, xispo)*

kevna kev ke'a cavity; x_1 is a cavity|hole|hollow|cavern in x_2; x_1 is concave within x_2; x_2 is hollow at locus x_1; *[also pit, depression, concavity; hollow (= selke'a)]; (cf. fenra, kunti, canlu)*

kicne kic ki'e cushion; x_1 cushions x_2 with material x_3; x_1 is a cushion|pillow|pad [for x_2] of padding material x_3; *(cf. ckana, matci)*

kijno kij oxygen; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of oxygen (O); [metaphor: supporting life|-combustion]; *(cf. jelca, vacri, vasxu)*

kilto ki'o 1000; x_1 is a thousand [1000; 1×10^3] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

kinli kil sharp; x_1 is sharp|keen at locus x_2; *(cf. balre, dakfu, jesni)*

kisto kis Pakistani; x_1 reflects Pakistani|Pashto culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. xurdo)*

klaji laj street; x_1 is a street|avenue|lane|drive|cul-de-sac|way|alley|[road] at x_2 accessing x_3; *[also corridor; not typically a route between points, but offers access to sites along it]; (cf. naxle, panka, pluta, dargu)*

klaku kak weep; x_1 weeps|cries tears x_2 about|for reason x_3 (event|state); *(cf. badri, krixa)*

klama kla come; x_1 comes|goes to destination x_2 from origin x_3 via route x_4 using means|vehicle x_5; *[also travels, journeys, moves, leaves to ... from ...; x_1 is a traveller; (x_4 as a set includes points at least sufficient to constrain the route relevantly)]; (cf. cadzu, bajra, marce, vofli, litru, muvdu, cpare, cmavo list ka'a, pluta)*

klani lai quantity; x_1 is a quantity quantified|measured|enumerated by x_2 (quantifier) on scale x_3 (si'o); *[also count]; (cf. cmavo list la'u)*

klesi kle lei class; x_1 (mass|si'o) is a class|category|subgroup|subset within x_2 with defining property x_3 (ka); *[also type, kind, classification, species, genus, family, order, phylum]; (cf. cmavo list le'a, cmima, jutsi, ciste, girzu)*

klina kli — clear; x_1 (object|media) is clear|transparent|without obstacle to in-the-clear x_2 [transmission]; *[also lucid; x_2 remains apparent|lucid|clear (figurative use for 'understandable' is discouraged)]; (cf. kandi, zunti - nalzu'i s better for 'unhindered')*

kliru — chlorine; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of halogen of type x_2 [chlorine, fluorine, iodine, etc.]; *[also bromine; default chlorine]*

kliti kit — clay; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of clay [moist, clammy dirt] of composition including x_2; *(cf. dertu, pesxu, staku)*

klupe lup lu'e — screw; x_1 is a screw [fastener] for purpose x_2, threads [pitch, material] x_3, frame [size, material] x; *[also bolt]; (cf. korcu, sarlu)*

kluza luz — loose; x_1 (obj.) is loose|bloused|not tight on x_2 (obj.) at locus x_3; *(cf. tagji, trati, rinju)*

kobli kob ko'i — cabbage; x_1 is a quantity of cabbage|lettuce|leafy vegetable of species|strain x_2; *(cf. stagi)*

kojna koj ko'a — corner; x_1 is a corner|point|at-least-3-dimensional [solid] angle [shape|form] in|on x_2, of material x_3; *[also apex; a corner exists on three dimensions but need not be limited to points; it suggests a discontinuity in slope in some direction; i.e. in some planar cross-section]; (cf. jipno, konju)*

kolme kol ko'e — coal; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of coal|peat|anthracite|bituminous from source x_2; *(cf. tabno, tarla)*

komcu kom — comb; x_1 is a comb [many-needled shape] of material x_2 with tines|needles x_3; *(cf. julne, forca, burcu)*

konju kon ko'u — cone; x_1 is a cone [shape|form] of material x_2 with vertex x_3; *[also ellipse, ellipsoid (= konclupa)]; (cf. jesni, djine, sovda, kojna, jganu)*

korbi kor koi — edge; x_1 is an edge|margin|border|curb|boundary of x_2 next-to|bordering-on x_3; *(cf. cmavo list koi, greku, mlana, jimte, ctebi)*

korcu kro — bent; (adjective:) x_1 is bent|crooked|not straight or direct|[twisted]|folded; *(cf. cinje, klupe, kruvi, polje, sarlu, sirji)*

korka kok — cork; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of cork|bark from tree|species x_2; [material];

kosta kos — coat; x_1 is a coat|jacket|sweater|cloak|[cape|shawl|pullover] [extra outer garment] of material x_2; *(cf. pastu, sunla, taxfu)*

kramu — acre; x_1 is x_2 local area unit(s) [non-metric] (default 1) by standard x_3, x_4 subunits; *(additional subunit places may be added as x_5, x6, ...); (cf. rupnu, fepni, dekpu, gutci, minli, merli, bunda)*

krasi kra — source; x_1 (site|event) is a source|start|beginning|origin of x_2 (object|event|process); *[also root (figurative sense); (adjective:) x_1 is initial]; (cf. fanmo, cmavo list ra'i, sabji, cfari, fanmo, jipno, traji, kojna, genja, jicmu, sitna)*

krati ka'i — represent; x_1 represents|is an agent|proxy|stands-in for [absent] x_2 in matter(s)|function(s) x_3; *[also: on behalf of]; (cf. cmavo list ka'i, jansu, catni, vipsi)*

krefu ref ke'u — recur; x_1 (event) is the x_3'rd recurrence|repetition of x_2 (abstract); x_2 happens again in [form] x_1; *[also case, another, instance, different, other, time, occasion]; (cf. fukpi, rapli, cafne, fasnu)*

krici kri — believe; x_1 believes [without evidence] that belief|creed x_2 (du'u) is true|assumed about subject x_3; *[also gives credence]; (cf. censa, cevni, lijda, makfa, malsi, senpi)*

krili — crystal; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of crystal of composition x_2 in form|arrangement x_3; *[x_2: composition including x_2, which need not be complete specification]; (cf. jemna)*

krinu rin ki'u — reason; x_1 (event|state) is a reason|justification|explanation for|causing|permitting x_2 (event|-state); *(cf. ciksi, rinka, nibli, mukti, se jalge, te zukte, cmavo list ki'u, bapli)*

krixa kix ki'a — cry out; x_1 cries out|yells|howls sound x_2; x_1 is a crier; *(cf. klaku, bacru)*

kruca kuc — intersect; x_1 intersects|crosses|traverses x_2 at locus x_3; *(cf. cripu, ragve)*

kruji ruj — cream; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of cream|emulsion|puree [consistency] of composition x_2; *[x_2: composition including x_2, which need not be complete specification]]; (cf. ladru, matne)*

kruvi ruv kru — curve; x_1 is a curve|turn|bend in x_2, at locus x_3, and defined by set of points|properties x_4; *[(adjective:) x_1 is curved; (x_4 as a set of points is sufficiently specified to identify the relevant properties of the bend)]; (cf. korcu)*

ku'a kuz — intersection; non-logical connective: intersection of sets;

kubli kub — cube; x_1 is a cube|regular polyhedron|polygon of dimensions x_2 (def. 3), surfaces|sides x_3 (def. 6); *(cf. kurfa - needed for 'cube', bliku for a physical object; tanbo, tapla)*

kucli — curious; x_1 is curious|wonders about|is interested in|[inquisitive about] x_2 (object|abstract); *[inquisitive (= retkucli)]; (cf. manci, sisku, se cinri)*

kufra kuf — comfort; x_1 feels comfort|is comfortable with conditions|environmental property(ies) x_2; *(cf. cinmo)*

kukte kuk — delicious; x_1 is delicious|tasty|delightful to observer|sense x_2 [person, or sensory activity]; *[x_1 is a delicacy]; (cf. gusta, ralci, vrusi)*

kulnu klu — culture; x_1 [mass of ideas, customs, skills, arts] is culture of nation|ethos x_2 (mass); x_1 is ethnic; *[(note that x_2 is NOT individual; culture is what is shared among people and is not an individual trait)]; (cf. cmavo list ka'u, cmavo list ku'u, natmi)*

kumfa kum ku'a — room; x_1 is a room of|in structure x_2 surrounded by partitions|walls|ceiling|floor x_3 (mass|jo'u); *[also chamber]; (cf. bitmu, canlu, zdani)*

kumte — camel; x_1 is a camel|llama|alpaca|vicuna|dromedary of species|breed x_2; *[llama (= tcokumte), Bactrian camel (= zdokumte); Arabian camel|dromedary (= rabykumte)]; (cf. sunla, kanla, xirma, xasli)*

kunra kun — mineral; x_1 is|contains|is made from a mineral|ore of type|metal x_2 mined from location|lode|mine x_3; *(cf. jinme, bisli, rokci, jemna)*

kunti kut — empty; x_1 [container] is empty|vacant of x_2 [material]; x_1 is hollow; *[also vacuum (= kunti be roda|so'ada)]; (cf. culno, tisna, claxu, canlu)*

kurfa kur — square; x_1 is a right-angled shape|form defined by set of vertices x_2, dimensions x_3 (default 2); *[also rectangle, square, rectilinear; square (= kubykurfa, pitkubykurfa), cube (= kurkubli), rectangle (= clakurfa), rhombus|diamond (= sa'orkurfa, sa'orpitkubli)]; (cf. bliku, kubli, tapla)*

kurji kuj ku'i — take care of; x_1 takes-care-of|looks after|attends to|provides for|is caretaker for x_2 (object|event|-person); *[also tends, cares for, keeps; x_1 is a keeper|custodian of x_2]; (cf. jundi, cinri, prami)*

kurki — bitter; x_1 is bitter|acrid|sharply disagreeable to observer|sense x_2; *(cf. titla, slari)*

kuspe kup ku'e — range; x_1 ranges|extends|spans|persists|reaches across|over interval|gap|area|scope|extent|range x_2; *(cf. ranji, renvi, tcena, bancu, cripu, ragve, vorme, canko, bitmu, sirji, jbini)*

kusru kus — cruel; x_1 (person) is cruel|mean|unkind to victim x_2; *(cf. xendo, jursa))*

labno — wolf; x_1 is a wolf|lupine of species|breed x_2; *(cf. gerku)*

lacpu lap cpu — pull; x_1 pulls|tugs|draws|drags x_2 by handle|at locus x_3; *[gravity (= maicpu)]; (cf. catke, sakci, cokcu)*

lacri lac — rely; x_1 relies|depends|counts on|trusts x_2 to bring about|ensure|maintain x_3 (event|state); *(cf. minde, nitcu, tinbe)*

ladru lad — milk; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of milk from source x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is lactic|dairy; *(cf. lanbi, mabru, tatru)*

lafti laf — lift; x_1 (force) lifts|applies raising|supporting force to x_2 at locus x_3 in gravity well x_4; *[(x_1 may be an abstract); verb lift|raise|elevate (= lafmu'u)]*

lakne la'e — probable; x_1 (event|state|property) is probable|likely under conditions x_2; *(cf. cumki, jinzi, kampu, tcaci, cunso, cafne, fadni)*

lakse lak — wax; x_1 is quantity of wax [substance especially soft|moldable when warm] from source x_2; *[also paraffin]; (cf. bifce, ranti)*

lalxu la'u — lake; x_1 is a lake|lagoon|pool at site|within land mass x_2; *(cf. daplu, djacu, rirxe, xamsi, zbani)*

lamji lam la'i — adjacent; x_1 is adjacent|beside|next to|in contact with x_2 in property|sequence x_3 in direction x_4; *[also touching, contiguous, against]; (cf. zvati, cpana, jibni, diklo, stuzi)*

lanbi — protein; x_1 is a quantity of protein|albumin of type x_2 composed of amino acids (sequence|jo'u); *(cf. ladru, sovda)*

lanci — flag; x_1 is a flag|banner|standard of|symbolizing x_2 with pattern(s) x_3 on material x_4; *(cf. gugde, jecta)*

lanka — basket; x_1 is a basket with contents x_2, woven from material x_3; *(cf. vasru, baktu)*

lanli lal — analyze; x_1 analyzes|examines-in-detail x_2 by method|technique|system x_3 [process|activity]; *(cf. catlu, zgana)*

lanme lan — sheep; x_1 is a sheep|[lamb|ewe|ram] of species|breed x_2 of flock x_3; *(cf. kanba, sunla)*

lante — can; x_1 is a can|tightly sealed|pre-sealed container for perishable contents x_2, made of x_3; *(cf. botpi, baktu)*

lanxe lax — balance; x_1 is in balance|equilibrium under forces x_2 (mass); *(cf. midju, nutli; fapro for balancing|-opposing forces)*

lanzu laz — family; x_1 (mass) is a family with members including x_2 bonded|tied|joined according to standard x_3; *[also clan, tribe; x_2 is in x_1, a member of x_1 (selylanzu for reordered places)]; (cf. natmi, cmima, girzu, jutsi, klesi)*

larcu lar — art; x_1 (process) is an art [creative application] of craft|skill x_2 (idea|activity); *[(adjective:) x_1 is artistic]; (cf. finti, zbasu)*

lasna la'a — fasten; x_1 (agent) fastens|connects|attaches x_2 to x_3 with fastener x_4; *[no implication that result is considered a single object; although x_2 and x_3 may be reversible, x_3 may be used for the substrate, the fixed|larger object to which x_2 becomes attached];(cf. jorne, fenso, jgena)*

lastu — brass; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of brass [copper|zinc alloy] of composition including x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is brazen)]; (cf. jinme, ransu, tunka)*

latmo la'o — Latin; x_1 reflects Latin|Roman|Romance culture|empire|language in aspect x_2;

latna — lotus; x_1 is a lotus, plant|flower|herb of species|strain x_2 symbolizing x_3 to culture|religion x_4; *(cf. budjo, censa, lijda, spati)*

lazni — lazy; x_1 (person) is lazy|avoiding work|effort concerning action x_2; *(cf. nejni, vreta, gunka)*

le'e lem — the stereotypical; non-veridical descriptor: the stereotype of those described as ...;

lebna leb le'a — take; x_1 takes|gets|gains|obtains|seizes|[removes] x_2 (object|property) from x_3 (possessor); *[also confiscate, appropriate]; [acquire with volition such that x_1 gains possession; x_3 is possessor and not merely source, alienation is implied]; (cf. punji, cpacu where volition or previous possession is not necessarily implied, vimcu for alienation where x_1 need not gain possession)*

lenjo len le'o — lens; x_1 is a lens|glass [focussing shape|form] focussing x_2 to focus|foci x_3 by means|material x_4; *[(adjective:) x_1 is optical; focussing may be optical or otherwise, hence x_2 which may be light, sound. X-ray., etc., default is light|optical lens; ka is refraction] (cf. kacma, minra)*

lenku lek — cold; x_1 is cold|cool by standard x_2; *(cf. glare)*

lerci lec — late; x_1 (event) is late by standard x_2; *(cf. clira)*

lerfu ler le'u — letteral; x_1 (la'e zo BY|word-bu) is a letter|digit|symbol in alphabet|character-set x_2 representing x_3; *[also x_1 glyph, rune, character (also me'o BY|word-bu), x_2 symbol set; (adjective:) x_1 is alphabetic|-symbolic; "letteral" used by analogy with "numeral"; sinxa is the more generic symbol]; (cf. mifra, namcu, sinxa)*

li'i liz — experience abstract; abstractor: experience abstractor; x_1 is x_2's experience of [bridi] (participant or observer); *(cf. lifri)*

libjo lib — Libyan; x_1 reflects Libyan culture|nationality in aspect x_2;

lidne li'e — precede; x_1 precedes|leads x_2 in sequence x_3; x_1 is former|preceding|previous; x_2 is latter|following; *[also x_1 before, forerunner; leading, as in 'leading indicators'; x_2 after, trailing (= selyli'e for reordered places)]; (cf. cmavo list li'e, balvi, ralju, rebla, purci for time sequence, jersi, porsi, jatna)*

lifri lif fri — experience; x_1 [person|passive|state] undergoes|experiences x_2 (event|experience); x_2 happens to x_1; *[also has|have (of events|experiences); (adjective:) x_1 is empirical; suggests passive undergoing but does not exclude active (per zukte) intent; a deserved experience: reward or punishment (= jernyfri, zanjernyfri, maljernyfri)]; (cf. cmavo list ri'i, jmive, fasnu)*

lijda jda — religion; x_1 is a religion of believers including x_2 sharing common beliefs|practices|tenets including x_3; *[also mythos, creed, traditional beliefs, x_2 people(s), adherents; (adjective:) x_1, x_2, x_3 are religious|-ecclesiastic in nature; x_2 is a believer in|of x_1, an adherent|follower of x_1 (= seljda for reordered places); x_2 is a practitioner of x_3 (= selterjda for reordered places); x_3 is a tenet|belief|ritual|creed of x_1|x_2 (= terjda for reordered places); priest|clerical (= jdaca'i, jdaka'i, jdaja'a); organized church|religion (= jdabe'e, jdagri)]; (cf. budjo, censa, cevni, crida, dadjo, jegvo, krici, latna, malsi, marde, muslo, pruxi, ranmi, ritli, xriso)*

limna lim — swim; x_1 (agent) swims in fluid x_2; *(cf. djacu, fulta, klama, litru)*

lindi lid — lightning; x_1 is lightning|electrical arc|thunderbolt striking at|extending to x_2 from x_3; *[also thunder (= lidysna)]; (cf. dikca)*

linji lij li'i — line; x_1 is a line|among lines [1-dimensional shape|form] defined by set of points x_2; *[ray|vector (farli'i or porli'i)]; (cf. kruvi, sirji)*

linsi lin — chain; x_1 is a length of chain|links of material x_2 with link properties x_3; *(cf. skori)*

linto li'o — lightweight; x_1 is light in mass|weight by standard x_2; *(cf. junta, tilju; se xalbo, kandi for metaphor)*

lisri lis — story; x_1 is a story|tale|yarn|narrative about plot|subject|moral x_2 by storyteller x_3 to audience x_4; *[also legend; a narrative need not be fictional; x_2 may be merely a convention rather than a subject; also x_3 tells|recounts story|tale x_1 about x_2 to x_4 (= selterlisri for place reordering); note that the storyteller need not be the author]; (cf. ranmi, cfika, skicu, prosa, pemci)*

liste ste — list; x_1 (physical object) is a list|catalog|register of sequence|set x_2 in order x_3 in medium x_4; *[also roll, log]; (x_2 is completely specified); (cf. porsi, girzu, cmima for mental objects wherein order is of varying importance; some manifested order is intrinsic to a physical list, but the specific order may be incidental and not intentional|purposeful)*

litce lic — liter; x_1 is x_2 liter(s) [metric] in volume (default is 1) by standard x_3; *(cf. merli, grake, mitre, dekpu)*

litki lik — liquid; x_1 is liquid|fluid, of composition|material including x_2, under conditions x_3; *[conditions include temperature and pressure]; (cf. cilmo, djacu, lumci, runta, pambe, sudga, gapci, sligu)*

litru li'u — travel; x_1 travels|journeys|goes|moves via route x_2 using means|vehicle x_3; x_1 is a traveller; *(x_2 as a set includes points at least sufficient to constrain the route relevantly); (cf. bajra, cadzu, cpare, tcana, klama, cliva, pluta)*

livga — liver; x_1 is a|the liver [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. rango)*

livla lil — fuel; x_1 is a fuel|energy-source for powering x_2; *(cf. nejni, xaksu, jelca)*

lo'e lom — the typical; veridical descriptor: the typical one(s) who really is(are) ...;

logji loj — logic; x_1 [rules|methods] is a logic for deducing|concluding|inferring|reasoning to|about x_2 (du'u); *[also (adjective:) x_1, x_2 are logical]; (cf. nibli)*

lojbo lob jbo — Lojbanic; x_1 reflects [Loglandic]|Lojbanic language|culture|nationality|community in aspect x_2; *[pre-Lojban forms of Loglan (= dzejbo)]*

loldi lol loi — floor; x_1 is a floor|bottom|ground of x_2; *[floor|level|story of a building|edifice (= setloi)]; (cf. bitmu, drudi, dertu, dizlo, cnita, zbepi, sarji)*

lorxu lor lo'u — fox; x_1 is a fox [bushy-tailed wild dog|canine] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. gerku)*

lubno lu'o — Lebanese; x_1 reflects Lebanese culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xrabo)*

lujvo luv jvo — affix compound; x_1 (text) is a compound predicate word with meaning x_2 and arguments x_3 built from metaphor x_4; *(cf. stura)*

lumci lum lu'i — wash; x_1 (agent) washes|cleanses x_2 of soil|contaminant x_3 in|with cleaning material(s) x_4; *[agentless washing|cleansing (= cuvbi'o, jisybi'o)]; (cf. djacu, jinru, litki, zbabu, jinsa, curve)*

lunbe lub — bare; x_1 is bare|naked|nude; x_1 is without cover|clothes|[protection]; *(cf. taxfu, bandu)*

lunra lur — lunar; x_1 is Earth's moon [default]; x_1 is a major natural satellite|moon of planet x_2; *(cf. plini, solri, terdi, mluni)*

lunsa lus — condense; x_1 condenses|liquefies on|into x_2 at temperature x_3, pressure x_4; x_1 is dew|condensate on x_2; *(cf. cilmo, dunja, febvi, runme)*

mabla mal — derogative; x_1 is a derogative connotation|sense of x_2 used by x_3; x_3 derogates|'curses at' x_2 in form x_1; *[bloody (British sense), fucking, shit]; (cf. palci, dapma, xlali, zabna, funca)*

mabru mab — mammal; x_1 is a mammal|'animal'|beast of species x_2; *(cf. danlu, ladru, tatru)*

macnu cnu — manual; x_1 (event|action|process) is manual [not automatic] in function x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. zmiku, jitro)*

makcu ma'u — mature; x_1 is mature|ripe|fully-grown|adult in development-quality x_2 (ka); *(cf. cifnu, ninmu, verba)*

makfa maf — magic; x_1 is magic|supernatural|sorcery|witchcraft|wizardry to x_2, performed by person|force|-deity x_3; *(cf. krici, manci)*

maksi mak — magnet; x_1 is magnetic [adjective] producing magnetic field x_2; *(cf. dikca, trina, xlura)*

malsi mas — temple; x_1 is a temple|church|sanctuary|synagogue|shrine of religion x_2 at location|serving area x_3; *[x_2 may be event of form (... worships|pays|respect to ...), hence (metaphorically extending to) monument (= mojmalsi, si'armalsi)]; (cf. cevni, krici, lijda, ritli)*

mamta mam — mother; x_1 is a mother of x_2; x_1 bears|mothers|acts maternally toward x_2; [not necessarily biological]; *(cf. patfu, sovda, rirni, rorci, tarbi, famti)*

manci mac — wonder; x_1 feels wonder|awe|marvels about x_2; *(cf. cinmo, makfa, kucli, spaji, cinri)*

manfo — uniform; x_1 (object|event) is uniform|homogeneous in property x_2 (ka); *(cf. prane, curve, ranji, vitno, stodi, dikni, sampu, traji)*

manku man — dark; x_1 is dark|lacking in illumination; *(cf. blabi, gusni, ctino; use kandi or xekri with colors)*

manri mar — reference; x_1 is a frame of reference|standard for observing|measuring|determining x_2, with|by rules x_3; *(x_1 may be object or si'o idea); (cf. cmavo list ma'i, ckilu, merli, pajni, cimde, jdice)*

mansa — satisfy; x_1 satisfies evaluator x_2 in property (ka)|state x_3; *(cf. pajni)*

manti — ant; x_1 is an ant of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cinki, jalra)*

mapku map — cap; x_1 is a cap|hat|crown|helmet|piece of headgear [head-top garment] of material x_2; *(cf. taxfu, stedu, drudi)*

mapni — cotton; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of cotton [type of fabric|material]; *(cf. bukpu)*

mapti mat — fit; x_1 fits|matches|suits|is compatible|appropriate|corresponds to|with x_2 in property|aspect x_3; *(cf. satci, tugni, sarxe, drani, tarmi)*

marbi mra — shelter; x_1 is a shelter|haven|refuge|retreat|harbor for|protecting x_2 from danger|threat x_3; *(cf. bandu, ckape, snura, drudi, sepli, bitmu)*

marce ma'e — vehicle; x_1 is a vehicle|mode of transport carrying x_2 in|on surface|medium x_3, propelled by x_4; *(cf. klama, matra)*

marde mad — morals; x_1 are the ethics|morals|moral standards|ethical standards of x_2 (ind.|mass) about situation x_3; *[x_1 will (typically) be an abstract, a rule or rules of behavior; also principles; also conscience (= sezmarde)]; (cf. palci, vrude, lijda, manri, javni, tarti)*

margu mag — mercury; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|made of mercury|quicksilver; [metaphor: fluid metal; temperature]; *(cf. jinme)*

marji maj mai — material; x_1 is material|stuff|matter of type|composition including x_2 in shape|form x_3; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is physical (one sense)|material]; (cf. morna, mucti, nejni, tarmi)*

marna — hemp; x_1 is a quantity of hemp|marijuana|jute of species|strain x_2; *(cf. skori, tanko, sigja, xukmi)*

marxa max — mash; x_1 [force] mashes|crushes|squashes|smashes x_2 into pulp|mash|crumbs|deformed mass x_3; *(cf. daspo, pesxu, zalvi, bapli)*

masno sno — slow; x_1 is slow|sluggish at doing|being|bringing about x_2 (event|state); *(cf. sutra)*

masti ma'i — month; x_1 is x_2 months in duration [default is 1 month] by month standard x_3; *[this month (= cabma'i); next month (= bavylamyma'i); last month (= prulamyma'i)]; (cf. detri, djedi, jeftu, nanca)*

matci — mat; x_1 is a mat|pad|mattress|pallet [flat, soft, dense form] of material x_2; *[also mattress = (kicymatci)]; (cf. kicne, tapla, karda, ckana)*

matli — linen; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of linen|flax [type of fabric|material]; *(cf. bukpu)*

matne — butter; x_1 is a quantity of|contains butter|oleo|margarine|shortening from source x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is buttery; an edible fat, solid but spreadable at normal temperatures; dairy butter (= ladmatne)]; (cf. grasu)*

matra — motor; x_1 is a motor|engine, driving|propelling|providing power to x_2; *(cf. marce, minji)*

mavji mav — oats; x_1 is a quantity of oats [grain] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

maxri xri — wheat; x_1 is a quantity of wheat [grain] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

mebri meb — brow; x_1 is a|the brow|forehead [projecting flat|smooth head|body-part] of x_2; *(cf. stedu, flira)*

megdo meg — 1E6; x_1 is a million [1×10^6] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

mei mem mei — cardinal selbri; convert number to cardinality selbri; x_1 is the mass formed from set x_2 with member(s) x_3; *[x_1 is a mass with N components x_3 composing set x_2; x_2 is an n-tuple (x_2 is completely specified) (= selmei for reordered places); x_1 forms an n-some; x_3 (not necessarily a complete enumeration) are [among the] members of x_2]; (cf. cmima, gunma, cmavo list moi)*

mekso mek me'o — MEX; x_1 [quantifier|expression] is a mathematical expression interpreted under rules|convention x_2; *(cf. cmaci)*

melbi mel mle — beautiful; x_1 is beautiful|pleasant to x_2 in aspect x_3 (ka) by aesthetic standard x_4; *[also handsome, pretty, gorgeous, cute, comely, graceful (=)]; (cf. pluka, xamgu)*

meljo mej — Malaysian; x_1 reflects Malaysian|Malay culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. baxso, bindo)*

menli men — mind; x_1 is a mind|intellect|psyche|mentality|[consciousness] of body x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is mental|-psychological|a mental phenomenon; multiple personalities (= so'i menli)]; (cf. besna, morji, mucti, pensi, sanji, xanri)*

mensi mes me'i — sister; x_1 is a sister of|sororal to x_2 by bond|tie|standard|parent(s) x_3; [not necessarily biological]; *(cf. bruna, tunba, tamne, famti)*

mentu met me'u — minute; x_1 is x_2 minutes in duration (default is 1 minute) by standard x_3; *(cf. junla, cacra, snidu, tcika)*

merko mer — American; x_1 pertains to USA|American culture|nationality|dialect in aspect x_2; *(cf. brito, bemro, ketco, xispo)*

merli mre — measure; x_1 (agent) measures|evaluates x_2 [quantity] as x_3 units on scale x_4 (si'o), with accuracy x_5; *(cf. kancu, rupnu, fepni, dekpu, gutci, minli, merli, bunda, ckilu, gradu, satci)*

mexno mex — Mexican; x_1 reflects Mexican culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xispo)*

mi mib — me; pro-sumti: me|we the speaker(s)|author(s); identified by self-vocative; *(cf. sevzi)*

midju mij — middle; x_1 is in|at the middle|center|midpoint|[is a focus] of x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is central; *(cf. lanxe, jbini, nutli, snuji, milxe, denmi, ralju)*

mifra mif — code; x_1 is encoded|cipher text of plain-text x_2 by code|coding system x_3; x_1 is in code; x_3 is a cod; *[code (= termifra)]; (cf. mipri, lerfu, sinxa)*

mikce mic — doctor; x_1 doctors|treats|nurses|[cures]|is physician|midwife to x_2 for ailment x_3 by treatment|cure x_4; *[also medic; (adjective:) x_1, x_4 is medical; x_2 is a patient of x_1 (= selmikce for reordered places) ; x_2 is treated by x_1 person|x_4 treatment|method; successfully cure transitive (= sadmikce, sadvelmikce), intransitve (= sadyselmikce, ka'orbi'o to not imply an external agent|process, though the x_1 and x_4 of mikce may be self|internal); treatment (= vermikce)]; (cf. bilma, kanro, spita)*

mikri mik — 1E-6; x_1 is a millionth [1×10^{-6}] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

milti mil — .001; x_1 is a thousandth [1/1000; 1×10^{-3}] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

milxe mli — mild; x_1 is mild|non-extreme|gentle|middling|somewhat in property x_2 (ka); x_1 is not very x_2; *(cf. mutce, traji, kandi, ruble)*

minde mid mi'e — command; x_1 issues commands|orders to x_2 for result x_3 (event|state) to happen; x_3 is commanded to occur; *[also: x_1 orders|sets|[triggers] x_2 to do|bring about x_3; x_1 is a commander; commanded (= termi'e)]; (cf. lacri, te bende, jatna, ralju, jitro, turni, tinbe)*

minji mi'i — machine; x_1 is a machine for use|function x_2; [automated apparatus, without direct function control]; *[also machinery|mechanism; a machine is initiated|triggered by an agent|force, but thereafter performs its function automatically; if self-directed, (a minji is an) entity (= zukte)]; (cf. cabra, matra, tutci, zukte)*

minli mile; x_1 is x_2 (defaults 1) long local distance unit(s) [non-metric], x_3 subunits, standard x_4; *(additional subunit places may be added as x_5, x6, ...); (cf. mitre, kilto, clani, ganra, condi, rotsu, rupnu, fepni, dekpu, gutci, minli, merli, bunda)*

minra mir — reflect; x_1 reflects|mirrors|echoes x_2 [object|radiation] to observer|point x_3 as x_4; x_2 bounces on x_1; *[also: x_1 is a mirror|reflector]; [x_2 may be light, lu'e of an imaged object; x_4 may be image or echo or the same as x_2 if physical object; x_3 may be a path for a bounced object; ka is reflection]; (cf. catlu, viska, lenjo)*

mintu mit mi'u — same; x_1 is the same|identical thing as x_2 by standard x_3; (x_1 and x_2 interchangeable); *(cf. panra, satci, mapti, simsa, drata, dunli, cmavo list du - which has no standard place, simxu)*

mipri mip — secret; x_1 keeps x_2 secret|hidden from x_3 by method x_4; x_2 is a secret; x_1 hides|conceals x_2; *[intransitive hidden|secret, without an agent (= selcri or nalterju'o); secret (= selmipri)]; (cf. stace, mifra, sivni, djuno, cirko)*

mirli deer; x_1 is a deer|elk|moose|[hart|stag|doe] of species|breed x_2;

misno mis mi'o — famous; x_1 (person|object|event) is famous|renowned|is a celebrity among community of persons x_2 (mass); *[also celebrated|well-known; (derogative meanings:) notorious|infamous (= malmi'o; these could also be expressed using the referenced words)]; (cf. se sinma, banli)*

misro Egyptian; x_1 reflects Egyptian culture|nationality in aspect x_2;

mitre tre — meter; x_1 is x_2 meter(s) [metric] in length (default is 1) measured in direction x_3 by standard x_4; *(cf. kilto)*

mixre mix xre — mixture; x_1 (mass) is a mixture|blend|colloid|commingling with ingredients including x_2; *[x_2 mingles|mixes|blends into x_1; x_2 is in x_1, an ingredient|part|component|element of x_1 (= selxre for reordered places)]; (cf. salta, te runta, stasu)*

mlana mla — side; x_1 is to the side of|lateral to x_2 and facing x_3 from point of view|in-frame-of-reference x_4; *(cf. crane, trixe, pritu, zunle which differ in that the direction of facing is the front and not the lateral side. The x_4 of mlana may be either the front, or back side of x_2, korbi)*

mlatu lat — cat; x_1 is a cat|[puss|pussy|kitten] [feline animal] of species|breed x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is feline; *(cf. cinfo, tirxu, gerku)*

mleca mec me'a — less; x_1 is less than x_2 in property|quantity x_3 (ka|ni) by amount x_4; *[also negative (= nonme'a)]; (cf. cmavo list me'a, cmavo list su'o, jdika, zmadu)*

mledi led — mold; x_1 is a mold|fungus|mushrooms|truffles of species|strain x_2 parasitic|growing on x_3; *(cf. clika)*

mluni lun — satellite; x_1 is a satellite|moon orbiting x_2 with characteristics x_3, orbital parameters x_4; *(cf. plini, solri, lunra)*

mo'a mob — too few; digit|number: too few; subjective;

mo'i mov — space motion; mark motions in space-time;

moi mom moi — ordinal selbri; convert number to ordinal selbri; x_1 is (n)th member of set x_2 ordered by rule x_3; *(x_2 is a completely specified set)*

mokca moc — point; x_1 is a point|instant|moment [0-dimensional shape|form] in|on|at time|place x_2; *[x_1 is dimensionless]; (cf. jipno, jganu, linji, stuzi, tcika)*

moklu mol mo'u — mouth; x_1 is a|the mouth|oral cavity [body-part] of x_2; (metaphor: entrance|intake for consumption); *[(adjective:) x_1 is oral]; (cf. ctebi, denci, tance)*

molki mlo — mill; x_1 is a mill|foundry|industrial plant|[assembly line] performing process x_2; *[(unlike fanri,) need not produce a product; grain mill (= grumlo), grinding mill (= zalmlo, zalmlotci, zalmloca'a)]; (cf. gasta, gurni, tirse, fanri, zalvi)*

molro mo'o — mole; x_1 is x_2 mole(s) [metric] in substance (default is 1) by standard x_3;

morji moj mo'i — remember; x_1 remembers|recalls|recollects fact(s)|memory x_2 (du'u) about subject x_3; *(cf. cmavo list ba'anai, menli, pensi, sanji, djuno)*

morko mor — Moroccan; x_1 reflects Moroccan culture|nationality in aspect x_2;

morna mon mo'a — pattern; x_1 is|reflects|represents a pattern of forms|events x_2 arranged according to structure x_3; *[x_3 is a [model] for x_1 (= termontai); image (= gusmo'a, nenmo'a, dairmo'a, selylenmo'a, selminmo'a, velminmo'a, but also all of these -tai instead of -mo'a for the ideal)]; (cf. ciste, ganzu, marji, slilu, stura, tarmi)*

morsi mro — dead; x_1 is dead|has ceased to be alive; *[die|mortal (= mrobi'o, co'urji'e)]; (cf. jmive, catra)*

mosra mos — friction; x_1 is friction [force opposing motion] due to contact|rubbing between x_2 and x_3; (fe) x_2 rubs x; *[also x_2 scrubs|wipes|brushes (against) x_3 (= seltermosra); non-agentive rub (= termosra)]; (cf. sakli, sraku, jabre, satre, guska)*

mraji — rye; x_1 is a quantity of rye [grain] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

mrilu mri — mail; x_1 mails|posts [transfer via intermediary service] x_2 to x_3 from x_4 by carrier|network|system x; *[also x_4 post office, mailbox]; (cf. benji [in which the medium need not be a 3rd party service|system, and x_2 need not consist of discrete units], notci, xatra, benji)*

mruli mru — hammer; x_1 [tool] is a hammer for|hammers x_2 [target] consisting of weight|head x_3 propelled by x_4; *(cf. tutci)*

mu mum — 5; digit|number: 5 (digit);

mu'e muf — point-event abstract; abstractor: achievement (event) abstractor; x_1 is the event-as-a-point|-achievement of [bridi];

mucti mut — immaterial; x_1 is immaterial|not physical|without material form; *(cf. marji, menli, pruxi, sidbo)*

mudri mud — wood; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains wood|lumber from tree(s) of type|species x_2; *(cf. tricu, stani)*

mukti muk mu'i — motive; x_1 (action|event|state) motivates|is a motive|incentive for action|event x_2, per volition of x_3; *[also; x_3 is motivated to bring about result|goal|objective x_2 by x_1 (= termu'i for reordered places); (note that 'under conditions' BAI may apply and be appropriately added to the main predicate level or within the x_2 action level)]; (cf. cmavo list mu'i, nibli, te zukte - generally better for 'goal', se jalge, krinu, rinka)*

mulno mul mu'o — complete; x_1 (event) is complete|done|finished; x_1 (object) has become whole in property x_2 by standard x; *[also perfected, entirety; (adverb|adjective:) entire, total, integral, fully, totally, wholly, completely, entirely]; (cf. fanmo, culno, pagbu, xadba, prane, jalge, sumji, munje)*

munje muj mu'e — universe; x_1 is a universe|cosmos [complete and ordered entirety] of domain|sphere x_2 defined by rules x_3; *[also world; a universe is a kind of system, one which comprehensively encompasses its domain; e.g. 'universe of discourse', or 'world of birds'; x_3 are the rules|defining principles which distinguish the universe from other universes, or from non-universe]; (cf. ciste, plini, kensa)*

mupli mup — example; x_1 is an example|sample|specimen|instance|case|illustration of common property(s) x_2 of set x_3; *(cf. cmavo list mu'u)*

murse — glimmering; x_1 is the [astronomical] twilight|dawn|dusk|half-light|glimmering of day x_2 at location x_3; *[morning twilight, dawn (= cermurse); evening twilight, dusk (= vacmurse)]; (cf. cerni, kandi, vanci)*

murta mur mu'a — curtain; x_1 is a curtain|blinds|drapes for covering|obscuring aperture x_2, and made of material x_3; *(cf. canko, vorme)*

muslo mus — Islamic; x_1 pertains to the Islamic|Moslem|Koranic [Quranic] culture|religion|nation in aspect x_2; *(cf. jegvo, lijda)*

mutce tce — much; x_1 is much|extreme in property x_2 (ka), towards x_3 extreme|direction; x_1 is, in x_2, very x_3; *[also very, pretty, a lot, immoderate|immoderately, intense, quite, extremely]; (cf. milxe, traji)*

muvdu muv mu'u — move; x_1 (object) moves to destination|receiver x_2 [away] from origin x_3 over path|route x_4; *[also mobile (= co'ermu'u, for the non-specific opposite of immobile); after a muvdu, object is alienated from|no longer at origin (unless physically returned there, per litru or slilu); agentive move (= muvgau, muvzu'e), self-propelled (= sezmu'u), motion of a part of the object (= pagmu'u), having a moving part (= muvypau, muvyselpau); apparent motion (= mlumu'u)]; (cf. rinci, klama (which differs in that the means of motion is explicit), litru, cliva, fatri; dunda, benji for agentive movement that does not necessarily imply alienation from origin, preja for similar movement with no agent implied)*

muzga muz — museum; x_1 is a museum for preserving [and possibly exhibiting] x_2 at location x_3; *(cf. citri)*

na nar — bridi negator; bridi contradictory negator; scope is an entire bridi; logically negates in some cmavo compound;

na'e nal — scalar contrary; contrary scalar negator: other than ...; not ...; a scale or set is implied;

nabmi nam — problem; x_1 (event|state) is a problem to|encountered by x_2 in situation|task|inquiry x_3; *[also: x_1 requires consideration by x_2]; (cf. preti, danfu, ciksi, jijnu, jinvi, nandu, pensi, sidbo, spuda)*

nakni nak — male; x_1 is a male|buck of species x_2 evidencing masculine trait(s) x_3 (ka); x_1 is masculine; *(cf. fetsi)*

nalci na'i — wing; x_1 is a|the wing [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: lateral supporting surface]; *(cf. cipni, pimlu, rebla)*

namcu nac na'u — number; x_1 (li) is a number|quantifier|digit|value|figure [noun]; refers to the value and not the symbo; *(cf. lerfu, mekso, klani)*

nanba nab — bread; x_1 is a quantity of|containing bread [leavened or unleavened] made from grains x_2; *(cf. gurni, panlo, toknu)*

nanca na'a — year; x_1 is x_2 years in duration (default is 1 year) by standard x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is annual; *[this year (= cabna'a); next year (= bavlamna'a); last year (= prulamna'a)]; (cf. detri, djedi, jeftu, masti)*

nandu nad — difficult; x_1 is difficult|hard|challenging for x_2 under conditions x_3; x_1 challenges (non-agentive) x_2; *(cf. frili, nabmi, jdari)*

nanla — boy; x_1 is a boy|lad [young male person] of age x_2 immature by standard x_3; *[word dispreferred in metaphor|example as sexist; (use verba)]; (cf. nixli, verba, nanmu)*

nanmu nau — man; x_1 is a man|men; x_1 is a male humanoid person [not necessarily adult]; *[word dispreferred in metaphor|example as sexist; (use remna or prenu)]; (cf. ninmu, remna, prenu, makcu, nanla)*

nanvi nav — 1E-9; x_1 is a billionth|thousand-millionth $[1 \times 10^{-9}]$ of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

narge nag — nut; x_1 is a nut [body-part: hard-shelled fruit] from plant|species x_2 with shell x_3 and kernel x_4; *(cf. grute, stagi)*

narju naj — orange; x_1 is orange [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, xunre, pelxu, solji)*

natfe naf na'e — deny; x_1 (du'u) contradicts|denies|refutes|negates x_2 (du'u) under rules|logic x_3; *[also exception: nafmupli; agentive contradict|deny: nafxu'a or nalselxu'a]; (cf. nibli, tugni, zanru)*

natmi nat nai — nation; x_1 is a nation|ethnic group of peoples x_2; [people sharing a history|culture]; *(cf. jecta, kulnu, lanzu, gugde, bangu)*

navni — neon; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of inert gas of type x_2 [neon|argon|radon|xenon]; *[default neon]*

naxle nax xle — canal; x_1 is a canal|channel to x_2 from x_3 with route x_4; *[x_2|x_3 may be unordered]; (cf. pluta, rirxe, klaji, dargu)*

nazbi naz zbi — nose; x_1 is the nose [body-part] of x_2 with nostril(s)|nasal passage(s) x_3; [metaphor: protrusion]; *[also (adjective:) nasal]; (cf. degji, panci, sumne, tance)*

nejni nen — energy; x_1 is energy of type x_2 in form x_3; *[ray|beam (= nenli'i)]; (cf. marji, tarmi)*

nelci nel nei — fond; x_1 is fond of|likes|has a taste for x_2 (object|state); *(cf. cinmo, djica, pluka, prami, rigni, sinma, trina, xebni)*

nenri ner ne'i — in; x_1 is in|inside|within x_2; x_1 is on the inside|interior of x_2 [totally within the bounds of x_2]; *[indicates total containment]; (cf. se vasru (for containment that need not be total), jbini, zvati, cpana, sruri, senta, snuji, bartu, diklo, jibni)*

ni nil — amount abstract; abstractor: quantity|amount abstractor; x_1 is quantity|amount of [bridi] measured on scale x_2;

nibli nib ni'i — necessitate; x_1 logically necessitates|entails|implies action|event|state x_2 under rules|logic system x_3; *(cf. natfe, rinka, mukti, krinu, cmavo list ni'i, jalge)*

nicte cte — night; x_1 is a nighttime of day x_2 at location x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is at night|nocturnal; *[tonight (= cabycte); tomorrow night (= bavlamcte, even when tonight is still in the future); last night (= prulamcte)]; (cf. donri, djedi, tcika)*

nikle nik — nickel; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of nickel|other metal resistant to oxidation; *(cf. jinme)*

nilce ni'e — furniture; x_1 [furniture items] furnishes x_2 [location] serving purpose|function x_3; *(cf. ckana, jubme, sfofa, stizu)*

nimre citrus; x_1 is a quantity of citrus [fruit|tree, etc.] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. grute, slari, slami, xukmi)*

ninmu (nim ni'u) woman; x_1 is a woman|women; x_1 is a female humanoid person [not necessarily adult]; *[word dispreferred in metaphor|example as sexist; (use remna or prenu)]; (cf. nanmu, remna, prenu, makcu, nixli)*

nirna (nir) nerve; x_1 is a nerve|neuron [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: information|control network connection]; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is neural]; (cf. ve benji)*

nitcu (tcu) need; x_1 needs|requires|is dependent on|[wants] necessity x_2 for purpose|action|stage of process x_3; *(cf. banzu, cidja, claxu, pindi, xebni, sarcu, lacri, djica, taske, xagji)*

nivji (niv) knit; x_1 (agent) knits x_2 [cloth|object] from yarn|thread x_3; *(cf. cilta, fenso, jivbu, pijne)*

nixli (nix xli) girl; x_1 is a girl [young female person] of age x_2 immature by standard x_3; *[word dispreferred in metaphor|example as sexist; (use verba)]; (cf. nanla, verba, ninmu)*

no (non) 0; digit|number: 0 (digit); *[nothing (= nomei, but also nozu'i)]*

no'e (nor no'e) scalar midpoint not; midpoint scalar negator: neutral point between je'a and to'e; "not really"; *(cf. nutli, midju, milxe, cmavo list na'e, to'e)*

nobli (nol no'i) noble; x_1 is noble|aristocratic|elite|high-born|titled in|under culture|society|standard x_2; *[also upper-class; high|low, upper|lower are poor Lojban metaphors; note x_2 standard applies when the title|-nobility is not recognized culture|society wide; this would include self-assumed titles]; (cf. banli)*

notci (not noi) message; x_1 is a message|notice|memorandum about subject x_2 from author x_3 to intended audience x_4; *[emphasis on brevity, single or identifiable subject (contrast with xatra: the emphasis in notci is on the single or cohesively focused subject, while the audience is less defined - indeed only an 'intended' audience. xatra need not have a single or focussed subject - its corresponding place is for 'content'); reminder|memo|note (= mojnoi)]; (cf. xatra, nuzba, mrilu, morji)*

nu (nun) event abstract; abstractor: generalized event abstractor; x_1 is state|process|achievement|activity of [bridi];

nu'o (nu'o) can but has not; modal aspect: can but has not; unrealized potential; *(cf. kakne)*

nukni (nuk) magenta; x_1 is magenta|fuchsia|purplish-red [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, xunre, zirpu)*

nupre (nup nu'e) promise; x_1 (agent) promises|commits|assures|threatens x_2 (event|state) to x_3 [beneficiary|victim]; *(cf. kajde, xusra)*

nurma (num) rural; x_1 is a rural|rustic|pastoral area of x_2; x_1 is in the country; *(cf. jarbu, rarna, tcadu)*

nutli (nul nu'i) neutral; x_1 is neutral|not taking sides|medial|not towards any extreme on scale|in dissension x_2; *[also x_2 dispute|struggle (though x_2 is not limited to disagreements, which is merely one manifestation of scalar or distributed values in which there is a medial position)]; (cf. midju, lanxe, milxe, mutce, cmavo list no'e)*

nuzba (nuz) news; x_1 (du'u) is news|tidings|new information about subject x_2 from source x_3, to observer x_4; *(cf. cnino, notci)*

pa (pav) 1; digit|number: 1 (digit);

pacna (pa'a) hope; x_1 hopes|wishes for|desires x_2 (event), expected likelihood x_3 (0-1); x_1 hopes that x_2 happens; *[also: x_1 is hopeful of x_2; x_2 will hopefully occur, as hoped for by x_1; the value of x_3 is a subjective estimate of likeliness according to x_1, and is the basic determinant of whether pacna means 'hope' or 'wish' or 'expect': hoping for objects|states with negligible expectation is "wishing"; if the state is plausibly likely, it is "hoping"; when the probability is subjectively near 1, the attitude is described as "expecting"; the value will usually be expressed using inexact numbers (li piso'u to li piro); wish (= sotpa'a), hope (= sorpa'a), expect (= sojypa'a)]; (cf. djica)*

pagbu (pag pau) part; x_1 is a part|component|piece|portion|segment of x_2 [where x_2 is a whole|mass]; x_2 is partly x_1; *[partly (= selpau)]; (cf. cmavo list pa'u, mulno, xadba, spisa)*

pagre (gre) pass through; x_1 passes through|penetrates barrier|medium|portal x_2 to destination side x_3 from origin side x; *[passing through in both directions (= rolfargre, pagre ... .i so'ivo'ivo'u (and vice versa))]; (cf. bitmu, denci, ganlo, kalri, vorme, pluta)*

pajni pai — judge; x_1 judges|referees|arbitrates|is a judge determining|deciding matter x_2 (abstract); *[x_2 includes jei = rule (jetpai), ni = estimate (lairpai), ka = evaluate (kairpai or vampai), or nu = referee|-arbitrate (faurpai); single events of judging including specific decisions|judgements (= paidji, jetpaidji, lairpaidji, kairpaidji, vampaidji, faurpaidji); jury (= pairkamni), serve on a jury (= kamnypai, as part of mass x_1)]; (cf. cuxna, jdice, vajni, cipra, zekri)*

palci pac — evil; x_1 is evil|depraved|wicked [morally bad] by standard x_2; *(cf. zekri, vrude, xlali, marde, mabla)*

palku pak — pants; x_1 are pants|trousers|slacks|leggings [legged garment] of material x_2; *(cf. taxfu, pastu, skaci)*

palne — tray; x_1 is a tray|platter|flat container [pan|sheet|griddle] of contents x_2, and made of material x_3; *[also pallet, when used for carrying rather than support on the ground; a tray is flat-bottomed and shallow or without a rim, and is generally portable]; (cf. tansi, patxu, palta, ckana)*

palta — plate; x_1 is a plate|dish|platter|saucer [flat|mildly concave food service bed] made of material x_2; *(cf. ckana, palne, kabri, tansi)*

pambe — pump; x_1 is a pump|injector [tool|apparatus] pumping|inserting fluid x_2 to x_3 from x_4 by means x_5; *[x_2 fluid may be liquid or gas; x_5 may be a force; a pump generally causes a pressure gradient, such that x_3 is a place of lower pressure, x_4 a place of higher pressure]; (cf. gapci, litki, rinci; metaphorical use of fepri for gas, risna for liquid)*

panci pan — odor; x_1 is an odor|fragrance|scent|smell emitted by x_2 and detected by observer|sensor x_3; *[an undetected emitter is odorless to the observer]; (cf. nazbi, sumne)*

pandi pad — punctuate; x_1 (agent) punctuates x_2 (expression) with symbol|word x_3 with syntactic|semantic effect x_4; *(cf. lerfu, basna, denpa)*

panje — sponge; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of sponge|porous material; *[also metaphorically used for coral, Swiss cheese]; (cf. cokcu for a generalized absorbant)*

panka — park; x_1 is a park|land reserve managed by community|polity|company x_2 for purpose x_3; *(cf. sorcu, zdile, klaji, purdi)*

panlo pa'o — slice; x_1 is a slice [thin flat portion] of x_2 (mass); *(cf. nanba)*

panpi pap — peace; x_1 is at peace with x_2; *(cf. jamna; use sarxe, smaji, tugni for most metaphorical extensions)*

panra — parallel; x_1 parallels x_2 differing only in property x_3 (ka; jo'u|fa'u term) by standard|geometry x_4; *[also: x_1 is parallel to x_2, x_3 is the only difference between x_1 and x_2 (= terpanra for reordered places); x_1 and x_2 are alike|similar|[congruent]; a parallel involves extreme close similarity|correspondence across the entirety of the things being compared, generally involving multiple properties, with focus placed on one or a small number of differences]; (cf. cmavo list pa'a, mintu, simsa)*

pante pat — protest; x_1 protests|objects to|complains about x_2 (event|state) to audience x_3 with action x_4; *(x_4 is an event or tu'a quotation)*

panzi paz — offspring; x_1 is a [biological] offspring|child|kid|hybrid of parent(s) x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is filial; *(cf. grute, verba, bersa, tixnu, se rorci)*

papri — page; x_1 is a [physical] page|leaf of book|document|bound mass of pages x_2; *[page as a quantity of text (= paprysfe, paprysfelai)]; (cf. karni, pelji, prina, xatra, vreji, pezli, cukta)*

parbi pab — ratio; x_1 (me'o, fraction) is a ratio|rate of x_2 (quantity) with respect to x_3 (quantity), [x_2:x_3]; *[also x_1 fraction|proportion|quotient; x_2 dividend|numerator; x_3 divisor|denominator]; (cf. frinu, dilcu, mekso)*

pastu pas — robe; x_1 is a robe|tunic|gown|cloak|dress|[coveralls] [a long|full body garment] of material x_2; *[also coveralls (= paspalku)]; (cf. kosta, taxfu)*

patfu paf pa'u — father; x_1 is a father of x_2; x_1 begets|sires|acts paternal towards x_2; [not necessarily biological]; *(cf. mamta, rirni, rorci, tarbi, dzena, famti, panzi)*

patlu — potato; x_1 is a potato [an edible tuber] of variety|cultivar x_2; *(use samcu for starchy|tuberous roots that do not reproduce from eyes of tuber); (cf. genja, jalna, samcu)*

patxu pax — pot; x_1 is a pot|kettle|urn|tub|sink, a deep container for contents x_2, of material|properties x_3; *(cf. tansi, palne for depth; baktu, botpi for open|lidded)*

pe'a pev — figurative; marks figurative usage (non-literal) speech|text as a rafsi; *[in figurative speech, metaphors may arbitrarily ignore omitted place structures]*

pelji ple — paper; x_1 is paper from source x_2; *[sheet of paper (= plekarda if shape is important, plebo'o)]; (cf. karni, papri, prina)*

pelxu pel — yellow; x_1 is yellow|golden [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, narju, solji)*

pemci pem — poem; x_1 is a poem|verse about plot|theme|subject|pattern x_2 by author x_3 for intended audience x_4; *[x_2 may be a convention rather than a subject]; (cf. prosa, rimni, rilti, finti, lisri, sanga)*

penbi peb — pen; x_1 is a pen using ink x_2 applied by process x_3; *(cf. ciska, pinsi, xinmo)*

pencu pec pe'u — touch; x_1 (agent) touches x_2 with x_3 [a locus on x_1 or an instrument] at x_4 [a locus on x_2]; *(cf. ganse, darxi, jgari, penmi, jorne, satre, mosra)*

pendo ped pe'o — friend; x_1 is|acts as a friend of|to x_2 (experiencer); x_2 befriends x_1; *(cf. bradi, xendo, nelci, prami)*

penmi pen pe'i — meet; x_1 meets|encounters x_2 at|in location x_3; *(cf. jorne)*

pensi pes pei — think; x_1 thinks|considers|cogitates|reasons|is pensive about|reflects upon subject|concept x_2; *[also: x_1 is thoughtful (one sense); x_2 is mental (one sense)|intellectual (one sense) (= selpau)]; (cf. cmavo list pe'i, jijnu, menli, morji, sidbo, jinvi, se nabmi, minra, lanli)*

perli per — pear; x_1 is a pear [fruit] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. grute)*

pesxu pex — paste; x_1 is paste|pulp|dough|mash|mud|slurry [soft, smooth-textured, moist solid] of composition x_2; *[x_2: composition including x_2, which need not be complete specification]; (cf. marxa, kliti, tarla)*

petso pet — 1E15; x_1 is 1×10^{15} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

pezli pez — leaf; x_1 is a leaf of plant x_2; x_1 is foliage of x_2; *(cf. tricu, papri, spati)*

pi piz — decimal point; digit|number: base point; default decimal;

pi'u piv — cross product; non-logical connective: cross product; Cartesian product of sets;

picti pic — 1E-12; x_1 is a trillionth $[1 \times 10^{-12}]$ of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

pijne — pin; x_1 is a pin|peg (needle-shaped tool) for fastening to|piercing x_2, of material|properties x_3; *(cf. jesni, nivji, fenso)*

pikci — beg; x_1 begs|pleads|supplicates|entreats|implores|beseeches|prays [asks with humility] x_2 for x_3; *[also importune, petition, plea, solicit; x_2 benefactor, patron; x_3 boon, favor, gift, alms] (cf. cpedu which is more general as to manner, pindi)*

pikta — ticket; x_1 is a ticket entitling x_2 to entitlement|privilege x_3 (event|state) under conditions x_4; *(cf. jaspu)*

pilji pi'i — multiply; x_1 is the product|total|result of factors|multiplicands (x_2 and x_3) x_2 multiplied by x_3; *(cf. mekso, sumji, rapli)*

pilka pil pi'a — crust; x_1 is a crust|rind|peel|skin|hide|outer cover of x_2; *(cf. grute, calku, skapi (pilka as a general term includes skapi), gacri)*

pilno pli — use; x_1 uses|employs x_2 [tool, apparatus, machine, agent, acting entity, material] for purpose x_3; *[also utilize; x_2 is useful|used productively by x_1 to do x_3 (= selpli for reordered places); hire|employ (= le'ipli, le'irplicu'a)]; (cf. tutci, cabra, minji, gasnu, zukte for x_2, cmavo list pi'o, sazri, tutci)*

pimlu pim pi'u — feather; x_1 is a|the feather|plume(s)|plumage [body-part] of animal|species x_2; *(cf. cipni, nalci, rebla, kerfa, penbi)*

pinca — urine; x_1 is a|the urine|piss|pee of x_2; *(cf. vikmi, xasne, kalci, mabla)*

pindi pid — poor; x_1 is poor|indigent|scanty|impoverished|lacking in goods|possessions|property x_2; *(cf. ricfu, claxu, nitcu, pikci)*

pinfu pif — prisoner; x_1 is a prisoner|captive of x_2, restrained|held|confined by means|force x_3; *(cf. zifre, kavbu, rinju, ralte, fanta)*

pinji — penis; x_1 is a|the clitoris|penis [projecting reproductive organ; body-part] of x_2; *[normally context eliminates need for specificity; otherwise: penis (= nakpinji), clitoris (= fetpinji)]; (cf. cinse, gletu, vibna, plibu, vlagi, mabla)*

pinka pik — comment; x_1 (text) is a comment|remark|observation about subject x_2 expressed by x_3 to audience x_4; *[also: x_3 comments|remarks|says x_1 about x_2 (= terselpinka for reordered places)]; (cf. jinvi, cusku, zgana, lanli, bacru, ciska)*

pinsi pis — pencil; x_1 is a pencil|crayon|stylus applying lead|marking material x_2, frame|support [of material] x_3; *[also writing brush; x_1 stimulates substrate medium x_2 to display marks]; (cf. ciska, penbi (unlike the English equivalents, pinsi is the more general term over penbi), burcu)*

pinta pin — level; x_1 is flat|level|horizontal in gravity|frame of reference x_2; *(cf. sraji, plita, xutla)*

pinxe pix — drink; x_1 (agent) drinks|imbibes beverage|drink|liquid refreshment x_2 from|out-of container|source x_3; *(cf. cidja, citka, taske, tunlo, xaksu)*

pipno pi'o — piano; x_1 is a piano|harpsichord|synthesizer|organ; a keyboard musical instrument; *(cf. zgike)*

pixra pir xra — picture; x_1 is a picture|illustration representing|showing x_2, made by artist x_3 in media x_4; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is pictorial|illustrative; drawing (= selpirci'a), x_1 draws x_2 (= xraci'a|pirci'a), image (= xratai), photo (= kacmyxra), take a photo (= kacmyterxra, kacmyxragau, kacmyxrazu'e)]; (cf. ciska, cinta, prina, mupli)*

plana — plump; x_1 is plump|fat|obese [excessively thick|bulbous|swollen] by standard x_2; *(cf. cinla, rotsu, barda, punli)*

platu pla — plan; x_1 (agent) plans|designs|plots plan|arrangement|plot|[schematic] x_2 for state|process x_3; *[also invents|organizes; x_2 design, scheme; the structure or layout of an object would be represented as a state in x_3]; (cf. cartu)*

pleji lej le'i — pay; x_1 pays|compensates|remunerates|[rewards] payment x_2 to recipient|payee x_3 for goods|-services x; *[also x_4 commodities; x_4 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= posle'i, po'ervelyle'i for unambiguous semantics); rent (= jerle'i, le'irjbera)]; (cf. canja, cnemu, friti, kargu, vecnu, jdima, prali, jerna, sfasa, dunda, jinga, dapma; see note at jdima on cost|price|value distinction)*

plibu pib — pubic; x_1 is a|the pubic area|external genitalia [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. cinse, gletu, pinji, vibna, vlagi, ganti, mabla)*

plini — planet; x_1 is a planet revolving around x_2 with planetary characteristics x_3, orbital parameters x_4; *(cf. lunra, mluni, terdi, solri)*

plipe pip pi'e — leap; x_1 (agent|object) leaps|jumps|springs|bounds to x_2 from x_3 reaching height x_4 propelled by x_5; *[place structure parallels klama; hence x_4 may be a route-like expression]; (cf. bajra, stapa, cpare, lafti)*

plise — apple; x_1 is an apple [fruit] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. grute)*

plita pit — plane; x_1 is a plane [2-dimensional shape|form] defined by points x_2 (set); x_1 is flat|[smooth]; *[also: x_1 is even|planar|level]; (x_2 is a set of points at least sufficient to define the plane); (cf. xutla, sefta, tapla, karda, boxfo, pinta)*

plixa lix — plow; x_1 (agent) plows|furrows|tills [cuts into and turns up] x_2 with tool x_3 propelled by x_4; *(cf. kakpa, sraku, katna, skuro)*

pluja luj — complicated; x_1 is complex|complicated|involved in aspect|property x_2 (ka) by standard x_3; *[also tangled, confused]; (cf. cfipu, banli, sampu)*

pluka puk pu'a — pleasant; x_1 (event|state) seems pleasant to|pleases x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. rigni, cmavo list pu'a, melbi, nelci)*

pluta lut lu'a — route; x_1 is a route|path|way|course|track to x_2 from x_3 via|defined by points including x_4 (set); *[a route merely connects origin|destination, but need not be improved in any way; (x_4 is a set of points at least sufficient to constrain the route relevantly)]; (cf. litru, naxle, tcana, dargu, klaji, ve klama; tadji, zukte for means to a goal)*

polje plo — fold; x_1 (force) folds|creases x_2 at locus|loci|forming crease(s)|bend(s) x_3; *[for agentive folding (= plogau, plozu'e); use cardinal-value sumti in x_3, or rapli, to indicate multiple folds]; (cf. korcu, cinje)*

polno pol — Polynesian; x_1 reflects Polynesian|Oceanian (geographic region) culture|nationality|languages in aspect x_2;

ponjo pon po'o — Japanese; x_1 reflects Japanese culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2;

ponse pos po'e — possess; x_1 possesses|owns|has x_2 under law|custom x_3; x_1 is owner|proprietor of x_2 under x_3; *(x_3 is generally more important to the concept than commonly accepted for the English equivalent, since the concept is broader when unconstrained, and the nature|interpretation of possession|ownership is very culturally dependent); (cf. ckini, ralte, jitro, steci, srana, tutra, turni)*

porpi pop po'i — break; x_1 breaks|fractures|shatters|[splits|splinters|cracks] into pieces x_2; *(cf. xrani, spofu, se katna)*

porsi por poi — sequence; x_1 [ordered set] is sequenced|ordered|listed by comparison|rules x_2 on unordered set x_3; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is serial]; (sets are completely specified); (cf. cmavo list po'i, lidne, liste)*

porto pot — Portuguese; x_1 reflects Portuguese culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. brazo)*

prali pal — profit; x_1 is a profit|gain|benefit|advantage to x_2 accruing|resulting from activity|process x_3; *[also (fe) x_2 profits from x_3 (= selterprali for reordered places); x_1 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= posprali for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. vecnu, cnemu, pleji, jinga, canja, sfasa, jerna, jdima, dunda)*

prami pam pa'i — love; x_1 loves|feels strong affectionate devotion towards x_2 (object|state); *[also: x_1 is loving towards x_2, x_1 is a lover of x_2 (one sense), x_2 is beloved by x_1 (= selprami for reordered places)]; (cf. cinmo, xebni, nelci, djica, sinma, pluka)*

prane pa'e — perfect; x_1 is perfect|ideal|archetypical|faultless|flawless|un-improvable in property|aspect x_2 (ka); *[also without defect|error]; (cf. manfo, curve, traji, cfila)*

preja pej pe'a — spread; x_1 spreads|expands over|into x_2 from initial state x_3; *(cf. tcena, kuspe, ranji, fatri, muvdu)*

prenu pre — person; x_1 is a person|people (noun) [not necessarily human]; x_1 displays personality|a persona; *(cf. nanmu, ninmu, remna, zukte)*

preti ret rei — question; x_1 (quoted text) is a question|query about subject x_2 by questioner x_3 to audience x_4; *(cf. nabmi, danfu, ciksi, frati, spuda)*

prije pij — wise; x_1 is wise|sage about matter x_2 (abstraction) to observer x_3; *(cf. bebna)*

prina pri — print; x_1 is a print|impression|image on|in surface x_2 of|made by|using tool|press|implement|object x_4; *(cf. cukta, papri, pelji, pixra, ciska, danre)*

pritu — right; x_1 is to the right|right-hand side of x_2 which faces|in-frame-of-reference x_3; *[also: x_3 is the standard of orientation for x_2]; (cf. cmavo list ri'u, mlana, crane, trixe)*

prosa ros ro'a — prose; x_1 is prose about plot|theme|subject x_2 by author x_3 for intended audience x_4; *[non-poetic written text, without intentional rhyme or meter; x_2 may be a convention rather than a subject]; (cf. cfika, lisri, cukta, pemci, finti)*

pruce ruc ru'e — process; x_1 is a process with inputs x_2, outputs|results x_3, passing through steps|stages x_4; *[x_2 resource (= selru'e, but also ru'etci, (ru'er-|ruc- or selru'e-|selruc- modifying:) selxaksu, selsabji, livla)]; (cf. cmavo list pu'e, farvi, tadji)*

pruni pun — elastic; (adjective:) x_1 is elastic|springy; *(cf. ckabu, tcena)*

pruxi rux ru'i — spirit; x_1 is spiritual|pertains to the soul in nature [either energy or being]; x_1 is ghostly|ethereal; *[also soul (= ruxpe'i)]; (cf. censa, lijda, mucti)*

pu'i pus — can and has; modal aspect: can and has; demonstrated potential; *(cf. kakne)*

pu'u puv — process abstract; abstractor: process (event) abstractor; x_1 is process of [bridi] proceeding in stages x_2; *(cf. pruce)*

pulce puc pu'e — dust; x_1 is dust|precipitate [suspensible solid] from x_2 in medium|on surface x_3; *(cf. te zalvi, danmo, purmo)*

pulji — police; x_1 is a police officer|[enforcer|vigilante] enforcing law(s)|rule(s)|order x_2; *[police officer, as an agent of authority (= ca'irpulji, ka'irpulji), as part of a police force (= puljysoi); military police (= jempulji, bilpulji)]; (cf. catni, sonci, bilni, flalu, bandu, jemna, zekri, krati)*

pulni — pulley; x_1 is a pulley [tool] for performing action|function x_2 rotating on axle x_3; *(cf. tutci, xislu, vraga)*

punji puj pu'i — put; x_1 (agent) puts|places|sets x_2 on|at surface|locus x_3; *(cf. cpacu, lebna, cpana)*

punli pul — swelling; x_1 is a swelling|protrusion|convexity [shape|form] at|in|on x_2, of material x_3; *[(adjective:) x_1 is swollen]; (cf. balji, cmana, plana)*

purci pur pru — past; x_1 is in the past of|earlier than|before x_2 in time sequence; x_1 is former; x_2 is latter; *[time ordering only (use lidne otherwise); aorist in that x_1 may overlap in time with x_2 as long as it starts before, x_1 starts before x_2 but is continuing during x_2 (= cfaprucabna); non-aorist before, i.e. x_1 is over|ended before x_2 starts (= fa'opru), x_1 is completed before x_2 starts (= mu'opru)]; (cf. lidne, balvi, cabna)*

purdi pud — garden; x_1 is a garden|tended|cultivated field of family|community|farmer x_2 growing plants|crop x_3; *[orchard (= ricpurdi)]; (cf. foldi, cange, panka)*

purmo pum pu'o — powder; x_1 is a powder of material x_2; *[flour (= grupu'o, xripu'o)]; (cf. pulce, zalvi)*

racli — sane; x_1 (action|activity|behavior) is sane|rational by standard x_2; *(cf. fenki)*

ractu — rabbit; x_1 is a rabbit|hare|[doe] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. mabru, kerlo)*

radno ra'o — radian; x_1 is x_2 radian(s) [metric] in angular measure (default is 1) by standard x_3; *[measured in degrees (julra'o); right ascension [astronomical measurement] (= cacryra'o)]*

rafsi raf — affix; x_1 is an affix|suffix|prefix|combining-form for word|concept x_2, form|properties x_3, language x; *(cf. valsi, lujvo, pagbu)*

ragve rav — across; x_1 is located across|on the other side of gap|boundary x_2 from x_3; x_1 is opposite (fi) x_3; *[also: x_1 is over there (across|beyond zo'e); directly across|beyond a boundary|gap, generally at the shortest plausible distance on the other side of the boundary]; (cf. dukti, kuspe, bancu, kruca, cripu, pagre)*

rakso — Iraqi; x_1 reflects Iraqi culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xrabo)*

raktu ra'u — trouble; x_1 (event) troubles|disturbs x_2 (person) causing problem(s) x_3; *[also afflicts, is disruptive to, troublesome; x_1|x_3 are a care to, x_2 is troubled by|cares about x_1|x_3 (= selra'u for reordered places)]; (cf. dicra, fanza, zunti, kurji, xanka)*

ralci rac — delicate; x_1 is delicate|fragile|subtle|refined in property x_2 (ka); *[easily damaged or rendered less pleasing|pure|effective]; (cf. jdari, ranti, tsali, milxe)*

ralju ral — principal; x_1 is principal|chief|leader|main|[staple], most significant among x_2 (set) in property x_3 (ka); *[staple (= ralselpra); general|admiral|president|principal leader (= ralja'a, ralterbe'e; use additional terms to distinguish among these); also primary, prime, (adverb:) chiefly, principally, mainly; (x_2 is complete specification of set)]; (cf. vajni, te bende, minde, lidne, jatna, jitro)*

ralte ra'e — retain; x_1 retains|keeps|holds x_2 in its possession; *(cf. cirko, rinju, ponse, jgari, pinfu, stali)*

randa rad — yield; x_1 yields|gives way|surrenders to x_2 (force|agent) under conditions x_3; *(cf. jdari, renvi, ranti, se bapli)*

rango rag — organ; x_1 is a|the body organ [body-part] of body|species x_2 performing function x_3; *[also sweetmeat (= ragdja)]*

ranji ra'i — continue; x_1 (event|state) continues|persists over interval x_2; x_1 (property - ka) is continuous over x_2; *(cf. temci, kuspe, renvi, cedra, citsi, manfo, vitci)*

ranmi ram — myth; x_1 is a myth|legend, a culturally significant story about x_2 in mythos x_3 of culture x_4; *[also: x_1 is mythical|fairy tale; used adjectivally for non-humanoid creatures of story|myth|legend|religion, e.g. dragon; fairy tale (= veryranmi)]; (cf. lijda, lisri, crida)*

ransu — bronze; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of bronze of composition including x_2; *(cf. jinme, tunka, lastu)*

ranti ran — soft; x_1 is soft|malleable|moldable|yielding to force x_2 in conditions x_3; *(cf. ralci, jdari, lakse, randa)*

ranxi rax — irony; x_1 is ironic(al)|contrary to expectation x_2 in state|property|aspect x_3; *(cf. dukti, frica, cizra)*

rapli rap — repeat; x_1 [action] repeats|is repeated for a total of x_2 (quantity) occurrences; *[practice (= rapyzu'e, rapxelcli, rapyzukmo'i)]; (cf. cmavo list roi, cafne, krefu, fukpi)*

rarna rar — natural; x_1 is natural|spontaneous|instinctive, not [consciously] caused by person(s); *(cf. rutni, jinzi, nurma, stati)*

ratcu — rat; x_1 is a rat of species|breed x_2; *(cf. smacu)*

ratni rat — atom; x_1 is an atom of element|atomic number x_2 of isotope number|atomic weight x_3; *(cf. kantu for a basic unit of a property or activity; selci for a basic physical subunit, generally of a mass)*

re rel — 2; digit|number: 2 (digit);

rebla reb — tail; x_1 is a|the tail|appendix [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: trailing, following portion|appendage]; *(cf. nalci, pimlu, se lidne, trixe)*

rectu rec re'u — meat; x_1 is a quantity of|contains meat|flesh from source|animal x_2; *(cf. sluji)*

remna rem re'a — human; x_1 is a human|human being|man (non-specific gender-free sense); (adjective:) x_1 is human; *(cf. nanmu, ninmu, prenu)*

renro rer re'o — throw; x_1 throws|launches|casts|hurls x_2 to|at|in direction x_3 (propulsion derives internally to x_1); *(cf. cecla (more general term), danti)*

renvi rev re'i — survive; x_1 survives|endures|undergoes|abides|lasts|persists through x_2 for interval|duration x_3; *[also lasts out, withstands; x_1 persists|lasts for duration x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is tough|durable]; (cf. ranji, kuspe, randa, lifri, stali, temci)*

respa res — reptile; x_1 is a reptile of species|breed x_2; *(cf. danlu, banfi, since)*

ricfu rif cfu — rich; x_1 is rich|wealthy in goods|possessions|property|aspect x_2; *(cf. solji, banzu, dukse, pindi)*

rigni rig — disgusting; x_1 is repugnant to|causes disgust to x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. djica, nelci, trina, vamtu, xebni, pluka)*

rijno rij — silver; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of silver|argentum (Ag); [metaphor: valuable, tarnishing]; *(cf. solji)*

rilti ril — rhythm; x_1 (sequence|non-text quote) is a rhythm|beat of music|expressive form x_2; *[not necessarily oscillatory|regular pattern]; (cf. damri, pemci, tonga, zgike, slilu, dikni, sanga, morna)*

rimni rim — rhyme; x_1 rhymes|alliterates with x_2 in language|phonetics x_3, matching sound correspondence x_4 (ka); *[broad meaning of rhyme - any matching sound correspondence]; (cf. pemci, sanga)*

rinci — drain; x_1 liquid|fluid drains|strains|flushes from source x_2 through drain|strainer x_3 by force x_4; *[x_4 is usually gravity]; (cf. pambe, tisna, setca, flecu, muvdu, ganxo)*

rinju ri'u — restrain; x_1 is restrained|held [back]|constrained|kept by restraint x_2 against x_3 (event); *[also: x_2 is a restraint|binding for x_1, x_2 keeps|restrains|holds [back]|constrains x_1 from x_3 (= selri'u for reordered places); agentive restraint (= ri'urgau, ri'urzu'e)]; (cf. zifre, ralte, pinfu, kavbu, fanta, jgari, jimte)*

rinka rik ri'a — cause; x_1 (event|state) effects|physically causes effect x_2 (event|state) under conditions x_3; *[x_1 is a material condition for x_2; x_1 gives rise to x_2]; (cf. gasnu, krinu, nibli, te zukte, se jalge, bapli, jitro, cmavo list ri'a, mukti)*

rinsa — greet; x_1 (agent) greets|hails|[welcomes|says hello to]|responds to arrival of x_2 in manner x_3 (action; *(cf. friti for welcome|hospitality, cmavo list coi, cmavo list co'o)*

rirci — rare; x_1 [member] is rare|unusual|uncommon|atypical in property x_2 (ka) among members of x_3 (set); *(x_3 is complete specification of set); (cf. cizra, fadni, cafne, kampu, cnano - the generalized opposite to any|all of these concepts)*

rirni rir — parent; x_1 is a parent of|raises|rears x_2; x_1 mentors|acts parental toward child|protege x_2; *(cf. rorci, mamta, patfu, sidju, dzena, famti, verba)*

rirxe ri'e — river; x_1 is a river of landmass x_2, draining watershed x_3 into x_4|terminating at x_4; *(cf. flecu, senta for most metaphorical aspects; daplu, djacu, lalxu, xamsi, rinci)*

rismi ris — rice; x_1 is a quantity of rice [a type of grain] of strain|cultivar x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

risna — heart; x_1 is a|the heart [body-part] of x_2; [emotional|shape metaphors are NOT culturally neutral]; *[(adjective:) x_1 is cardiac]; (cf. pambe)*

ritli ri'i — rite; x_1 is a rite|ceremony|ritual for purpose|goal x_2, by custom|in community x_3, with form|rules x_4; *[also: x_1 is formal, [legal]; x_1 is 'going through the motions']; x_4 constraints|customs; (cf. lijda, malsi, flalu, javni, tcaci, clite)*

rivbi riv — avoid; x_1 avoids|evades|shuns|escapes|skirts [fate] x_2 (event) through action|state x_3 (event); *[also detours around, stays away from; (x_1 is normally an object, but may be an event)]; (cf. bandu which is not necessarily successful, fanta, which is agentive, se jersi which implies an opposing agent, sisku, kalte)*

ro rol — each; digit|number: each, all;

roi rom roi — quantified tense; converts number to an objectively quantified tense interval modifier; defaults to time tense; *(cf. rapli)*

rokci
rok ro'i
rock; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains rock|stone of type|composition x_2 from location x_3; *[x_2: composition including x_2, which need not be complete specification];(cf. kunra, jemna)*

romge
rog
chrome; x_1 is a highly reflective|polished non-tarnishing metallic surface, of metal x_2 [often chromium; *(cf. jinme)*

ropno
ron ro'o
European; x_1 reflects European culture|nationality|geography|Indo-European languages in aspect x_2;

rorci
ror
procreate; x_1 engenders|procreates|begets x_2 with coparent x_3; *(cf. grute, gutra, rirni, se panzi, mamta, patfu, tarbi)*

rotsu
rot tsu ro'u
thick; x_1 is thick in dimension|direction x_2 by standard x_3; [relatively long in smallest dimension]; *[also stout]; (cf. barda, cinla, ganra, clani, condi, plana, clani)*

rozgu
roz zgu
rose; x_1 is a rose [flower - characterized by prickly stem|fragrance] of species|strain x_2; *[roses are not all pink; avoid using for color rose, which might be labyxu'e]; (cf. spati, xunre)*

ruble
rub ble
weak; x_1 is weak|feeble|frail in property|quality|aspect x_2 (ka) by standard x_3; *(cf. carmi, vlipa, tsali, kandi)*

rufsu
ruf
rough; x_1 is rough|coarse|uneven|[grainy|scabrous|rugged] in texture|regularity; *[fine-textured (= tolrufsu)]; (cf. xutla, tengu, vitci)*

runme
rum
melt; x_1 melts [becomes liquid from solid state] at temperature x_2 and pressure x_3; *[x_1 runs (= rumfle)]; (cf. dunja, febvi, lunsa)*

runta
dissolve; x_1 dissolves in solvent x_2 forming solution|[suspension] x_3 under conditions x_4; *[suspension (= pucyteryrunta, pucyxre)]; (cf. litki, mixre, sligu, sudga)*

rupnu
rup ru'u
dollar; x_1 is measured in major-money-units (dollar|yuan|ruble) as x_2 (quantity), monetary system x_3; *[also pound, rupee, franc, mark, yen; x_1 is generally a price|cost|value]; (cf. jdini, sicni, jdima, jdini, vecnu, fepni, dekpu, gutci, minli, merli, bunda)*

rusko
ruk ru'o
Russian; x_1 reflects Russian culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. softo, slovo)*

rutni
run
artifact; x_1 is an artifact; x_1 is artificial; x_1 is made|caused by people|se kulnu x_2; x_1 is man-made; *(cf. rarna, se zbasu, gundi, slasi)*

sabji
sab
provide; x_1 [source] provides|supplies|furnishes x_2 [supply|commodity] to x_3 [recipient]; *[agentive supply (= sabgau, sabzu'e)]; (cf. krasi, sorcu)*

sabnu
cabin; x_1 is a cabin of vehicle x_2; *(cf. bloti, marce, vinji, karce)*

sacki
match; x_1 is a match [incendiary device] made of x_2; *(cf. fagri, jelca)*

saclu
decimal; x_1 (me'o) is the [decimal|binary] equivalent of fractional x_2 (me'o) in base x_3 (quantity); *[conversion from fractions to decimal-point based notation]*

sadjo
djo
Saudi; x_1 reflects Saudi Arabian culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xrabo)*

sakci
sak
suck; x_1 sucks|is suction|vacuum|relative low pressure of fluid|gas x_2 relative to high pressure x_3; *[also suck object|fluid (= sakcpu or sakmu'u)]; (cf. cokcu, lacpu)*

sakli
sal
slide; x_1 slides|slips|glides on x_2; *[x_2 is slick|slippery to|for x_1 (= selsakli for reordered places)]; (cf. mosra, fulta, skiji, xutla)*

sakta
sat
sugar; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of sugar [sweet edible] from source x_2 of composition x_3; *[also sucrose, fructose, glucose, galactose, lactose, etc.; saccharine|aspartame|sugar substitute (basysakta. ticysakta); carbohydrate (= satsmi); x_3: composition including x_3, which need not be complete specification]; (cf. silna, titla)*

salci
sla
celebrate; x_1 celebrates|recognizes|honors x_2 (event|abstract) with activity|[party] x_3; *[x_3 (and nunsalci) festival|fiesta|celebration|occasion|fair|[holiday (some senses)]; not limited to the ameliorative interpretation of 'celebrate': funeral (= mrobixsla)]; (cf. sinma)*

salpo
sa'o
slope; x_1 is sloped|inclined|slanted|aslant with angle x_2 to horizon|frame x_3; *[also steep (= tcesa'o); normally implies non-rectilinear]; (cf. kurfa)*

salta
salad; x_1 (mass) is a quantity of salad [food] with ingredients|components including x_2; *[x_2 is in x_1, an ingredient|part|component of x_1]; (cf. mixre)*

samcu
cassava; x_1 is a quantity of cassava|taro|manioc|tapioca|yam [edible starchy root] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. patlu, genja, jalna)*

sampu
sap
simple; x_1 is simple|unmixed|uncomplicated in property x_2 (ka); *(cf. pluja)*

sance sna — sound; x_1 is sound produced|emitted by x_2; *[x_2 sounds (intransitive verb)]; (cf. savru, tirna, voksa)*

sanga sag sa'a — sing; x_1 sings|chants x_2 [song|hymn|melody|melodic sounds] to audience x_3; *[melody (= sa'azgi, ralsa'azgi), harmony (= saxsa'azgi), harmonize|sing harmony (= saxsa'a), song (= selsa'a)]; (cf. pemci, rimni)*

sanji saj — conscious; x_1 is conscious|aware of x_2 (object|abstract); x_1 discerns|recognizes x_2 (object|-abstract); *[also: x_1 knows [of] x_2 (one sense); awareness implies some amount of mental processing above and beyond mere sensory detection, and may also be applied to mental relationships that are not detected by the senses]; (cf. menli, morji, ganse, sipna, cikna)*

sanli sa'i — stand; x_1 stands [is vertically oriented] on surface x_2 supported by limbs|support|pedestal x_3; *[x_1 is standing; x_1 stands up; x_1 is erect|vertical|upright; x_1 bows|bends over (= krosa'i, krosa'ibi'o, plosa'i); frame of reference is (approximate) perpendicularity to the surface, and not to a gravity field]; (cf. kamju, sraji, tuple, zbepi, sarji)*

sanmi sai — meal; x_1 (mass) is a meal composed of dishes including x_2; *[x_2 is a course|dish of meal x_1 (= selsai for reordered places)]; (cf. barja, stasu, gusta, sanso)*

sanso — sauce; x_1 is a sauce|topping|gravy|frosting for use with x_2, containing ingredient(s) including x_3; *[x_3 is in x_1, an ingredient|part|component of sauce x_1]; (cf. sanmi, mixre, stasu)*

santa — umbrella; x_1 is an umbrella|parasol shielding x_2 from x_3, made of material x_4, supported by x_5; *(cf. carvi, solri)*

sarcu sa'u — necessary; x_1 (abstract) is necessary|required for continuing state|process x_2 under conditions x_3; *[also factually necessary, necessity, prerequisite, condition, precondition]; (cf. cmavo list sau, nitcu)*

sarji sra — support; x_1 supports|holds up|is underpinning of|[helps] x_2 against force|opposition x_3 with|by means x_4; *[also aids; (adjective:) x_1 is dependable, reliable; (x_2 is object|event)]; (cf. bradi, darlu, fapro, sidju, tugni)*

sarlu — spiral; x_1 is a spiral|helix|whorl|[vortex] [shape|form] with limits x_2, of dimensionality x_3; *(cf. klupe, korcu, tarmi)*

sarxe sax — harmonious; x_1 is harmonious|concordant|in agreement|concord with x_2 in property x_3 (ka); *(cf. satci, panpi, mapti, tugni)*

saske ske — science; x_1 (mass of facts) is science of|about subject matter x_2 based on methodology x_3; *[not limited to science as derived by the scientific method, but pertaining to any body of usually-coherent knowledge garnered|gathered|assembled by a consistent methodology]; (cf. datni, fatci, djuno, cipra, pensi, jimpe)*

satci — exact; x_1 [measurement|match] is exact|precise to precision x_2 in property|quantity x_3 (ka|ni); *(cf. sarxe, dunli, merli, mapti, kancu)*

satre sa'e — stroke; x_1 (agent) strokes|rubs|pets x_2 with x_3; *[pet (= pamsa'e)]; (cf. mosra)*

savru sav vru — noise; x_1 is a noise|din|clamor [sensory input without useful information] to x_2 via sensory channel x; *(cf. sance, cladu, kerlo, smaji, tirna)*

sazri saz — operate; x_1 operates|drives|runs x_2 [apparatus|machine] with goal|objective|use|end|function x_3; *(cf. gidva, xlura, pilno, tutci, jitro)*

se sel — 2nd conversion; 2nd conversion; switch 1st|2nd places;

sefta sfe — surface; x_1 is surface|face [bounded shape|form] of [higher-dimension] object x_2, on side x_3, edges x_4; *[also x_4 bounds]; (cf. crane, flira, plita)*

selci sle — cell; x_1 is a cell|atom|unit|molecule of x_2; x_1 is an indivisible, most basic subunit of x_2; *(x_2 generally has mass nature); (cf. kantu for properties, activities; ratni)*

selfu sef se'u — serve; x_1 (agent) serves x_2 with service x_3 (activity); x_1 is a servant [noun] of x_2 performing x_3; *(cf. sidju, sarji, gunka)*

semto sme — Semitic; x_1 reflects Semitic [metaphor: Middle-Eastern] language|culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *[Semitic includes Arabic, Hebrew, Aramaic, and Ethiopian, among others]; (cf. xrabo)*

senci sec — sneeze; x_1 sneezes [intransitive verb]; *(cf. bilma, kafke)*

senpi sen — doubt; x_1 doubts|is dubious|doubtful|skeptical|questions that x_2 (du'u) is true; *[also: x_2 is doubtful|dubious|questionable (= selsenpi for reordered places)]; (cf. jinvi, krici, djuno)*

senta set — layer; x_1 is a layer|stratum [shape|form] of x_2 [material] within structure|continuum|composite x_3; *(cf. flecu, nenri, rirxe, sepli, snuji, jbini, bitmu, sruri)*

senva sev sne
dream; x_1 dreams about|that x_2 (fact|idea|event|state); x_2 is a dream|reverie of x_1; *[dream|reverie (= selsne)]; (cf. sipna, xanri)*

sepli sep sei
apart; x_1 is apart|separate from x_2, separated by partition|wall|gap|interval|separating medium x_3; *[also aloof (= jiksei), alone (= rolsmisei, pavysei, sepypavmei); x_3 space]; (cf. bitmu, snuji, senta, fendi, curve, jinsa)*

serti ser
stairs; x_1 are stairs|stairway|steps for climbing structure x_2 with steps x_3; *(cf. stapa, loldi, senta)*

setca se'a
insert; x_1 (agent) inserts|interposes|puts|deposits x_2 into interior x_3|into among|between members of x; *[insertion need not imply a significant degree of 'filling'; inject (= je'erse'a); syringe|needle (= se'arterje'e, je'erse'atci); also pour, inflate, stuff, fill]; (cf. rinci, tisna, punji, jbini, nenri, jmina, culno, kunti, catlu)*

sevzi sez se'i
self; x_1 is a self|ego|id|identity-image of x_2; *(cf. cmavo list mi, prenu, menli)*

sfani
fly; x_1 is a fly [a small non-stinging flying insect] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cinki)*

sfasa sfa
punish; x_1 (agent) punishes x_2 for infraction x_3 (event|state|action) with punishment x_4 (event|-state); *[also chastise, castigate, chasten, discipline, correct (one sense); also x_4 penalty; x_4 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities (rare for sfasa), this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'esfa, po'ervelsfa for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. cnemu, pleji, venfu, zekri, canja, dunda, jdima, jerna, kargu, prali, dapma)*

sfofa sfo
sofa; x_1 is a sofa|couch [noun]; *(cf. nilce)*

sfubu sub su'u
dive; x_1 dives|swoops [manner of controlled falling] to x_2 from x_3; *(cf. farlu)*

si'o siz
concept abstract; abstractor: idea|concept abstractor; x_1 is x_2's concept of [bridi]; *(cf. sidbo)*

siclu sil
whistle; x_1 [sound source] whistles|makes whistling sound|note|tone|melody x_2; *(cf. sance, tonga, sanga, zgike, savru)*

sicni si'i
coin; x_1 is a coin|token|is specie issued by x_2 having value x_3 of composition including x_4; *(cf. fepni, jdini, rupnu)*

sidbo sib si'o
idea; x_1 (idea abstract) is an idea|concept|thought about x_2 (object|abstract) by thinker x_3; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is ideal|ideational]; (cf. ciksi, jijnu, mucti, jinvi, nabmi, pensi, xanri, cmavo list si'o)*

sidju dju
help; x_1 helps|assists|aids object|person x_2 do|achieve|maintain event|activity x_3; *(cf. cmavo list si'u, rirni, sarji, vipsi)*

sigja sig
cigar; x_1 is a cigar|cigarette|cigarillo made from tobacco|smokable substance x_2 by x_3; *(cf. danmo, jelca, tanko)*

silka sik
silk; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of silk produced by x_2; *(cf. curnu, bukpu, cilta)*

silna
salt; x_1 is a portion|quantity of salt from source x_2, of composition including x_3; *(cf. sakta)*

simlu mlu
seem; x_1 seems|appears to have property(ies) x_2 to observer x_3 under conditions x_4; *[also: x_1 seems like it has x_2 to x_3; a suggested belief|observation (= mlugau, mluti'i)]; (cf. catlu, viska, simsa, zgana, ganse, jarco)*

simsa smi
similar; x_1 is similar|parallel to x_2 in property|quantity x_3 (ka|ni); x_1 looks|appears like x_2; *[also: x_1 is a likeness|image of x_2; x_1 and x_2 are alike; similarity and parallel differ primarily in emphasis]; (cf. dunli, frica, mintu, panra, simlu)*

simxu sim si'u
mutual; x_1 (set) has members who mutually|reciprocally x_2 (event [x_1 should be reflexive in 1+ sumti]); *[members of x_1 do to each other|one another x_2, and in return do x_2; x_1 and x_2 are the same (= simymi'u, mintu)]; (cf. kampu, mintu)*

since
snake; x_1 is a snake|serpent of species|breed x_2; *(cf. curnu, danlu, respa, vindu)*

sinma si'a
esteem; x_1 esteems|respects|venerates|highly regards x_2 [object of respect]; *[also: x_2 is respected|-esteemed|celebrated (= selsi'a for reordered places)]; (cf. banli, censa, misno, nelci, prami, salci)*

sinso
sine; x_1 is the trigonometric sine of angle x_2; *(cf. tanjo)*

sinxa sni
sign; x_1 is a sign|symbol|signal representing|referring|signifying|meaning x_2 to observer x_3; *[also: x_1 signifies x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is significant|meaningful|of import; signal an action (= sniti'i), connotation (= se sibyti'isni, sibyti'ismu)]; (cf. lerfu, tcita, barna, mifra, smuni)*

sipna sip
sleep; x_1 is asleep (adjective); x_1 sleeps|is sleeping; *(cf. senva, tatpi, cikna, sanji)*

sirji sir
straight; x_1 is straight|direct|line segment|interval between x_2 and x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is linear; *(cf. korcu, linji, kruvi)*

sirxo six
Syrian; x_1 reflects Syrian culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xrabo)*

sisku sis
seek; x_1 seeks|searches|looks for property x_2 among set x_3 (complete specification of set); *[if searching for an object or an event, use tu'a in x_2]; (cf. cirko, kalte, kavbu, kucli, rivbi, manci)*

sisti sti
cease; x_1 [agent] ceases|stops|halts activity|process|state x_2 [not necessarily completing it]; *(cf. fanmo, mulno, cfari, denpa)*

sitna sit
cite; x_1 cites|quotes|refers to|makes reference to source x_2 for information|statement x_3 (du'u); *(cf. krasi)*

sivni siv
private; x_1 is private|personal|privy|[secret|confidential|confined] to x_2; x_1 is not-public|hidden; *[also: x_1 is secret (one sense); x_2 is in the know|in touch with|privy to x_1 (= selsivni for reordered places); exclusion can be expressed by na'e(bo) in x_2: excluded|in the dark (= nalselsivni)]; (cf. gubni, mipri)*

skaci
skirt; x_1 is a skirt|kilt|dress of material x_2; x_1 is skirted [garment open at the bottom; not legged]; *[a skirted garment may be full length (pastu), but must hang below the waist from support above or at the waist]; (cf. taxfu, palku)*

skami sam
computer; x_1 is a computer for purpose x_2; *(cf. kanji, minji, pensi)*

skapi kap
pelt; x_1 is a pelt|skin|hide|leather from x_2; *(cf. pilka, calku)*

skari ska
color; x_1 is|appears to be of color|hue x_2 as perceived|seen by x_3 under conditions x_4; *[conditions may include lighting, background, etc.]; (cf. blanu, bunre, cicna, cinta, crino, grusi, narju, nukni, pelxu, xunre, zirpu, carmi, kandi, xekri, blabi)*

skicu ski
describe; x_1 tells about|describes x_2 (object|event|state) to audience x_3 with description x_4 (property); *(cf. lisri)*

skiji sij
ski; x_1 is a ski|skid|skate|runner for surface (of material) x_2 supporting skier|skater|sled|cargo x; *(cf. sakli, marce, cutci)*

skina kin
cinema; x_1 is a cinema|movie|film about x_2 [plot|theme|subject|activity], filmmaker x_3, for audience x_4; *[also motion picture; x_2 may be a convention rather than a subject; cartoon|animation (= selpirci'a skina); television|tv show (= tivyskina, regardless of length, factual content, etc.)]; (cf. tivni, vidni, pixra, finti)*

skori sko
cord; x_1 is cord|cable|rope|line|twine|cordage|woven strands of material x_2; *(cf. cilta, jgena, marna)*

skoto kot ko'o
Scottish; x_1 reflects Gaelic|Scottish culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *[Irish (= sicko'o), Scottish (= sunko'o), Celtic (= dzeko'o); since Scottish|Gaelic is only the northern branch of the Celtic tribes, many would prefer a le'avla for Celtic; nationalism might also demand a separate le'avla for Irish]; (cf. brito, glico)*

skuro ku'o
groove; x_1 is a groove|trench|furrow [shape|form] in object|surface x_2; *(cf. plixa)*

slabu sau
familiar; x_1 is old|familiar|well-known to observer x_2 in feature x_3 (ka) by standard x_4; *[This can cover both meanings of old. Old in years, i.e. age, can be conveyed through x_2 = the world, life, existence (= loi nu zasti); in usage this has been a common default for ellipsis. However slabu is not the opposite of 'young' (= tolci'o), but the opposite of 'new' (= tolni'o); also ancient (= tcesau), age (= nilsau); x_2 is used to x_1 (= selsau for reordered places); historic|historical (= cirsau, cirselcedra; also vaipru)]; (cf. clani, citno, cnino, se djuno; not the opposite of citno)*

slaka
syllable; x_1 is a syllable in language x_2; *(cf. sance, valsi, bangu)*

slami
acid; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of acid of composition x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is acidic; *[x_2: composition including x_2, which need not be complete specification]; (cf. slari)*

slanu
cylinder; x_1 is a cylinder [shape|form] of material x_2; *(cf. kamju)*

slari sar
sour; x_1 is sour|tart to observer x_2; *(cf. slami, titla)*

slasi las
plastic; x_1 is a quantity of|is made of|contains plastic|polymer of type|component unit(s) x_2; *(cf. rutni)*

sligu lig
solid; x_1 is solid, of composition|material including x_2, under conditions x_3; *(cf. runta, litki, gapci, jdari, dunja, pulce)*

slilu sli
oscillate; x_1 oscillates at rate|frequency x_2 through set|sequence-of-states x_3 (complete specification); *[also (expressible either with desku or slilu): side to side, to and fro, back and forth, reciprocal (motion), rotates, revolves]; (cf. dikni, rilti, morna, desku, janbe)*

sliri
sulfur; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of sulfur|brimstone (S); [metaphor: foul odor, volcanic];

slovo lov lo'o
Slavic; x_1 reflects Slavic language|culture|ethos in aspect x_2; *(cf. softo, rusko, vukro)*

sluji slu
muscle; x_1 is a|the muscle [body-part] controlling x_2, of body x_3; [metaphor: tools of physical power]; *[(adjective:) x_1 is muscular]; (cf. rectu)*

sluni
onion; x_1 is a quantity of|contains onions|scallions of type|cultivar x_2; *(cf. stagi)*

smacu
mouse; x_1 is a mouse of species|breed x_2; *(cf. ratcu)*

smadi
guess; x_1 guesses|conjectures|surmises x_2 (du'u) is true about subject x_3; [epistemology]; *[also: x_1 has a hunch that x_2 is true; x_1 imagines x_2 is true; words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]; (cf. djuno, facki, jijnu, sruma)*

smaji sma
quiet; x_1 (source) is quiet|silent|[still] at observation point x_2 by standard x_3; *(cf. kerlo, panpi, savru, tirna)*

smani
monkey; x_1 is a monkey|ape|simian|baboon|chimpanzee of species|breed x_2;

smoka smo
sock; x_1 is a sock|stocking [flexible foot and lower leg garment] of material x_2; *(cf. cutci, taxfu)*

smuci muc
spoon; x_1 is a spoon|scoop (tool) for use x_2, made of material x_3; *(cf. dakfu, forca)*

smuni mun smu
meaning; x_1 is a meaning|interpretation of x_2 recognized|seen|accepted by x_3; *[referential meaning (=selsni, snismu)]; (cf. jimpe, sinxa, valsi, tanru, gismu, lujvo)*

snada sad
succeed; x_1 [agent] succeeds in|achieves|completes|accomplishes x_2 as a result of effort|attempt|try x_3; *[also: x_1 reaches x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is successful; x_2 (event|state|achievement)]; (cf. fliba, troci)*

snanu nan
south; x_1 is to the south|southern side of x_2 according to frame of reference x_3; *(cf. berti, stuna, stici)*

snidu nid
second; x_1 is x_2 seconds in duration (default is 1 second) by standard x_3; *(cf. cacra, junla, mentu, tcika)*

snime si'e
snow; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity|expanse of snow; *(cf. bratu, carvi)*

snipa nip
sticky; x_1 adheres|sticks to x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is sticky|gummy|adhesive; *[note that x_1 is the adhering surface being claimed; x_2 need not be sticky]; (cf. tarla, viknu)*

snuji nuj
sandwich; x_1 is a sandwich|layering [not restricted to food] of x_2 sandwiched between x_3; *(cf. midju, nenri, sepli, senta, jbini, bitmu, sruri)*

snura nur nu'a
secure; x_1 is secure|safe from threat x_2 (event); *(cf. ckape, kajde, marbi, terpa, xalni)*

snuti nut
accidental; x_1 (event|state) is an accident|unintentional on the part of x_2; x_1 is an accident; *(cf. zukte)*

so soz
9; digit|number: 9 (digit);

so'a soj
almost all; digit|number: almost all (digit|number);

so'e sop
most; digit|number: most;

so'i sor so'i
many; digit|number: many;

so'o sos
several; digit|number: several;

so'u sot
few; digit|number: few;

sobde sob so'e
soya; x_1 is a quantity of soya [grain|bean] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. dembi, gurni)*

sodna sodium; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of alkali metal of type x_2 [default sodium]; *[also potassium, lithium, cesium]; [soda]*

sodva sod — soda; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of a carbonated beverage of flavor|brand x_2; *(cf. jilka, jinme)*

softo sof — Soviet; x_1 reflects Russian empire|USSR|ex-USSR|CIS culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. rusko, vukro, slovo)*

solji slo — gold; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of gold (Au); [metaphor: valuable, heavy, non-reactive]; *(cf. ricfu, rijno)*

solri sol — solar; x_1 is the sun of home planet x_2 (default Earth) of race x_3; *(cf. gusni, lunra, mluni, plini, santa, terdi, tarci)*

sombo som so'o — sow; x_1 sows|plants x_2 [crop|plants] at|in x_3; *(cf. crepu, tsiju)*

sonci son soi — soldier; x_1 is a soldier|warrior|fighter of army x_2; *(cf. bilni, damba, jenmi, xarci)*

sorcu soc sro — store; x_1 is a store|deposit|supply|reserve of materials|energy x_2 in containment x_3; *[x_3 need not be a container, but could merely be a site|location restriction; e.g. a heap. The sumti identifies how the supply is identified and distinguished from other occurrences of the stored x_2]; (cf. panka; vreji for information storage; sabji for a store or reserve that is not necessarily tied to a site)*

sorgu sog — sorghum; x_1 is a quantity of sorghum of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*

sovda sov so'a — egg; x_1 is an egg|ovum|sperm|pollen|gamete of|from organism [mother|father] x_2; *[(poorly metaphorical only due to gender- and species- being unspecified): ovoid, oblate (= pevysovyseltai, but better: claboi); egg, specifically female (= fetso'a), of a bird (= cpifetso'a, cpiso'a), of a chicken (= jipcyfetso'a, jipcyso'a] (but note that Lojban does not require specificity, just as English doesn't for either milk or eggs; "sovda" is fine for most contexts); [if fertilized, then tsiju or tarbi]; (cf. ganti, gutra, mamta, patfu, rorci, tsiju, lanbi, tarbi; also djine, konju for shape)*

spaji paj — surprise; x_1 (event|action abstract) surprises|startles|is unexpected [and generally sudden] to x_2; *[also expectation (= nalspaji), alarm (= te'arspaji)]; (cf. manci, jenca)*

spali polish; x_1 (agent) polishes object|surface x_2 with polish x_3, applied using tool x_4; *(cf. mosra, sraku, xutla)*

spano san — Spanish; x_1 reflects Spanish-speaking culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *[metaphorical restriction to Spain by contrast with xispo (comparable to the distinction between glico and merko|sralo|-brito|kadno); Spain (= sangu'e); Spanish dialects spoken in Spain, especially Castillian (= sansanbau)]; (cf. xispo, ketco, mexno, gento)*

spati spa — plant; x_1 is a plant|herb|greenery of species|strain|cultivar x_2; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is vegetable|-vegetal|vegetative]; (cf. genja, grute, gurni, latna, rozgu, stagi, tricu, tsiju, tujli, xruba, xrula)*

speni spe — married; x_1 is married to x_2; x_1 is a spouse of x_2 under law|custom|tradition|system|convention x_3; *(cf. prami, gletu)*

spisa spi — piece; x_1 [object|substance] is a piece|portion|lump|chunk|particle of x_2 [substance]; *(cf. pagbu)*

spita hospital; x_1 is a hospital treating patient(s) x_2 for condition|injuries|disease|illness x_3; *[hospice (a place where x_2 of spita is lenu mrobi'o = mrospita)]; (cf. bilma, mikce)*

spofu pof po'u — broken; x_1 is broken|inoperable|broken down|non-utile|not usable for function x_2; *[agentive break, cause to become inoperable (= pofygau, pofyzu'e); accidentally break, as a result of an event, non-agentive (= pofyja'e, nutpofyja'e)]; (cf. daspo, katna, porpi, se xrani, cikre)*

spoja poj po'a — explode; x_1 bursts|explodes|violently breaks up|decomposes|combusts into pieces|energy|-fragments x_2; *(cf. cecla, jakne, jbama)*

spuda spu — reply; x_1 answers|replies to|responds to person|object|event|situation|stimulus x_2 with response x_3; *[x_3 also answer|reply]; (cf. cusku, preti, nabmi, danfu, frati)*

sputu put pu'u — spit; x_1 spits|expectorates x_2 [predominantly liquid] from x_3 to|onto x_4; *[saliva|spit|sputum|spittle (= molselpu'u)]; (cf. jetce, kafke, vamtu)*

sraji raj — vertical; x_1 is vertical|upright|erect|plump|oriented straight up and down in reference frame|-gravity x_2; *(cf. sanli, pinta)*

sraku rak — scratch; x_1 [abrasive|cutting|scratching object|implement] scratches|[carves]|erodes|cuts [into] x_2; *(cf. guska, katna, mosra, plixa, kakpa (unlike kakpa, sraku does not imply material is removed))*

sralo Australian; x_1 reflects Australian culture|nationality|geography|dialect in aspect x_2; *(cf. glico)*

srana ra'a — pertain; x_1 pertains to|is germane|relevant to|concerns|is related|associated with|is about x_2; *[also: x_1 is a question of|treats of x_2]; (cf. cmavo list ra'a, ckini, ponse, steci)*

srasu sas — grass; x_1 is a blade|expanse of grass of species x_2; *[lawn|meadow (= sasfoi)]; (cf. spati)*

srera sre — err; x_1 errs in doing|being|making mistake x_2 (event), an error under conditions x_3 by standard x_4; *(cf. drani, which is non-agentive, cfila, fliba)*

srito — Sanskrit; x_1 reflects Sanskrit language|Sanskritic|Vedic culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. xindo, xurdo)*

sruma ru'a — assume; x_1 assumes|supposes that x_2 (du'u) is true about subject x_3; [epistemology]; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]; (cf. smadi)*

sruri rur sru — surround; x_1 encircles|encloses|is surrounding x_2 in direction(s)|dimension(s)|plane x_3; *[(jinsru =) x_1 is a ring|belt|band|girdle around|circling|ringing x_2 near total containment in some dimension(s)]; (cf. karli, senta, snuji, vanbi, se nenri, se jbini, bartu)*

stace sac — honest; x_1 is honest|open|truthfully revealing to|candid|frank with x_2 about matter|fact x_3; *[also straight, straight-forward]; (cf. tcica, jetnu, jitfa, mipri)*

stagi — vegetable; x_1 is the edible x_2 portion of plant x_3; x_1 is a vegetable; *[note that fruits and nuts are also vegetables; generally this word will be used for either the general category of edible plants, or for non-fruit vegetables (= nalrutstagi)]; (cf. grute, kobli, narge, sluni, spati, sunga, tamca)*

staku tak — ceramic; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of ceramic made by x_2, of composition x_3, in form|-shape x_4; *[made of baked clay or other non-metallic solid; x_3: composition including x_3, which need not be complete specification]; (cf. kliti)*

stali sta — remain; x_1 remains|stays at|abides|lasts with x_2; *(cf. vitno, zasni, ralte, stodi, xabju, stuzi, renvi)*

stani — stalk; x_1 is a|the stalk|stem|trunk [body-part] of plant|species x_2; [metaphor: main support]; *(cf. tuple)*

stapa tap — step; x_1 steps|treads on|in surface x_2 using limbs x_3; *(cf. bajra, plipe, cadzu)*

stasu — soup; x_1 is a quantity of soup|stew|olla|olio of ingredients including x_2; *[x_2 is in x_1, an ingredient|-part|component of x_1]; (cf. sanmi, mixre, salta, sanso)*

stati — talent; x_1 has a talent|aptitude|innate skill for doing|being x_2; *(cf. jinzi, certu, rarna, larcu)*

steba seb — frustration; x_1 feels frustration about x_2 (abstraction); *(cf. cinmo)*

steci tec te'i — specific; x_1 (ka) is specific|particular|specialized|[special]|a defining property of x_2 among x_3 (set); *[x_2 are members|individuals of a subset of x_3; object whose association is specific|defining of a subset or individuals (= tecra'a, also cf. cmavo list po'e, [x_2 is also special to x_1]); also: especially|strongly|-specifically associated]; (x_3 is completely specified set)]; (cf. srana, se ponse, ckini)*

stedu sed — head; x_1 is a|the head [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: uppermost portion]; *[skull (= sedbo'u)]; (cf. drudi, mebri, xedja)*

stela tel — lock; x_1 is a lock|seal of|on|for sealing x_2 with|by locking mechanism x_3; *(cf. ckiku)*

stero te'o — steradian; x_1 is x_2 steradian(s) [metric] in solid angle (default is 1) by standard x_3;

stici sic — west; x_1 is to the west|western side of x_2 according to frame of reference x_3; *(cf. stuna, berti, snanu)*

stidi sid ti'i — suggest; x_1 (agent) suggests|proposes idea|action x_2 to audience x_3; x_1 (event) inspires x_2 to x_3; *[event which inspires|suggests|is suggestive (= faurti'i, sidyfau)]; (cf. cmavo list ti'i)*

stika tik — adjust; x_1 (event) adjusts|regulates|changes x_2 (ka|ni) in amount|degree x_3; *[non-resultative, agentive change]; (cf. cenba which need not be agentive, galfi which is agentive and resultative, binxo which need not be agentive but is resultative, zasni)*

stizu tiz — chair; x_1 is a chair|stool|seat|bench, a piece or portion of a piece of furniture intended for sitting; *(cf. nilce, zutse, jubme, ckana)*

stodi sto — constant; x_1 is constant|invariant|unchanging in property x_2 (ka) in response to stimulus|-conditions x_3; *[also stable|consistent|steadfast|firm|steady]; (cf. cenba, stika, stali, vitno, manfo, zasni, tinsa, jdari)*

stuna sun — east; x_1 is to the east|eastern side of x_2 according to frame of reference x_3; *(cf. stici, berti, snanu)*

stura tur su'a — structure; x_1 is a structure|arrangement|organization of x_2 [set|system|complexity]; *(x_2, if a set, is completely specified); (cf. ganzu, morna, ciste, lujvo, greku)*

stuzi tuz stu — site; x_1 is an inherent|inalienable site|place|position|situation|spot|location of x_2 (object|event); *[generally used for normally stationary objects|events, to give their 'permanent' location]; (cf. cmavo list tu'i, jmive, diklo, zvati, tcini, xabju)*

su'e sup su'e — at most; digit|number: at most (all); no more than;

su'o suz su'o — at least; digit|number: at least (some); no less than; *(cf. cmalu, mleca)*

su'u suv — unspecif abstract; abstractor: generalized abstractor (how); x_1 is [bridi] as a non-specific abstraction of type x; *(cf. sucta)*

sucta suc — abstract; x_1 (si'o) is abstracted|generalized|idealized from x_2 [something concrete] by rules x_3; *(cf. fatci, xanri)*

sudga sud — dry; x_1 is dry of liquid x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is arid; *(cf. cilmo, litki, runta)*

sufti sfu — hoof; x_1 is a|the hoof [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. xirma)*

suksa suk — sudden; x_1 (event|state) is sudden|sharply changes at stage|point x_2 in process|property|function x_3; *[also abrupt, discontinuous]; (cf. spaji, vitci, vlile)*

sumji suj — sum; x_1 is a mathematical sum|result|total of x_2 plus|increased by x_3; *(cf. jmina)*

sumne — smell; x_1 (experiencer) smells|scents [transitive verb] x_2; x_2 smells|has odor|scent to observer x_1; *(cf. nazbi, panci)*

sumti sum su'i — argument; x_1 is a|the argument of predicate|function x_2 filling place x_3 (kind|number); *(x_1 and x_2 are text); (cf. bridi, darlu)*

sunga sug — garlic; x_1 is a quantity of garlic [bulb] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. stagi)*

sunla sul — wool; x_1 is a quantity of|made from|consists of wool [tight curly hair] from animal|species|source x_2; *(cf. kosta, kumte, lanme, kanba)*

surla sur — relax; x_1 relaxes|rests|is at ease in|by doing|being x_2 (activity); *(cf. dunku, tatpi, cando, vreta)*

sutra sut — fast; x_1 is fast|swift|quick|hastes|rapid at doing|being|bringing about x_2 (event|state); *(cf. masno)*

ta taz — that there; pro-sumti: that there; nearby demonstrative it; indicated thing|place near listener;

tabno tab — carbon; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of carbon|graphite|[diamond]|charcoal; x_1 is organic; *(cf. kolme)*

tabra — trumpet; x_1 is a horn|trumpet|trombone|bugle [brass-wind|lip-reed musical instrument]; *(cf. zgike)*

tadji — method; x_1 [process] is a method|technique|approach|means for doing x_2 (event) under conditions x_3; *[also practice|way|mode; style|manner|conduct (= tratadji); pattern (= montadji, tadjymo'a, or platadji, tadjypla)]; (cf. ciste, pruce, zukte, pluta, cmavo list tai)*

tadni tad — study; x_1 studies|is a student of x_2; x_1 is a scholar; (adjective:) x_1 is scholarly; *(cf. ckule, cilre, ctuca)*

tagji tag — snug; x_1 is snug|tight on x_2 in dimension|direction x_3 at locus x_4; *(cf. trati, jarki, kluza, rinju)*

talsa tal — challenge; x_1 (person) challenges x_2 at|in property x_3; *(cf. jinga, damba, darlu, jivna, nandu for a challenging event|situation)*

tamca — tomato; x_1 is a tomato [fruit|vegetable|plant] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. grute, stagi)*

tamji taj — thumb; x_1 is a|the thumb|big toe [body-part] on limb x_2 of x_3; [metaphor based on relative shape]; *[thumb (specifically the hand = xantamji), big toe (= jmatamji)]; (cf. degji, tance, xance, jamfu)*

tamne — cousin; x_1 is cousin to x_2 by bond|tie x_3; [non-immediate family member, default same generation]; *[probably preferred for metaphorical siblings (over bruna)] (cf. dzena, famti, mensi, bruna, tunba)*

tanbo ta'o — board; x_1 is a board|plank [3-dimensional long flat rectangle] of material x_2; *(cf. bliku, kubli)*

tance tac — tongue; x_1 is a|the tongue [body-part] of x_2; (metaphor: similar to nazbi, tamji, degji); *[(adjective:) x_1 is lingual]; (cf. moklu, bangu, nazbi, tamji, degji)*

tanjo tangent; x_1 is the trigonometric tangent of angle x_2; *(cf. sinso)*

tanko tobacco; x_1 is a quantity of tobacco [leaf] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. sigja)*

tanru tau — phrase compound; x_1 is a binary metaphor formed with x_2 modifying x_3, giving meaning x_4 in language x_5; *(x_2 and x_3 are both text or both si'o concept)*

tansi tas — pan; x_1 is a pan|basin|tub|sink, a shallow container for contents x_2, of material|properties x_3; *[also bowl]; (cf. baktu, palne, palta, patxu, kabri for a bowl that is normally lifted for use)*

tanxe tax ta'e — box; x_1 is a box|carton|trunk|crate for contents x_2, and made of material x_3; *(cf. bakfu)*

tapla tile; x_1 is a tile|cake [shape|form] of material x_2, shape x_3, thickness x_4; *[a tile is a 3 dimensional object, relatively uniform and significant in the 3rd dimension, but thin enough that its shape in the the other two dimensions is a significant feature; 'city block' is conceptually a tile; polygon (= taplytai or kardytai - shaped like an approximately-2-dimensional block, li'irclupa - a loop composed of lines)]; (cf. bliku, kubli, matci; karda, for which the 3rd dimension is insignificant)*

tarbi embryo; x_1 is an embryo|zygote|fetus|fertilized egg with mother x_2, and father x_3; *(cf. gutra, mamta, patfu, sovda, rorci, tsiju)*

tarci tar — star; x_1 is a star|sun with stellar properties x_2; *(cf. solri)*

tarla tar; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of tar|asphalt from source x_2; *(cf. kolme, pesxu, snipa)*

tarmi tam tai — shape; x_1 [ideal] is the conceptual shape|form of object|abstraction|manifestation x_2 (object|-abstract; *[also pattern; x_1 is the mathematical or theoretical ideal form, while x_2 is an object|event manifesting that form; e.g. circular|circle-shaped (= cukseltai) vs. circle (=cuktai, while cukla alone is ambiguous); model (= ci'ersaptai, saptai, ci'ersmitai, smitai)]; (cf. nejni, morna; te marji for physical shape, tapla, bliku, kubli, kurfa, cukla)*

tarti tra — behave; x_1 behaves|conducts oneself as|in-manner x_2 (event|property) under conditions x_3; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is behavioral]; (cf. cnano, frati, tcaci)*

taske thirst; x_1 thirsts for x_2; x_1 needs|wants drink|fluid|lubrication x_2; *(cf. nitcu, djica, xagji)*

tatpi ta'i — tired; x_1 is tired|fatigued by effort|situation x_2 (event); x_1 needs|wants rest; *(cf. cikna, sipna, surla)*

tatru tat — breast; x_1 is a|the breast|mammary|teat [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: projection providing liquid]; *(cf. ladru, mabru)*

tavla tav ta'a — talk; x_1 talks|speaks to x_2 about subject x_3 in language x_4; *[not limited to vocal speech, but this is implied by the x_4 without context of some other media of conversation (use cusku, casnu, skicu, ciksi for weaker implication of vocal communication); converse|discuss|chat (= simta'a, simsku, vricysimta'a for a conversation not clearly delimited by subject)]; (cf. bacru, cusku for actual expression, casnu, darlu, skicu, ciksi)*

taxfu taf ta'u — garment; x_1 is dress|a garment|clothing for wearing by x_2 (gender|species|body part) serving purpose x_3; *[also: x_1 can wear|is wearing x_2; refers to something intended for use as a garment, not merely something that happens to be worn at some time (which need not be true for dasni)]; (cf. creka, cutci, daski, dasni, gluta, kosta, mapku, palku, pastu, skaci, smoka)*

tcaci cac — custom; x_1 is a custom|habit|[ritual|rut] of x_2 under conditions x_3; *[also: x_1 is customary|usual|the practice]; (cf. fadni, kampu, lakne, jinzi, ckaji, cnano, tarti, ritli, javni)*

tcadu tca — city; x_1 is a town|city of metropolitan area x_2, in political unit x_3, serving hinterland|region x_4; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is urban]; (cf. jarbu, nurma)*

tcana station; x_1 is a station|node of|in|on transport|communication|distribution system|network x_2; *[x_2 may be represented by massed vehicles of system]; (cf. dargu, litru, pluta, trene, ciste, ve mrilu, tivni, cradi, ve benji, fonxa, dikca, fatri)*

tcati tea; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of tea brewed from leaves x_2; *(cf. ckafi)*

tcena ten — stretch; x_1 stretches|extends to range x_2 [interval|extent] in dimension x_3 from relaxed range x_4; *(cf. kuspe, pruni, preja, ranji)*

tcica tic — deceive; x_1 (event|experience) misleads|deceives|dupes|fools|cheats|tricks x_2 into x_3 (event|state); *[agentive deception (= tcicygau, tcicyzu'e); x_3 could be an action or a belief on the part of x_2; harmful intent or result is not implied (= maltcicyzu'e for such harmful intent); self deception (= sevytcica); deceive|trick into misguided action (= ticyxlu); misguided belief (= tickri); lie|tell an untruth (= ticysku, jifsku), white lie (= zanticysku)]; (cf. stace, xlura, stidi, kajde)*

tcidu tid — read; x_1 [agent] reads x_2 [text] from surface|document|reading material x_3; x_1 is a reader; *(cf. ciska, cukta, karni)*

tcika — time of day; x_1 [hours, minutes, seconds] is the time|hour of state|event x_2 on day x_3 at location x_4; *[also o'clock]; (time units in x_1 are specified as numbers separated by pi'e or are unit values massified with joi); (cf. cmavo list ti'u, cacra, cerni, detri, donri, djedi, junla, nicte, mentu, snidu, temci, vanci)*

tcila til — detail; x_1 is a detail|feature|particular of x_2; *(cf. diklo, steci)*

tcima tim ti'a — weather; x_1 is weather at place|region x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is meteorological; *[climate (= citsyti'a, timymo'a)]; (cf. brife, bumru, carvi, dilnu)*

tcini — situation; x_1 [state|property] is a situation|condition|state|position|are conditions|circumstances of x_2; *[characteristics or environment of an object|event|process stage or state that are typically|potentially only temporary]; (cf. stuzi, zvati, vanbi, ve pruce, ckaji, zasni)*

tcita — label; x_1 is a label|tag of x_2 showing information x_3; *(cf. sinxa)*

te ter — 3rd conversion; 3rd conversion; switch 1st|3rd places;

temci tem tei — time; x_1 is the time-duration|interval|period|[elapsed time] from time|event x_2 to time|event x_3; *[also age|elapsed time (= niltei)]; (cf. cacra, cedra, citsi, ranji, tcika)*

tenfa tef — exponential; x_1 is the exponential result of base x_2 to power|exponent x_3; *(cf. dugri)*

tengu teg te'u — texture; x_1 (property-ka) is a texture of x_2; *(cf. rufsu, xutla)*

terdi ted — earth; x_1 is the Earth|the home planet of race x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is terrestrial|earthbound; *(cf. lunra, plini, solri, kensa, tsani; dertu for ground, dirt, except when used to express physical relative frame of reference [e.g. on the ground, the ground beneath us])*

terpa tep te'a — fear; x_1 fears x_2; x_1 is afraid|scared|frightened by|fearful of x_2 (event|tu'a object); *[x_2 is fearsome|-fearful|frightening|scary to x_1 (= selte'a to reorder places)]; (cf. snura, xalni, xanka)*

terto tet — 1E12; x_1 is a trillion [1×10^{12}] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

ti tif — this here; pro-sumti: this here; immediate demonstrative it; indicated thing|place near speaker;

tigni tig — perform; x_1 performs x_2 [performance] for|before audience x_3; *(cf. jarco)*

tikpa tip — kick; x_1 kicks [hits with x_1's foot|feet x_4] x_2 in|at locus x_3, using x_1's foot|feet x_4; *(cf. tunta, darxi)*

tilju tij — heavy; x_1 is heavy|weighty in mass|weight by standard x_2; *(cf. linto; carmi, se junri for metaphor)*

tinbe tib — obey; x_1 obeys|follows the command|rule x_2 made by x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is obedient; *(cf. minde, lacri, javni, flalu, zekri)*

tinci — tin; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of tin (Sn); [metaphor: cheap or base metal]; *(cf. gunma, lante, boxfo)*

tinsa — stiff; x_1 is stiff|rigid|inflexible|resistant in direction x_2 against force x_3 under conditions x_4; *[also sometimes: firm, hard; not limited to physical forces; e.g. mental rigidity]; (cf. bapli, jdari, nandu, torni, trati, xarnu, danre)*

tirna tin — hear; x_1 hears x_2 against background|noise x_3; x_2 is audible; (adjective:) x_1 is aural; *(cf. kerlo, sance, smaji, savru, voksa)*

tirse tir — iron; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of iron (Fe); [metaphor: strong tarnishing]; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is ferric|ferrous]; (cf. jinme, gasta)*

tirxu — tiger; x_1 is a tiger|leopard|jaguar|[tigress] of species|breed x_2 with coat markings x_3; *[a great cat noted|recognized by its markings, metaphorically: stripes, tiger markings]; (cf. mlatu)*

tisna tis — fill; x_1 (object) fills|becomes stuffed [up]|inflates|blows up with material x_2; x_2 pours into x_1; *[implies some relative degree of fullness will result; agentive filling (= tisyse'a, tisygau, tisyzu'e); inflate|-become inflated|blow up (= gacytisna, agentive gacysetca); pour into (= liktisna, agentive liksetca)]; (cf. culno, kunti, rinci, setca, culno)*

titla tit — sweet; x_1 is sweet|sugary|saccharine to observer x_2; *(cf. sakta, slari)*

tivni tiv
television; x_1 [broadcaster] televises programming x_2 via media|channel x_3 to television receiver x_4; *[x_2 programming (mass), program|show (ind.)]; (cf. cradi, skina, vidni)*

tixnu tix ti'u
daughter; x_1 is a daughter of mother|father|parents x_2; [not necessarily biological]; *(cf. bersa, panzi)*

to'e tol to'e
polar opposite; polar opposite scalar negator; *(cf. dukti, natfe, cmavo list na'e, no'e)*

toknu tok
oven; x_1 is an oven [enclosure that heats its contents] for baking|heating|drying x_2; *(cf. nanba)*

toldi tod
butterfly; x_1 is a butterfly|moth of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cinki)*

tonga tog to'a
tone; x_1 is a tone|note of frequency|pitch x_2 from source x_3; *(cf. rilti, zgike)*

tordu tor to'u
short; x_1 is short in dimension|direction x_2 [default longest dimens.] by meas. stand. x_3; *(cf. cmalu, jarki, caxno, cinla)*

torni ton to'i
twist; x_1 twists under load|force|torsion x_2; *(cf. tinsa, trati)*

traji rai
superlative; x_1 is superlative in property x_2 (ka), the x_3 extreme (ka; default ka zmadu) among set|range x_4; *[also: x_1 is x_3-est|utmost in x_2 among x_4; x_1 is extreme; x_1 is simply x_3]; (cf. cmavo list rai, jimte, milxe, mutce, not contrast with milxe and mutce rather than with mleca and zmadu, which are values for x_3)*

trano
nitrogen; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of nitrogen|ammonia|nitrates; *[(adjective:) x_1 is nitric|nitrous]; (cf. vacri)*

trati
taut; x_1 is taut|tense|strained tight in direction x_2; *(cf. tinsa, torni, tagji, tcena, kluza)*

trene ren re'e
train; x_1 is a train [vehicle] of cars|units x_2 (mass) for rails|system|railroad x_3, propelled by x_4; *[a railed vehicle or train of vehicles; also subway, metro, trolley, tramway, roller coaster; monorail (= dudre'e); cable car, sky car, ski lift (= cildudre'e)]; (cf. tcana)*

tricu ric
tree; x_1 is a tree of species|cultivar x_2; *(cf. cindu, ckunu, pezli, mudri, spati)*

trina tri
attract; x_1 attracts|appeals to|lures x_2 (person|event) with property|quality x_3 (ka); *[also: x_1 is alluring to x_2]; (cf. djica, nelci, rigni, xlura)*

trixe rix ti'e
behind; x_1 is posterior|behind|back|in the rear of x_2 which faces|in-frame-of-reference x_3; *[also: x_3 is the standard of orientation for x_2; spine (= rixybo'u, rixybo'ukamju)]; (cf. crane, rebla, mlana)*

troci toc toi
try; x_1 tries|attempts|makes an effort to do|attain x_2 (event|state|property) by actions|method x_3; *[also experiments at]; (cf. fliba, snada, cipra)*

tsali tsa
strong; x_1 is strong|powerful|[tough] in property|quality x_2 (ka) by standard x_3; *(cf. ralci, ruble, carmi, vlipa)*

tsani tan
sky; x_1 is an expanse of sky|the heavens at place x_2; [celestial]; *(cf. gapru, kensa, tarci, terdi)*

tsapi
seasoning; x_1 is a seasoning|condiment|spice causing flavor|effect x_2 (event|property); *[also: x_1 flavors x_2 (tu'a)]; (cf. vrusi)*

tsiju tsi
seed; x_1(s) is|are (a) seed(s)|spore(s) [body-part] of organism x_2 for producing offspring x_3; *[also germ cell; implies actual potential for self-development; seeds generally contain embryo and food, and hence would include a fertilized egg] (cf. tarbi, dembi, grute, jbari, sombo, spati, sovda)*

tsina sin
stage; x_1 is a stage|platform|dais|[scaffold] at|in x_2 supporting x_3, made of material x_4; *(x_3 object|-event); (cf. greku, jubme)*

tu tuf
that yonder; pro-sumti: that yonder; distant demonstrative it; indicated thing far from speaker & listener;

tubnu tu'u
tube; x_1 is a length of tubing|pipe|hollow cylinder [shape|form] of material x_2, hollow of material x; *[also sleeve, leg, hose, (adjective:) tubular]; (cf. kevna)*

tugni tug tu'i
agree; x_1 [person] agrees with person(s)|position|side x_2 that x_3 (du'u) is true about matter x_4; *(cf. sarxe, mapti, darlu, natfe, panpi, sarji)*

tujli tuj
tulip; x_1 is a tulip (defined by flower shape) of species|strain x_2; *(cf. spati)*

tumla tum tu'a
land; x_1 is a parcel|expanse of land at location x_2; x_1 is terrain; *(cf. vacri, xamsi; tutra, which need not be land)*

tunba tub
sibling; x_1 is a sibling of x_2 by bond|tie|standard|parent(s) x_3; *(cf. bruna, mensi, tamne)*

tunka tuk — copper; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of copper (Cu); [metaphor: reddish, electrical conductor]; *(cf. jinme, lastu, ransu)*

tunlo tul tu'o — swallow; x_1 gulps|swallows; *[x_1 swallows down [food|drink] x_2 (= tulpinxe, tulcti, ctitu'o (the latter two are more general - for food or beverage); swallow|engulf (= galxycti, galxynerbi'o, galxygre]; (cf. citka, pinxe)*

tunta tun — poke; x_1 (object, usually pointed) pokes|jabs|stabs|prods x_2 (experiencer); *[agentive (= tungau, tunzu'e)]; (cf. balre, dakfu, darxi, fanza, jicla, katna, tikpa)*

tuple tup tu'e — leg; x_1 is a|the leg [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: supporting branch]; *(cf. stani, zbepi, jamfu, jimca)*

turni tru — govern; x_1 governs|rules|is ruler|governor|sovereign|reigns over people|territory|domain|subjects x_2; *[x_2 need not be complete specification of set of governed; reign|rule (= noltru); king|queen|sovereign (= nolraitru); pure democracy (= roltru), representative democracy (= rolka'itru), viceroy (= ka'itru), pure communism (= guntru), board of directors|trustees, steering committee (= trukamni); government (= trugunma, trugri (emphasizing the components), truci'e (emphasizing the organization))]; (cf. catni, minde, tutra, jecta, gugde, ponse, jitro)*

tutci tci — tool; x_1 is a tool|utensil|resource|instrument|implement used for doing x_2; [form determines function; *(cf. cabra, minji, se pilno, zukte, sazri, basic tool types: salpo, pulni, cfine, klupe, jendu, xislu, vraga; utensils: forca, smuci, dakfu; specifics: balre, mruli, cinza, garna, pijne, pambe)*

tutra tut — territory; x_1 is territory|domain|space of|belonging to|controlled by x_2; *(cf. catni, turni, jecta, gugde, ponse, steci, tumla)*

va vaz — there at; location tense distance: near to ... ; there at ...; a medium|small distance from ...;

vacri var — air; x_1 is a quantity of air|normally-gaseous atmosphere of planet x_2, of composition including x_3; *(cf. gapci, kijno, trano, tumla, vasxu, xamsi)*

vajni vaj vai — important; x_1 (object|event) is important|significant to x_2 (person|event) in aspect|for reason x_3 (nu|ka); *[also: x_1 matters to x_2 in aspect|respect x_3]; (cf. banli, ralju, vamji)*

valsi val vla — word; x_1 is a word meaning|causing x_2 in language x_3; (adjective: x_1 is lexical|verbal); *(cf. slaka, bangu)*

vamji vam va'i — value; x_1 (ni) is the equivalent value|worth of x_2 [item(s) of value] to x_3 for use|appreciation x_4; *[also: x_2 is worth x_1 to x_3; (for x_2 person:) x_2 merits (one sense), (adjective:) x_2 is worthy (= selva'i for reordered places); merit reward (= nemselva'i); receive merited reward (= vamselne'u); x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erva'i, po'erselva'i for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. jdima, jerna, vecnu, dirba, janta, kargu, pleji; see note at jdima on cost|price|value distinction)*

vamtu vat — vomit; x_1 vomits|regurgitates x_2; x_1 throws x_2 up; [violent] digestive expulsion; *(x_2 is non-gaseous); (cf. rigni, jetce, kafke, sputu)*

vanbi vab — environment; x_1 (ind.|mass) is part of an environment|surroundings|context|ambience of x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is ambient]; (cf. cmavo list va'o, sruri, jibni, jbini)*

vanci vac — evening; x_1 is an evening [from end-of-work until sleep typical for locale] of day x_2 at location x_3; *[this evening (= cabvanci); tomorrow evening (= bavlamvanci); yesterday evening (= prulamvanci)]; (cf. cerni, murse, tcika)*

vanju van — wine; x_1 is made of|contains|is a quantity of wine from fruit|grapes x_2; *(cf. barja, birje, xalka, jikru)*

vasru vas vau — contain; x_1 contains|holds|encloses|includes contents x_2 within; x_1 is a vessel containing x_2; *[also accommodates, container; containment need not be total; x_2 is [contained] in x_1 (= selvau for reordered places)]; (cf. bartu, jbini, nenri, zvati, cpana)*

vasxu vax va'u — breathe; x_1 breathes|respires x_2 [gas]; *(though used to make the Lojban word, clue word vascular is erroneous, actually pertaining to the circulatory system that carries the respired oxygen to the tissues); (cf. fepri, kijno, vacri)*

ve vel — 4th conversion; 4th conversion; switch 1st|4th places;

ve'e ve'e — whole space interval; location tense interval: the whole of space (rafsi is used to represent any space interval);

vecnu ven ve'u — sell; x_1 [seller] sells|vends x_2 [goods|service|commodity] to buyer x_3 for amount|cost|expense x_4; *[x_1 is a salesperson|salesman|vendor; x_3 buys x_2 from x_1 (= terve'u for reordered terms); x_4 is the price of x_2 to x_3 (= velve'u for reordered terms); for sale (= fitselve'u, selvenfriti); x_2 may be a specific object, a commodity (mass), an event, or a property; pedantically, for objects|commodities, this is sumti-raising from ownership of the object|commodity (= po'erve'u, po'erselve'u for unambiguous semantics)]; (cf. canja, dunda, janta, pleji, jerna, kargu, prali, zarci, vamji, jdima; see note at jdima on cost|price|value distinction)*

venfu vef — revenge; x_1 takes revenge on|retaliates against x_2 (person) for wrong x_3 (nu) with vengeance x_4 (nu); *[also avenge; (adjective:) x_1 is vengeful]; (cf. sfasa, cnemu)*

vensa ves — spring; x_1 is spring|springtime [warming season] of year x_2 at location x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is vernal; *(cf. citsi, crisa, critu, dunra)*

verba ver ve'a — child; x_1 is a child|kid|juvenile [a young person] of age x_2, immature by standard x_3; *[not necessarily human]; (cf. cifnu, makcu, citno, panzi, nanla, nixli, se rirni)*

vi viz — here at; location tense distance: here at ... ; at, near, or a very short|tiny distance from ...; *(cf. stuzi, zvati, jibni)*

vibna vib — vagina; x_1 is a|the vagina [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. cinse, gletu, pinji, plibu, vlagi, mabla)*

vidni — video; x_1 is a video monitor|CRT|screen [machine] serving function x_2; *(cf. skina, ve tivni)*

vidru vir — virus; x_1 is a virus of species|breed|defining property x_2 capable of infecting [at] x_3; *(cf. jurme)*

vifne vif — fresh; (adjective:) x_1 is fresh|unspoiled; *(cf. fusra)*

vikmi vim vi'i — excrete; x_1 [body] excretes waste x_2 from source x_3 via means|route x_4; *(cf. cigla, kalci, pinca, xasne)*

viknu vik — viscous; x_1 is thick|viscous under conditions x_2; *(cf. denmi, snipa)*

vimcu vic vi'u — remove; x_1 removes|subtracts|deducts|takes away x_2 from x_3 with|leaving result|remnant|-remainder x_4; *[also appropriates, confiscates; alienation is inherent]; (cf. lebna, muvdu, cpacu, canci, cliva)*

vindu vid — poison; x_1 is poisonous|venomous|toxic|a toxin to x_2; *(cf. since)*

vinji vij — airplane; x_1 is an airplane|aircraft [flying vehicle] for carrying passengers|cargo x_2, propelled by x_3; *(cf. vofli)*

vipsi vip — deputy; x_1 is a deputy|vice|subordinate in aspect [or organization principle] x_2 (ka) to principal x_3; *[also assistant, adjutant]; (cf. krati)*

virnu vri — brave; x_1 is brave|valiant|courageous in activity x_2 (event) by standard x_3; *(cf. terpa)*

viska vis vi'a — see; x_1 sees|perceives visually x_2 under conditions x_3; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is visual; x_3 can include ambient lighting, background, etc. which may affect what is perceived; note that English "see" often means "look" or a more generic "observe", or even "understand, know"]; (cf. catlu, jvinu, kanla, minra, simlu, djuno, jimpe, zgana)*

vitci vit — irregular; x_1 is irregular|occasional|intermittent in property|action|aspect x_2; *(cf. ranji, rufsu, suksa)*

vitke vi'e — guest; x_1 is a guest|visitor of x_2 at place|event x_3; x_1 visits x_2|x_3; *(cf. friti, klama, zasni, xabju, zvati)*

vitno vi'o — permanent; x_1 is permanent|lasting|[eternal] in property x_2 (ka) by standard x_3 [time-span|-expectant one]; *[also everlasting]; (cf. stodi, cimni, zasni, manfo, stali)*

vlagi lag — vulva; x_1 is a|the vulva [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. cinse, gletu, pinji, plibu, vibna, mabla)*

vlile vil — violent; x_1 is an event|state|act of violence; *(cf. suksa, jursa)*

vlina — alternation; x_1 is a logical alternation|disjunction, stating that x_2 (du'u) and|or x_3 (du'u) is|are true; *(cf. kanxe, cmavo list a, ja, gi'a, gu'a)*

vlipa vli — powerful; x_1 has the power to bring about x_2 under conditions x_3; x_1 is powerful in aspect x_2 under x_3; *[also potent, has control|mastery]; (cf. tsali, jitro, ruble)*

vo von — 4; digit|number: 4 (digit);

vofli vol voi — flight; x_1 flies [in air|atmosphere] using lifting|propulsion means x_2; *(cf. cipni, klama, vinji)*

voksa vok vo'a — voice; x_1 is a voice|speech sound of individual x_2; *(cf. sance, tirna)*

vorme vor vro — door; x_1 is a doorway|gateway|access way between x_2 and x_3 of structure x_4; *[note: emphasis on route nature; solid door: vrogai|vrobi'u|vrozu'itci]; (cf. canko, ganlo, kalri, murta, pagre, bitmu)*

vraga vra — lever; x_1 is a lever [tool] [of apparatus] for doing x_2 [function|action], with fulcrum x_3 and arm x_4; *(cf. tutci)*

vreji rej vei — record; x_1 is a record of x_2 (data|facts|du'u) about x_3 (object|event) preserved in medium x_4; *(cf. sorcu, datni)*

vreta vre — reclining; x_1 lies|rests|reclines|reposes on x_2; x_1 is reclining|recumbent|lying on x_2; *(cf. cpana, surla, zutse, ckana)*

vrici — miscellaneous; x_1 (set|mass|ind.) is miscellaneous|various|assorted in property x_2 (ka); *(cf. klesi, girzu, frica, simsa, panra)*

vrude vud vu'e — virtue; x_1 is virtuous|saintly|[fine|moral|nice|holy|morally good] by standard x_2; *[holy|saintly (= cesyvu'e)]; (cf. palci, xamgu, marde, zabna)*

vrusi vus vu'i — taste; x_1 (ka) is a taste|flavor of|emitted by x_2; x_2 tastes of|like x_1; *[also: x_2 tastes of seasoning x_1, x_1 is a seasoned flavor of x_2 (= tsapyvu'i)]; (cf. kukte, tsapi)*

vu vuz — yonder at; location tense distance: far from ... ; yonder at ... ; a long distance from ...; *(cf. darno, cmavo list vi, va)*

vukro vur vu'o — Ukrainian; x_1 reflects Ukrainian language|culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. slovo, softo)*

xa xav — 6; digit|number: 6 (digit);

xabju xa'u — dwell; x_1 dwells|lives|resides|abides at|inhabits|is a resident of location|habitat|nest|home|abode x_2; *(cf. ginka, zdani, zvati, stuzi, jmive)*

xadba xab — half; x_1 is exactly|approximately half|semi-|demi-|hemi- of x_2 by standard x_3; *(cf. mulno, pagbu)*

xadni xad — body; x_1 is a|the body|corpus|corpse of x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is corporal|corporeal; *(cf. menli, pruxi, sluji, mulno)*

xagji — hunger; x_1 hungers for x_2; x_1 needs|wants food|fuel x_2; *(cf. cidja, citka, djica, nitcu, taske)*

xagri — reed; x_1 is a oboe|clarinet|saxophone [reed musical instrument] with reed x_2; *(cf. zgike)*

xajmi xam — funny; x_1 is funny|comical to x_2 in property|aspect x_3 (nu|ka); x_3 is what is funny about x_1 to x_2; *[also: x_1 is a comedian (= xampre, xamseljibri for a professional comedian)]; (x_1 can be a person|object or an abstraction; be careful about possible sumti-raising); (cf. bebna, cisma, cmila, fenki, zdile)*

xaksu xak — use up; x_1 (event) uses up|depletes|consumes|[wastes] x_2 [resource]; *[waste (= fesxaksu, dusxaksu)]; (cf. citka, festi)*

xalbo — levity; x_1 uses levity|is non-serious|frivolous about x_2 (abstraction); *(cf. junri, linto)*

xalka xal — alcohol; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of alcohol of type x_2 from source|process x_3; *(cf. birje, jikru, vanju)*

xalni — panic; x_1 (person) is panicked by crisis x_2 (event|state); *(cf. ckape, snura, terpa, xanka)*

xamgu xag xau — good; x_1 (object|event) is good|beneficial|nice|[acceptable] for x_2 by standard x_3; *[acceptable (= mlixau, norxau, xagyselcru)]; (cf. melbi, xlali, vrude, zabna)*

xampo xap xa'o — ampere; x_1 is x_2 ampere(s) [metric] in current (default is 1) by standard x_3; *(cf. dikca, flecu)*

xamsi xas — sea; x_1 is a sea|ocean|gulf|[atmosphere] of planet x_2, of fluid x_3; (adjective:) x_1 is marine; *[also atmosphere (= varxamsi, varsenta)]; (cf. daplu, djacu, lalxu, rirxe, tumla, vacri, zbani)*

xance xan xa'e — hand; x_1 is a|the hand [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: manipulating tool, waldo]; *[(adjective:) x_1 is manual]; (cf. birka, degji, jitro, xlura, jamfu, tamji)*

xanka — nervous; x_1 is nervous|anxious about x_2 (abstraction) under conditions x_3; *(cf. xalni, terpa)*

xanri xar — imaginary; x_1 [concept] exists in the imagination of|is imagined by|is imaginary to x_2; *[also (adjective:) x_1 is mental (one sense), x_1 is unreal (one sense); in spite of the synonym, note that x_2 is imaginary does not imply that it doesn't exist in the real world; the definition is crafted so that one can talk about imaginary things without claiming that they thereby really exist]; (cf. fatci, senva, sucta, zasti)*

xanto — elephant; x_1 is an elephant of species|breed x_2; *(cf. mabru, barda)*

xarci xac xa'i — weapon; x_1 is a weapon|arms for use against x_2 by x_3; *[gun|cannon (= celxa'i)]; (cf. jenmi, sonci)*

xarju xaj — pig; x_1 is a pig|hog|swine|[boar] [pork|ham|bacon-producer] of species|breed x_2; *[sow (= fetxarju), boar (= nakyxarju), pork (= xajre'u), piglet (= citxarju)]; (cf. mabru, cange)*

xarnu — stubborn; x_1 is stubborn|willfully opposing|resisting x_2 about x_3 (event|state); *[x_2 may be a person, a state or condition, or a force; the essence is willful resistance]; (cf. tinsa, pante, bapli, fapro)*

xasli — donkey; x_1 is a donkey|jackass of species|breed x_2; *(cf. xirma)*

xasne — sweat; x_1 is a|the sweat|perspiration from body x_2, excreted by gland(s)|organs x_3; *(cf. pinca, vikmi, cigla)*

xatra xa'a — letter; x_1 is a letter|missive|[note] to intended audience x_2 from author|originator x_3 with content x_4; *(cf. notci, which has places in a different order; the emphasis in xatra is on the communication between author and recipient, and not the content, which in a letter may not easily be categorized to a 'subject'; ciska, mrilu, notci, papri)*

xatsi xat — 1E-18; x_1 is 1×10^{-18} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xecto, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

xazdo xaz zdo — Asiatic; x_1 reflects Asiatic culture|nationality|geography in aspect x_2;

xe xel — 5th conversion; 5th conversion; switch 1st|5th places;

xebni xen xei — hate; x_1 hates|despises x_2 (object|abstraction); x_1 is full of hate for x_2; x_2 is odious to x_1; *[x_1 is hateful (one sense); x_2 is hateful (different sense)]; (cf. djica, nitcu, rigni, prami, nelci)*

xebro xeb bro — Hebrew; x_1 reflects Hebrew|Jewish|Israeli culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2; *(cf. filso)*

xecto xet cto — 100; x_1 is a hundred [100; 1×10^2] of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xexso, zepti, zetro)*

xedja xej xe'a — jaw; x_1 is a|the jaw [body-part] of x_2; *(cf. stedu)*

xekri xek xe'i — black; x_1 is black|extremely dark-colored [color adjective]; *(cf. blabi, grusi, manku, skari, xekri, kandi, carmi)*

xelso xes — Greek; x_1 reflects Greek|Hellenic culture|nationality|language in aspect x_2;

xendo xed xe'o — kind; x_1 (person) is kind to x_2 in actions|behavior x_3; *(cf. cinmo, kecti, pendo)*

xenru xer xe'u — regret; x_1 regrets|rues (abstraction) x_2; x_1 is regretful|rueful|sorry|[remorseful] about x_2; *[also: x_1 feels remorse about x_2 (= zugyxe'u)]; (cf. cmavo list .u'u, zungi)*

xexso xex — 1E18; x_1 is 1×10^{18} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, zepti, zetro)*

xindo xin — Hindi; x_1 reflects Hindi language|culture|religion in aspect x_2; *[defaults to not include Urdu; Indian (Bharat) nationality may be implied (when constrained by xingu'e)]; (cf. srito, xurdo)*

xinmo xim — ink; x_1 is a quantity of ink of color|pigment x_2 used by writing device x_3; *(cf. penbi)*

xirma xir xi'a — horse; x_1 is a horse|equine|[colt|mare|stallion|pony] of species|breed x_2; *[(adjective:) x_1 is equine|-equestrian]; (cf. sufti, xasli)*

xislu xil xi'u — wheel; x_1 is a wheel [tool] of device|vehicle x_2, made of materials|having properties x_3; *(cf. carce, karce)*

xispo xip — Hispanic; x_1 reflects Hispano-American culture|nationalities in aspect x_2; *[refers to Spanish-speaking Latin-American countries, not Brazil|Guyana]; (cf. merko, mexno, spano, ketco)*

xlali xla — bad; x_1 is bad for x_2 by standard x_3; x_1 is poor|unacceptable to x_2; *[be careful to distinguish between a bad|unacceptable event, and a bad|unacceptable agent: x_1 does poorly (= lenu ko'a gasnu cu xlali and not normally ko'a xlali)]; (cf. palci, mabla, xamgu)*

xlura xlu — influence; x_1 (agent) influences|lures|tempts x_2 into action|state x_3 by influence|threat|lure x_4; *[also impresses; x_4 is alluring (= trivelxlu for place reordering); x_3 may be an achieved action|state, or an attempt to perform an action|enter a state)]; (x_3 and x_4 are normally events or states); (cf. djica, mukti, trina, jitro, sazri, tcica, xance, stidi, kajde)*

xotli xol xoi — hotel; x_1 is a hotel|inn|hostel at location x_2 operated by x_3; *(cf. barja, gusta)*

xrabo rab — Arabic; x_1 reflects Arabic-speaking culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. sadjo, semto)*

xrani xai — injure; x_1 (event) injures|harms|damages victim x_2 in property x_3 (ka) resulting in injury x_4 (state); *[also hurts]; (cf. cortu, daspo, spofu, katna, porpi)*

xriso xis xi'o — Christian; x_1 pertains to the Christian religion|culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. jegvo, lijda)*

xruba xub — buckwheat; x_1 is a quantity of buckwheat|rhubarb|sorrel grass of species|strain x_2; *(cf. spati)*

xruki xuk — turkey; x_1 is a turkey [food|bird] of species|breed x_2; *(cf. cipni)*

xrula rul — flower; x_1 is a|the flower|blossom|bloom [body-part] of plant|species x_2; (adjective:) x_1 is floral; *(cf. spati)*

xruti xru — return; x_1 (agent) returns x_2 to origin|earlier state x_3 from x_4; x_1 moves|gives x_2 back to x_3 from x_4; *[x_2 goes back|[retreats] to x_3 (= se'ixru for agent self-returning to a previous location|situation: renumber places in the lujvo); (x_3 may be a location or a person or an event|situation; the latter may also be expressed with krefu or rapli and a causative like rinka|rikygau)]; (cf. benji, krefu, rapli, rinka)*

xukmi xum xu'i — chemical; x_1 is an instance of substance|chemical|drug x_2 (individual or mass) with purity x_3; *(cf. curve)*

xunre xun xu'e — red; x_1 is red|crimson|ruddy [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, nukni)*

xurdo xur xu'o — Urdu; x_1 reflects Urdu language|culture|nationality in aspect x_2; *(cf. kisto, srito, xindo)*

xusra xus xu'a — assert; x_1 (agent) asserts|claims|declares x_2 (du'u) is true [can be used for epistemology of authority; *[also: x_1 states|says that|affirms|purports to know that x_2]; (cf. natfe which is propositional and non-agentive, nupre)*

xutla xul — smooth; x_1 is smooth|even|[soft|silky] in texture|regularity; *(cf. plita, rufsu, tengu, dikni)*

za'i zaz — state abstract; abstractor: state (event) abstractor; x_1 is continuous state of [bridi] being true; *(cf. zasni, zasti, tcini)*

za'o za'o — superfective; interval event contour: continuing too long after natural end of ...; superfective — —¿; *(cf. dukse)*

zabna zan za'a — favorable; x_1 is a favorable connotation|sense|way-of-looking-at x_2 used by x_3; *(cf. funca, mabla, xamgu, vrude)*

zajba zaj — gymnast; x_1 is a gymnast at|performs gymnastics feat x_2; *(cf. sluji, dansu)*

zalvi zal — grind; x_1 [individual or mass of hard surfaces] grinds|pulverizes|crushes x_2 into powder x_3; *[may need mosra tanru]; (cf. daspo, purmo, marxa, pulce)*

zanru zar zau — approve; x_1 approves of|gives favor to plan|action x_2 (object|event); *(cf. cmavo list zau, natfe)*

zarci zac zai — market; x_1 is a market|store|exchange|shop(s) selling|trading (for) x_2, operated by|with participants x; *[also: mall, marketplace, shopping center, cooperative, bazaar, trading post, mart; the concept is the function of selling|exchanging coupled with a location, and is more oriented to the larger concept of marketplace than the stalls|shops that comprise it, though it does not exclude the latter individual shops (= zarsle); x_3 may include both owners|proprietors and customers in some markets, but in most contexts refers only to the operators]; (cf. vecnu, canja, dinju)*

zargu zag za'u — buttock; x_1 is a|the buttock(s)|arse|rear|seat [body-part] of x_2; [metaphor: rounded surface, support]; *[also ass, behind, butt]; (cf. ganxo, mabla)*

zasni zas — temporary; x_1 is temporary|not permanent|expected to change in property x_2 (ka) by standard|-expectant x_3; *[also transient]; (cf. vitno, stodi, cenba, galfi, binxo, stika, stali)*

zasti zat za'i — exist; x_1 exists|is real|actual|reality for x_2 under metaphysics x_3; *[words usable for epistemology typically have a du'u place]; [x_1 is physical (one sense)]; (cf. fatci, xanri)*

zbabu bab — soap; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of soap from source x_2 of composition including x_3; *(cf. lumci)*

zbani — bay; x_1 is a bay in|of coast|shoreline x_2; *(cf. lalxu, xamsi)*

zbasu zba — make; x_1 makes|assembles|builds|manufactures|creates x_2 out of materials|parts|components x_3; *[should not be used to express causation]; (cf. cupra, larcu, rutni, finti, gundi)*

zbepi zbe — pedestal; x_1 is a pedestal|base|stand|pallet supporting x_2 (object|event), of materials|properties x_3; *[pallet (= lafyzbe)]; (cf. jamfu, jicmu, jubme, tuple, ckana, cpana)*

zdani zda — nest; x_1 is a nest|house|lair|den|[home] of|for x_2; *[home (= tercnizda), house (constructed building) (= zdadi'u)]; (cf. dinju, ginka, kumfa, se xabju)*

zdile zdi — amusing; x_1 (abstract) is amusing|entertaining to x_2 in property|aspect x_3; x_3 is what amuses x_2 about x; *[also: x_1 occupies x_2 pleasantly; x_1 is fun for x_2; x_2 is amused by x_1; x_2 has fun (at) doing x_1; x_1 is an amusement|entertainment|[game] for x_2]; (cf. cinri, panka, xajmi for 'funny')*

ze zel — 7; digit|number: 7 (digit);

ze'e ze'e — whole time interval; time tense interval: the whole of time (rafsi is used to represent any time interval);

ze'o zev ze'o — outward; location tense relation|direction; beyond|outward|receding from ...;

zekri zer zei — crime; x_1 (event|state) is a punishable crime|[taboo|sin] to people|culture|judges|jury x_2; *[taboo (= kluzei, cacyzei); sin (= madzei, jdamadzei); heresy (= jdazei)]; (cf. flalu, sfasa, zungi, palci, lijda, pajni, javni, tcaci, marde)*

zenba zen ze'a — increase; x_1 (experiencer) increases|is incremented|augmented in property|quantity x_2 by amount x_3; *(cf. jdika, zmadu, banro, jmina)*

zepti zep — 1E-21; x_1 is 1×10^{-21} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zetro)*

zetro zet — 1E21; x_1 is 1×10^{21} of x_2 in dimension|aspect x_3 (default is units); *(cf. grake, mitre, snidu, stero, delno, molro, kelvo, xampo, gradu. litce, merli, centi, decti, dekto, femti, gigdo, gocti, gotro, kilto, megdo, mikri, milti, nanvi, petso, picti, terto, xatsi, xecto, xexso, zepti)*

zgana zga — observe; x_1 observes|[notices]|watches|beholds x_2 using senses|means x_3 under conditions x_4; *[behold|watch|gaze (= vi'azga); guard|watchman|sentinel (= zgaku'i, jdeku'i)]; (cf. cmavo list ga'a, ganse, viska, catlu, tirna, pencu, sumne, kurji)*

zgike zgi gi'e — music; x_1 is music performed|produced by x_2 (event); *[x_2 event may be person playing instrument, singing, musical source operating|vibrating, etc.; instrument (= zgica'a); play an instrument (= zgiterca'a, selgi'egau, selgi'ezu'e); song (= sa'azgi, selsa'a); voice, as used musically (= zgivo'a); composed music (= fingi'e)]; (cf. damri, dansu, flani, janbe, jgita, pipno, rilti, tabra, tonga, xagri)*

zifre zif zi'e — free; x_1 is free|at liberty to do|be x_2 (event|state) under conditions x_3; *[also unrestricted, unfettered, unconstrained; (adjective:) independent; (adverb:) willingly, voluntarily, freely, may, optionally; (potential:) x_1 voluntarily does x_2]; (cf. pinfu, rinju, bilga, curmi, kakne)*

zinki zin zi'i — zinc; x_1 is a quantity of|contains|is made of zinc (Zn); [metaphor: hard metal]; *(cf. jinme)*

zirpu zir zi'u — purple; x_1 is purple|violet [color adjective]; *(cf. skari, blabi, xekri, kandi, carmi, nukni, blanu, xunre)*

zivle ziv vle — invest; x_1 (agent) invests resources x_2 in investment x_3 expecting return|profit x_4 (object(s)|event); *[also ties up|[risks|gambles]; x_1 is an investor; x_2 are invested assets of x_1; bond (= jertervle)]; (cf. prali, canja, jbera, dejni, ponse)*

zmadu zma mau — more; x_1 exceeds|is more than x_2 in property|quantity x_3 (ka|ni) by amount|excess x_4; *[also positive (= nonmau)]; (cf. cmavo list mau, mleca, zenba, jmina, bancu, dukse)*

zmiku zmi — automatic; x_1 is automatic in function x_2 under conditions x_3; *(cf. macnu)*

zo'a zon zo'a — tangential to; location tense relation|direction; tangential to|passing by ...; *(cf. pencu, tanjo)*

zo'i zor zo'i — inward; location tense relation|direction; nearer than ...|inward|approaching from ...; *(cf. nenri, setca)*

zu'o zum	activity abstract; abstractor: activity (event) abstractor; x_1 is abstract activity of [bridi] composed of x_2; *(cf. zukte)*
zukte zuk zu'e	act; x_1 is a volitional entity employing means|taking action x_2 for purpose|goal x_3|to end x_3; *[also acting at, undertaking, doing; agentive cause with volition|purpose; also x_3 objective, end]; (cf. cmavo list zu'e, bapli, gunka, jalge, krinu, mukti, rinka, snuti, gasnu, fasnu, minji, prenu)*
zumri zmu	maize; x_1 is a quantity of maize|corn [grain] of species|strain x_2; *(cf. gurni)*
zungi zug	guilt; x_1 feels guilt|remorse about x_2 (abstraction); *(cf. cmavo list .u'u, cinmo, xenru, zekri)*
zunle zul	left; x_1 is to the left|left-hand side of x_2 which faces|in-frame-of-reference x_3; *[also x_3 is the standard of orientation for x_2]; (cf. cmavo list zu'a, pritu, mlana, crane, trixe)*
zunti zun zu'i	interfere; x_1 (evt.|state) interferes with|hinders|disrupts x_2 (evt.|state|process) due to quality x_3 (ka); *[also blocks, obstructs, baffles; not necessarily forcing cessation] (cf. fanta, dicra, fliba, fanza, raktu, klina)*
zutse zut tse	sit; x_1 sits [assumes sitting position] on surface x_2; *(cf. stizu, cpana, vreta)*
zvati zva	at; x_1 (object|event) is at|attending|present at x_2 (event|location); *[refers to a nonce location for an object|activity that is mobile]; (cf. especially stuzi for an inherent|inalienable location, jbini, nenri, se vasru, cpana, diklo, jibni, cabna, lamji, tcini, xabju, jmive)*